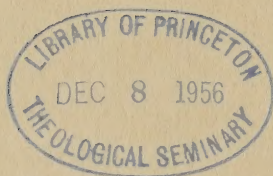


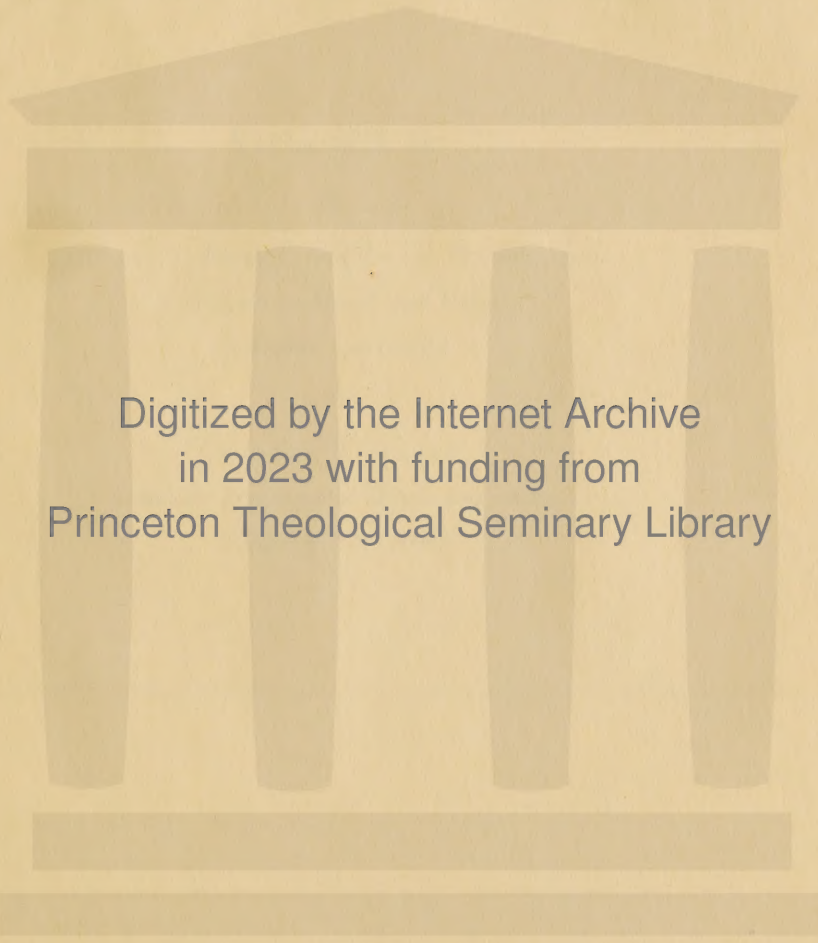
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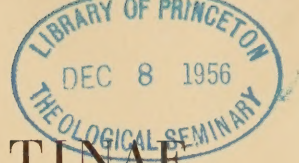
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THESAURVS LINGVAE LATINAE EPIGRAPHICAE

✓
The Olcott Dictionary of the Latin Inscriptions

VOLUME II

by

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NEW YORK: MORNINGSIDE HEIGHTS

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

1935



THESEUSIAN LANGUAGE LITERATURE
EPIGRAPHIC

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COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

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PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
THE CAYUGA PRESS - ITHACA - NEW YORK

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PRESS
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS
1935

PREFACE

PROFESSOR GEORGE N. OLCOTT of Columbia University, before his untimely death on March 3, 1912, published twenty-two fascicles (520 pages, A-Asturia) of his *Dictionary of the Latin Inscriptions*. The first fascicle was printed in 1904 and the twenty-second in 1912.

Members of the Department of Greek and Latin at Columbia have now found it possible to continue the work, the funds being generously provided by the Columbia University Council on Research in the Humanities. Mrs. Olcott has kindly made available to us a large amount of the material collected by Professor Olcott, and has turned over to the Columbia University Press copies of the fascicles published during his lifetime. These twenty-two fascicles constitute Volume I of the *Dictionary*.

The general scope and plan of the work were described by Professor Olcott in his Preface (I, 5-6). It is our intention to continue the *Dictionary* on the lines laid down by him, keeping each fascicle as nearly up to date as possible as regards the inclusion of all published material.

For recently published inscriptions, in order to avoid reference to a large number of books and periodicals, we have made a general practice of referring to *L'Année Épigraphique* (A. E.), when the text is reprinted there. For Christian inscriptions, we have occasionally made reference to E. Diehl, *Inscriptiones Latinae Christianae Veteres*, Berlin, 1924- (Diehl).

We wish to express our gratitude to the many scholars who, in answer to a letter sent out in 1930, gave us helpful suggestions.

CLINTON W. KEYES

Columbia University
February, 1935

ASTVRICA(AVGVSTA). City of **ASTVRIA**, q. v., now Astorga, seat of a *conventus* [see **ASTVRICENSIS**]. It may have belonged to the Quirina tribe. See II 6291 below and cf. Kubitschek, *Imp. Rom.*, etc., p. 188. II 2633 (*Asturica*, 152): **EGERVNT** . . . **ASTVRICAE**; II 2636 (*Asturica*): **DEO VAGO-DONNAEGO SACRVM RES P(VBLICA) A-ST(VRICA) AVG(VSTA) PER MAG(ISTROS)** . . . ; II 2648 (*Asturica*): **ASTVRICAE** (sc. **DEFVNCTAE**): II 6291: **DIIS MANIBVS [L. S]VLPICIO M. F. QVIRINA ASTVRICA VETERANO** (Hübner's reading); VI 2536: **L. FLAVIVS L. F. POM(Patina) CAESIANVS ASTVRICA** . . . A group of milestones.—II 4747 (*Bracara*, 134-35): **A BRACARAVG(VSTA) ASTVR[ICAM]**; II 4866 (*Asturica*, 97): . . . **ASTVRIC** . . . ; II 6223 (2d): **ASTVRICA M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM)** . . . **XXIX**; II 6224 (80): **VIA NOVA [FACTA AB] ASTVRICA** and II 4854: **VIA NOVA [FACTA AB AS]TVRICA**, so read by comparing A.E. '28, 178 (80): **VIA NOVA FACTA AB ASTVRICA BRACAR[A]**. A.E. '21, 8: **VIA ASTVRICA A[D] EMERITA AV[GVSTA]** and 9: **VIA ASTV[RICA] AD BRACA[RA]** are at the head of itineraries which correspond fairly well with *Itinerarium Ant.* 439, 5-10 + 433, 1-434, 5 and 422, 2-423, 5 respectively. **ASTVRICA** in error for **ASTVRIA**, q. v., VI 32412 (3d): **IVRIDIC(VS) ASTVRICAE ET CALLAECIAE**; VI 1620: **[ASTVR]ICAM ET CALLA[ECIAM]**; X 4750 (*Suessa*): **LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) ASTVRICAE ET CALLAEC(IAE)**.

ASTVRICENSIS. "Of *Asturica*," q. v. II 4072 (*Tarraco*): **GENIO CONVENT(VS) ASTVRICENSIS**; II 4144 (*ibid.*): **L. ANTEIO FLAVINO** . . . **CIVI ASTVRIC(ENSI)**.

ASTVS. Subst. "cunning." VI 10098: **ASTV FALLERE NOSSE FIDEM**. In bad sense, Rossi II, p. 295 (*Spain*, 8th): **DEBORET (sic) NE ANIMAM MERSAM FORNACIBVS ASTV** . . . (sc. **DIABOLVS**).

ASTVTIA. Subst. "cunning." In good sense = "skill." XI 7483 (*Falerii*, 2d B.C.): **QVEI SOVEIS AASTVTIEIS OPIDQVE VOLGANI CONDECORANT SAI[PI]SVME COMVIVIA LOIDOSQVE QVQVEI** . . . (Qui suis astutiis opique Vulcani decorant saepissime convivia ludosque coqui . . .) Cf. Conway, *Italic Dialects*, p. 335. In bad sense,

III 13569 (*Lyttus*, 4th), l. 28: **SI . . . LIS INCHOATA PER O[c]CVPATIONES IVDICANTIS VEL ASTVTIA OFFICIALIVM** . . . **FINITA NON EST**.

ASTVTVS. Adj. "astute." Form.—**ASTVTVS**. Used in good sense XIII 2477 (*Ambarri*, 7th): **ASTVTVS[L]ARGVS DVLCISSIMVS APTVS**; XIII 2478 (*Ambarri*, 7th): **ASTVTVS PASSENS** (sc. **PATIENS**) **DVLCISSIMVS APTVS**; XIII 2480 and 2484 (same place and period) similarly. Diehl 180 (*Vienne*, 525) should perhaps be read **[A]STVTA SEMPLIX** [. . . **MOD]ESTA**.

ASVLEIANENSES figlinae. A pottery known from XV 2576 a (*Testaccio*): **ASVLEIANESES** and b (*Ostia*): **FIG(LINAE) ASVLEIANESES**; XV 2577: **ASVLEIAN. OLL.** and XV 2578: **ASVLE** (variously written).

ASVRIVS. See **ASSYRIVS**.

ASYLOS (ἄσυλος). "Inviolable." A.E. '15, 42 (*Gerasa*): **ANTIOCH[I]AE AD CHRYSORHOAN QVAE ET GERASA HIERA ET ASYLO[s] ET AVTONOMOS**. Cf. *Journal of Roman Studies* 4 (1914), pp. 13 ff.

AT. "But." Forms.—**AD VI 10048, 11669, 25063, 28047, 32049; VIII 27587; X 1813, 6218; Pais 732; AT TV** as one word VI 7872, 25063. *At* occurs especially frequently in verse. Only six of the following examples are from prose. Owing to its antithetical force, it is often followed by a pronoun (twelve instances) or by an adverb of place or time (*nunc* three times, *hic* once) or by a phrase denoting time. In general, it merely marks an antithesis (1), but there are instances of its introducing an appeal or prayer (see 2) and (somewhat redundantly) a statement preceded by a concessive clause (see 3). 1 VI 1163 (4th): **AT DOMINVS MVNDI . . . TERRIS INCEDERE IVSSIT; VI 10048 (2d): AD (sic) DIOCLES . . . INTER SINGVLARES VICIT MLXIII; VI 9437: AT NVNT (sic) FVNVS ACERBVM ET CINIS IN TVMVLIS IACET** . . . ; VI 12652: **AT NVNC QVOD POSSVM FVGIAM LVCEMQVE DEOSQVE; VI 27788: ILLIC PAVLISPER REMORAMVS AD (sic) HIC HABITAMVS; VI 23548: AT NOBIS TV GEMITVM ADSIDVOM** (sc. **FECISTI**); VI 28047 **AD: (sic) HIC TERTIO CONSVLE**

NATVS OBIT; VI 32049 (528): AD (sic) MANES GAUDENT QVAESISSE MARITVM; II 6278 (Italiae, 2d), 1.60: AT POST EDITI-[O]NE[M] EX P[RE]TIO . . . TRA[M]I[T]VNT; III 9632 (Salonae): AT NOS MAERENTES . . . CARMEN (sc. CONDIDIMVS); V 5320 (Comum): AT PATRVN MISERANDA AETAS ANIMA CRVCIATVR; V 6221 (Milan, 492): AT ANTE DIEM MORS ILLVM MERSIT ACERBO FVNRE; VIII 251 (Sufetula, 3d): AT NVNC VIDENDO IVGITER ET FLETVM ET GEMITVS INTEGRAT; VIII 7156 (Cirta): AT VENIT POSTREMA DIES; VIII 27587 (Sicca): AD (sic) CIRCA MERITOS QVOQVE FECIT PLVRIMOS; X 3147 (Puteoli): AT POSTREMA PATEAT IPSIS QVIQVE EX IS PR[O]VE[NER]INT; X 6218 (Formiae, 529): AD (sic) FAMVLO CHR(IST)I GLORIA CHR(IST)VS ERAT; XI 531 (Ariminum): AT FATI VICTVS SORTE PVER PERII; Carm. Lat. 1337 = Rossi II, p. 122, No. 12: AT MIHI PLVS MISERO QVOD DECET INDE DOLET; Carm. Lat. 1344 = Rossi II, p. 107, No. 55: GAVDET AT ILLA POLO; Pais 732 (Comum): AD (sic) MIHI VIVENTI TVA SIC MISERATIO VENIT; Diehl 3800 (Rome): AT CORPORA TREBA BACANT (sic).

2 VI 7872: ATTV (sic) DVLCS SOROR EX-STINCTO ME SOLARE PARENTES; VI 10098: AT TIBI DENT SVPERI QVANTVM . . . MERERIS; VI 25063: AD (sic) TV NE PROPERA SIMILI QVI SORTE TENERIS; IX 3337 (Aternum): AT STYGA . . . VTINAM [TEC]V (sic) COMITATA . . .; X 1813 (Puteoli): AD (sic) TV SVMME DEVS CRHYSANTI (sic) RESPICE GENTEM; XI 5357 (HisPELLUM): AT VIRIDI REQVIESCE VIA[TOR] IN HERBA; XII 5350 (Narbo, †): AT TV . . . FAC RATA QVAE CV[PIMVS].

3 VI 7898: CVMQVE PATER MATERQVE DEOS PRO ME ADVLARENT AT SAEVOS PLVTO RAPVIT ME AD INFERA TEMPLA; VI 11669: [QVI TE] VIVA OFFICIVM TIBI FACERE NON [POT]VERVNT AD (sic) SVMVM SVPRE-MVM [LOCVM] DECORAVNT. See also AST II.

AT. Form of AD, q.v. To examples should be added VIII 25998, 26239, 26582, A.E. '25, 92, Eph. Epig. IX, 695 and Diehl 2805.

ATACOTTI. A tribe of north Britain, neighbors of the Scoti. Cf. Ammian.

26, 45; 27, 8, 5; Hieronym. ad Iovin. II, 7; epist. 69 ad Ocean.; Notit. Dign. Or., c. 8, and Oc., c. 5. Forms, in the authors.—ATECOTTI, ATOCOTTI, ATTA-COTTI, ATTECOTTI, ATTICOTTI, ACTE-COTTI, of which, on the analogy of other Celtic names beginning with Ate, the form ATECOTTI seems the truest. III 9538 (Salonae): E NVMERO ATA . . .

ATAECINA dea. The name of a Celtic divinity, used particularly as an epithet of Proserpina, as a goddess of night. The inscriptions in which the name occurs, are all from the same part of Lusitania. The form varies between ATAECINA and ADAEGINA according to locality. See references below, and cf. ATECINA, the cognomen of a Celtic woman, III 11650. It is found with or without the additional epithet TVROBRIGENSIS (of which word also there are other forms). Conversely, in inscriptions referring to the same divinity, ATAECINA is sometimes omitted. TVROBRIGA is mentioned by Pliny (3, 1, 14) in a catalogue of the townships in Celtic Baeturia, immediately after Arucci (now Aroche), cf. II 964. II 462 (Emerita): DEAE ATAECINA TVRIBRIG. PROSERPINA; II 461 (Emerita): D(EAE) S(ANCTAE) A(TAECINAE) T(VRIBRIGENSI) P(ROSERPINAE); Eph. Epig. IX, 42 (Emerita): DEAE ATAECINAE TVROBRIGENSI INVICTAE; *ibid.*, 43 (Emerita): DEAE SANC(TAE) TVRIB(RIGENSI); *ibid.*, 101 (Turgalium): VIRIATVS A(TAECINAE) A(VGVSTAE) or A(NIMO); II 605 (Metellinum): DOMINAE [T]VRIBRIG. ADAEGINAE; II 5298 (Norba): D(EAE) S(ANCTAE) T(VRIBRIGENSI) AD(AEGINAE); II 5299 (Norba): DE(AE) S(ANCTAE) A(DAEGINAE) T(VRIBRIGENSI); cf. also II 71 (Ager Pacensis): D(EAE) S(ANCTAE) TVRVBRIG(ENSI); II 101 (Ager Pacensis): DEAE SANC(TAE).

ATAEVS. VI 4341 (early 1st): VALENS GERMANVS GERMANICIANVS . . . NATIONE ATAEVS, where perhaps should be read NAT. BATAVS with Donius 7, 125, or NATION. BATAVVS (cf. note to VI 4341).

ATALANTA. Name of a Greek heroine famed for her swiftness of foot. VI 37965: QVID CRVRA? ATALANTES STATVS ILLI

COMICVS IPSE. XIV 4107 = I 1501 (Praeneste), from a *cista*, has the form ATELETA in connection with the names of several Greek deities and heroes.

ATALLA. Apparently a diminutive of *atana* (*attana*, *attanus*) an earthen vessel used in sacrifices, cf. Gloss. Philox., p. 22 [Goetz]: *atena* εἶδος ποτηρίου ὁστράκου ᾧ οἱ πρυτάνεις ἐν ταῖς θυσίαις χρῶνται; Hesychius ἄττανον = τήγανον = τάγηνον = saucepan, frying-pan. Hence, in all probability, a place in the temple of Jupiter at which certain ceremonies were performed in the course of the *Ludi Saeculares*. Cf. Mommsen, Eph. Epig. VIII, p. 254. VI 32323, l. 107, 132 (a.u.c. 737, Commentarium Lud. Saec. Quintorum): AD ATALLAM FVERVNT . . . the names of the *XVviri sacris faciundis* follow; VI 32323, l. 150: XVVIRI ADFVERVNT.

ATARCA vicus. V 6812 (Eporedia, the modern Ivrea, in vico Birolo, 440): DE VICO ATARCA. Known only from this inscription.

ATAVVS. Form.—ATABVS VI 1749; derivative ATAVIA(?) X 6850. 1 "Great-great-grandfather." VI 1954 (196): DIVO NERVAE ATAVO IMP. CAESAR L. SEPTIMIUS SEVERVS PIVS PERTINAX AVG.

2 In plural, "ancestors." XII 2094 (Vienne, Gallia Narbonensis, 579): CONSVLIBVS ATAVIS POLLENS; VI 1749 (421): CVIVS A PROAVIS ATABISQ . . . NOBILITAS ORNATVR; VIII 20908 (Tipasa): HIC IACET . . . ATAVIS CLARISSIMA FEMINA; Le Blant 184 (Tours(?), before 8th): CLARVS AVIS ATAVISQVE POTENS.

3 Generally, "the men of olden days." X 6850 (on Via Appia near Tarracina, 510-12): ALBEOS DEDVCTA IN MARE AQVA IGNOTAE ATAVIS (OR ATAVIS) ET NIMIS ANTIQVAE REDDIDIT SICCATATI; IX 1591 (Beneventum, after Dioclet.): CAMPANIAE AB ATAVIS PATRONO; Rossi 957 (512): [PR]OTINVS EX ATAVIS.

ATCERSIO. "A summoning, a call." Particularly of death. P. Syxtus, Notiones Arch. II, p. 87 (Rome): [DOMINE QVI DE]DISTI OMNIBVS ATCERSION[EM.]

ATCORVN. Possibly for AMICORVM. Diehl 4684.

ATE. 1 As a goddess = Discordia, Inscr. apud Lanzi, Sagg. di Ling. Etrusc. II, p. 619: V(OTVM) ATE DIVAE VETTONVS ERINI ET ERINVS PATER.

2 Metaphorically.—VI 8750: SI ADVERSVS EA QVIS FECERIT POENAE NOMINE FERET ARCAE COCORVM HS L M N. ATE EX VSVRIS EORVM CELEBRETVR SVO QVOQVE ANNO, where in all probability the cook has used ATE(ἄτη) as a poetical equivalent of *expiatio*.

ATECTORIGIANA ala. Name of a squadron in the imperial army, probably derived from the Celtic name Atectorix which occurs on coins. Cf. Espérandieu, Épig. rom. du Poit., p. 171. See ALA (10).

ATEDIANVS fundus. Part of the name of an estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. V, l. 13: ITEM FVND(VM) CALIDIANVM ATEDIANVM MATERNVM.

ATELETA. See ATALANTA.

ATELLA. A city in Campania on the road from Capua to Naples, of Oscan origin, now Sant'Arpino near Aversa. In Cicero's day it had the status of *municipium*. It seems to have belonged to the Falerna tribe. A.E. '28, 115 (Pompeii): DIES NVNDINAE SAT(VRNI) POMPEIS SOL(IS) NVCKERIA LVN(AE) ATELLA . . . ; X 3736 (Atella): [IN SE]N. COPT. ATELLA[E].

ATELLANVS. Adj., subst. "of Atella," "citizen of Atella," q.v. Abbreviation.—ATELL. III 6154. IV 2457: METHE COMINIAES ATELLANA AMAT CHRESTVM; X 3732 (Atella, c. 312): ORDO POPVLVSQVE ATELLANVS; I p. 299 = I² p. 218 = IX 2318 (Allifae, before a.u.c. 725): SAEPINATIBVS PVTEOLANIS ATELLANIS CVMANIS; III 6154 (Tomi, 229-35): CVR(ATORI) NEAP(OLITANORVM) ET ATELL(ANORVM).

ATEO. See ADEO.

ATEPOMARVS. Title of Apollo which occurs only in the following inscription. It occurs elsewhere as a man's name. Cf. Holder, Altkelt. Sprachschatz, s.v. XIII 1318 (le Peu-Berland): NVM(INI) AVG(VSTI) ET GENIO APOLIINIS (sic) ATEPOMARI.

ATER,—TRA,—TRUM. Adj. "black," "lustreless-black," "sable," "dark," often with a suggestion of terror, ill fortune, grief. 1 Literally. a Of animals.—VI 2107 (224): SVMMANO PAT(RI) VERB(ECES) ATROS II; VI 37164: VERB(ECES) ATROS II; XI 1420 (Pisa, time of Augustus), l. 20: BOSQVE ET OVIS ATRI. b Of chariots. Carm. Lat. 1448: CARPENTA . . . ATRA. c Of ashes.—VI 14831: ATRACINIS; Le Blant 169 (Tours): CARBONES ATROS CINERES. d Of the earth.—X 8131 (Stabiae): TELLVRIS SEDIBVS ATRAE. e Of the underworld, shadows, night, etc.—VI 21521: ET ATRIS NON ERRABO LOCIS; VI 21151: QVAE CARVIT LVCE ET TENEBRIS SE MISCVIT ATRIS; XI 5074 (Mevania): NOX ABSTVLIT ATRA.

2 Metaphorically (under which perhaps *d* and *e* above should also be included). a In general.—"dark," "gloomy," "fatal." (1) With dies = supremus dies.—VIII 26238 (near Uchi Maius): ABSTVLIT ATRA DIES ET FVNERE MERSIT ACERBO. Cf. Verg. Aen. VI 429 = XI 28, also given in full but with variants in Rossi 518 (403) ACERVO, Carm. Lat. 732 (Rome) ASTVLIT, III 14190¹ (Dorylaeum) and XIV 4728 (Ager Falernus) ABSTVLIT A LVCE. III 3146 (Apsoros): ABSTVLIT ATRA DIES; VI 30113, XII 2175, XIV 5021, Carm. Lat. 2081 similarly. VI 28877 and Rossi 1098 (565): SVSTVLIT ATRA DIES. Carm. Lat. 1403: AVGETIS LACRIMAS QVOS HABET ATRA DIES. Cf. VI 7578 (c. 126): DIXERVNT FERALE(M) DIEM STATIONIBVS ATRIS. (2) Of fate, death.—VI 23036: EREPTI FATIS . . . ATRIS; v² p. 618⁸ (Milan): ATRA MORTIS SORTE; Carm. Lat. 1339: MORS . . . ATRA. (3) Of funeral fire.—XII 5276 (Narbo, early 1st): VSTA IGNI . . . ATRO. (4) Of grief.—VIII 9048 (Aumale): ATRO DOLORE PERCVSSVS. b Especially.—"malevolent, malicious." v² p. 705⁸ (Ticinum): INSIDIAS REGVM SINE CAVSA PERTVLIT ATRA (ATRAS?); XI 1800 (Volaterrae): ABSTVLIT NEFANDA DIES ET ATRA PETITIO SVA FVNERE MERSIT IMMERITAM.

ATERELANVS fundus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. iii, l.

27: ET FVND(VM) ATERELANVM . . . IN VELEIATE PAG(O) DOMITIO.

ATERNVM vicus. A town of the Vestini at the mouth of the river ATERNVS, q.v., the common harbor of the Vestini, Marucini, and Paeligni, now Pescara. III 14641 (Pituntium): EX COLL(EGIO) VENERIS DEFVNCTVS ATERNO; IX 3338 (Aternum): ATERN(O) QVI FVIT IN COLL(EGIO) ISID(IS); IX 3337 (Aternum): QVI NONDE[BVERAT] (sic) OBITVS REMANERE IN ATER[N(O)].

ATERNVS (ATTERNVS) fluvius. An important river which rises in the Sabine country and flows into the Adriatic, now the Pescara. Its lower reaches divided the Vestini and Marrucini. IX 5973 (near Aternum, 48-49): OSTIA ATE[RNI]; IX 5959 (47): . . . AD CONFLVENTIS ATTERNVM ET TIRINVM.

ATESMERIVS. See ADSMERIVS.

ATESMERTA. A Gallic divinity. A.E. '25, 98 (Chaumont): ATESMERTE . . . V.S.L.M.

ATESSE, ATFVERIT, etc. See ADSVM.

ATESTE. A town of the Veneti on the former course of the Atesis (Adige), now Este. A colony of veterans was established here after Actium by Augustus. It belonged to the Romilia tribe. In an epitaph from Rome it is termed Colonia Romilia (VI 37567). Form: (Domo) ATESTAE VI 2429. III 2835 (Burnum, early 1st): T. COMINIVS C. F. R[O]MILIA ATESTE; V 2476 (Ateste): Q. LICINIVS L. F. ROM(ILIA) ATESTE; V 2785 (Patavium): C. CLVENTIVS C. F. ROMVL(IA) PROCVLVS ATESTE; VI 32515 = VI 2375a + b (120): APRONIVS FESTVS ATESTE; VI 2585: M. PROPETIVS M. F. ROM(ILIA) FIRMVS ATESTE; XI 373 = III p. 899 (Ravenna, 249-50): DOM(O) ATESTE; XIII 7244 (Ager Mogontiaccensis): ROMILIA ATESTE; VI 37199: ATESTAE; VI 37567: COLONIA ROMILIA ATESTE. In contracted form, V 819 (Aquileia): VI VIR ATEST; VI 2413 = VI 32529: . . . S ATEST; VI 3884 = VI 32526: P. ACILIVS P. F. ROM. CINNAMVS ATEST; A.E. '24, 9 (Vindonissa): M. LVXSONIVS M. F. ROM. FESTVS ATES. **ATESTINVS.** Adj., subst. "of Ateste,"

"citizen of Ateste." v 2490 = 1² 636 (a.u.c. 619): INTER ATESTINOS ET VEICETINOS; v 2491 = 1² 633 (Euganean Hills, a.u.c. 613 or 638): INTER ATESTINOS PATAVINOSQVE; v 2490 (Euganean Hills) and A.E. '23, 64 (Galzignano) (both of a.u.c. 613 or 638) similarly.

ATFABILIS. See ADFABILIS.

ATFECTIO. See ADFECTIO.

ATFECTO. See ADFECTO.

ATFERO. See ADFERO.

ATFINIS. See ADFINIS.

ATFINITAS. See ADFINITAS.

ATHAMAS ('*Ἀθάμας*). Greek tragic hero. III 14195³ (Ephesus, 102-17): SYMPLEGMA ATHAMANTA CVM BASI . . . TO ΣΤΝ-ΠΛΕΓΜΑ ΤΟΤ ΑΘΑΜΑΝΤΟΣ.

ATHANATOS ('*Ἀθάνατος* transliterated). Adj. "immortal." VI 10889, VI 21617, and XIV 603 (Ostia): VDIS ATHANATOS (i.e., *οὐδείς ἀθάνατος*).

ATHELANI VICVS. Place in Syria, now Atil. XIII 2448 (Ambarri): SYRI DE VICO ATHELANI.

ATHENAE. A city of Attica in Greece. Form.—Abl. ATHENEIS A.E. '28, 5 (Corinth, late Rep.). III 549 (Athens, 139-40): AQVAEDVCTVM IN NOVIS ATHENIS; III 12283 (Athens, 121): QVI EST MODO DIADO[c]HVS ATHENIS; VIII 7059 (Cirta, c. 138): LEGATO DIVI HADRIANI ATHENIS THESPIIS PLATAEIS; XI 7553 (Forum Clodi): ATHENA[s?]; A.E. '28, 5: CLASSEM HIRRVS ATHENEIS . . . CONSTITVIT.

ATHENE ('*Ἀθήνη*). A goddess identified by the Romans with Minerva. Accus. ATHENEN possibly to be read in XV 7042: TIGIABEASHE RCVLEAT ENENTI IOPROPITE.

ATHENIENSIS. Adj., subst. "of Athens," "citizen of Athens." See ATHENAE above. III 7237 (Delos): [ATHE]-NIENSIS; x 7350 (Thermae Himeracae): [A]THENIENSES; Dessau 9488 (Cicuul): ATHENIENSIVM; I pp. 335-57 = 1² pp. 257-79 (Fasti Silvii): APVD ATHENIENSES under each month.

ATHENONICE. Name of a trireme apparently stationed at Misenum. Form.—ATENONICE x 3662 (Misenum). x 3602 (Misenum): M. MARIO CELSO MAN(IPVLARI) III ATHENONICE; x 3408: EX III ATHENONI[CE]; x 3662: III ATHENO[NIC]E besides form above. Cf. Berliner Griechische Urkunden II, 423 (2d).

ATHLETA. "Wrestler," "prizefighter," "athlete" (professional). Form.—ACLETARVM VI 10154 (367-75). Res. Gest. Divi Aug. 22: [AT]HLETARVM . . . SPEC[TA]-C[VLVM]; IV 1177: VENATIO ATHLETAE SPARSIONES VELA ERVNT; A.E. '15, 61 b (Pompeii): POMPA VENATIO ATHLETAE . . . VELA ERVNT; x 1074 (Pompeii, a.u.c. 751-52): IN SPECTACVLIS ATHLETAS PAR(IA) XXX; XII 670 (Arelate, Flavian period): ATHLETAR[VM] AVT CIRCEN[SES]; VI 10154 (367-75): IN ACLETARVM CVRIA.

ATHLETICVS. Adj. "of or pertaining to athletes," "athletic." VI 10154 (367-75): IN OMNI ACLHETICO (sic) CERTAMINE . . . VICTOREM.

ATHVBODVA. Possibly the name of a Gallic divinity. Known only from XII 2571 (Mieussy, Savoy): ATHVBODVAE AVG(VSTAE). Pictet, Rev. Arch. 18 (1868), pp. 1-17, suggests that the true form of the word is CATHVBODVA but Hirschfeld (C. I. L.) is uncertain whether an initial letter has really been lost.

ATHVR ('*Ἀθῆρ*, '*Ἀθῆρ*). Third month of the Egyptian calendar, corresponding nearly to November in the Julian year. I p. 355 (Fasti Silvii, 448-49): NOVEMBER . . . VOCATVR . . . APVD AEGYPTIOS ATHVR. 1² p. 277 (same inscription) gives form ATVR.

ATIA tribus. A tribe at Corinth, probably so named in honor of Atia, the mother of Augustus, who sent new colonists to Corinth. A.E. '17-'18, 1 (Corinth): TRIBV-LES TRIBVS ATIAE.

ATIDIANVS fundus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. iii, l. 64: ITEM FVND(VM) ATIDIANVM . . . QVI EST IN VELEIATE PAG(O) S.S.

ATIELIA saltus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. i, l. 97: ITEM SALTVM ATIELIAM PAG(O) S.S.

ATILIANVS fundus. Name of several estates near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. ii, l. 72: ITEM FVNDVM ATILIANVM QVI EST IN PLACENTINO PAGO VENERIO; ibid. p. i, l. 85: IT(EM) FVND(VM) ATILIANVM LOCO S.S. Also p. i, l. 87 and p. iii, l. 98.

ATINA. 1 A city of the Volscians in the interior of Latium, between Sora and Venafrum and the sources of the Melpis. It belonged to the Teretina tribe. Form.—genitive: ATINE VI 2722. VI 2722: CN. SENTIVS CN. F. TER(ETINA) SATVRNINVS ATINE; X 5143 (Alvito): VI VIR(O) ET AVG(VSTALI) ATINAE; XIII 6762 (Mogontiacum): possibly [A]TINAE; XV 7042 may conceal some form.

2 A city of Lucania on the Tanager, mentioned in the Liber Coloniarum 209, now Atena. It belonged to the Pomptina tribe. A.E. '10, 191 (Polla, 1st): SACERDOS IVLIAE AVGVSTAE VOLCEIS ET ATINAE; VI 2592: C. VEVEIVS C. F. POM(PTINA) QVIETVS ATINA.

ATINAS. Adj., subst. "of Atina," "citizen of Atina." See ATINA above. 1 Adj. a Referring to Atina 1.—X 5058 (Atina): ORDO ET PLEPS ATINAS; X 5061 (Atina, 4th): ORDO POPVLVSQVE ATINAS. b Referring to Atina 2.—X 331 (Atina): AVGVSTALES ATINATES.

2 Subst. a Referring to Atina 1.—X 5060 (Atina): ATINATES VRBANI PATRONO; X 5067 (Atina, 2d) and X 5069 (Atina): ATINATES; IX 2354 (Allifae): CVRAT(ORI) CIVITAT(IS) ATINATIVM; X 4590 (Caiatia): PAT(RONO) ET CVR(ATORI) R. P. ATINAT(IVM); A.E. '29, 158 (Rome): CVRATORI TEANENS(IVM) ATI(NATIVM) VENAFRANO[RVM]; X 5056 (Atina, 1st): QVI ATINATIBVS HS . . . LEGAVIT; IX 2318 (Allifae): ATINATI[BVS]. b Referring to Atina 2.—X 344 (Atina): CVR(ATORI) R. P. ATINATIVM.

ATINENSES. Possibly the inhabitants of a town called Atina. Cf. Tertullian Nat.

2, 8 (Oehler's emendation). XIV 364: ATINENSIVM (but the word appears to have been truncated).

ATLAS ("Ατλας). A Titan, mythical ancestor of many noble families in Greece. He was believed to bear the sky upon his shoulders or back. Metaphorically, a figure of Atlas, an architectural support in the shape of a man. Cf. Vitruvius VI, 10, 6. XIV 4556: CVM [CLIPEO E]T ATLANTE AER(EO); cf. XIV 4554-55.

ATLECTIO. See ADLECTIO.

ATMETVS. As name of a racehorse ("Ατμητος). VI 8628 (81-96): SCORPVS INGENVO ADMETO PASSERINO ATMETO (sc. VICIT).

ATMINESTRARE. See ADMINISTRARE.

ATOPTATICIVS. See ADOPTATICIVS.

ATOPTO. See ADOPTO.

ATOS. Word of obscure meaning which has been conjectured to mean "father." XIV 4104 (Praeneste): CEISIA LOVCILIA FATA RET IVNIO SETIO ATOS RET.

ATQVE. Conj. "and," but see 2. Cf. AC, which cannot be distinguished in meaning from ATQVE, of which it is probably a form. ATQVE is regularly found before vowels and H, but there are instances of its use before all Latin consonants except Q and X. It is especially frequent before P, D, and C. Both ATQVE and AC occur very frequently in the 4th cent. and later.

Synopsis of Arrangement

Forms and abbreviations.

Uses. (1) In copulative sense, connecting (a) two substantives, (b) two substantives with modifiers, (c) substantive and adjective, (d) two adjectives, (e) two adjectives with modifiers, (f) two numerals, (g) two adverbs, (h) two verbs, (i) clauses, (j) more than two nouns, and in connection with other copulatives. (2) After words expressing or implying comparison.

Forms.—ATQVE is regular until the 1st cent. A.D., but ADQVE occurs in I 1166 (Aletrium, Rep.). ADQVE is increasingly common from the 1st cent. on, but very late Latin tends to revert to ATQVE. V 532 (Tergeste, 2d) has ATQVE once and ADQVE

five times. *ATQVAE* XIV 1945 (366); *ADQVAE* III 13569 (Crete), *LeBlant* 91, VIII 7034 (Cirta, 4th), VI 32946 (4th), and X 7995 (Sardinia, †); *ATQE* VIII 12063 (Muzuc, 4th); *AQVE* XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260); *ALQVE* V 3216 (Vicetia, †).

Abbreviations.—*ATQ.* III 1759 (Epidaurus); V 6253 (Milan); VI 1779, 5215 et passim; VIII 5348 (Calama), 15880 (Sicca) et passim; X 5585 (Fabrateria Nova), 7112 (Catina); XI 303 (Ravenna, †), 1537 (Luca); Dessau 6455 (Naples). *ADQ.* III 764 (Tomi), 3983 (Siscia), 8135 (Viminiaum), 10418 (Aquincum); VI 16472 et passim; VIII 828 (Turca) et passim; X 1782 (Puteoli), 1819 (Puteoli), 6850 (Tarracina, 5th-6th) and 7971 (Turris Lisibonis); XI 5666 (Tadinum), 6035 (Pitinum Pisaurense); XIV 2919 (Praeneste), 2934 (Praeneste), 3440 (Civitella). *ADQV* III 7868 (Micia). *AT* (possibly) VIII 25838.

1 As a copulative. **a** Connecting two substantives. Examples.—I 1166 (Aletrium): *IN OPIDVM ADQV[E] ARDVOM*, but perhaps = *ET AD*; VI 520: *SERMONEM . . . ATQ(VE) PALAESTRAM*; VI 1688 (321): *IN FIDEM ATQVE CLIENTELAM*; VI 1715 (399): *VITAE ATQVE ELOQVENTIAE*; VI 1751 (378): *VENETI ADQVE HISTRI*; VI 5215: *SIBI ATQ(VE) ILLIS*; VI 9936: *CONS(VLARIS) ADQVE PATRICI*; VI 25369a (Rep.): *COMMODA ATQVE INCOMMODA*; II 2011 (Nescania): *CIVIBVS ATQVE INCOLIS*; II 3504 (Carthago Nova, Rep.): *COGNATIS ATQVE PROPINQVEIS*; III 764 (Tomi): *SALVTE ADQ(VE) INCOLVMITATE*; III 1759 (Epidaurum): *CORPORIS ATQ(VE) ANIMI*; III 3228 (Sirmium, 3d): *SALVTE ADQVE INCOLVMITATE*; III 7000 (Orcistus, 331): *SITV ADQVE INGENIO* and *ME[DI]ALIS ADQVE ACCOMODA*; III 8385: *AVVS ADQVE PATER*; III 10418 (Aquincum): *SALVTE ADQ(VE) INCOLVMITATE*; *Edict.* *Diocl.* (CIL III³) i, 15: *SENSV ADQVE ARBITRIO* and ii, 22: *VICTVI ADQVE VSVI*; III 12043 (Crete): *CONSILIO ATQVE INSTINCTV*; III 13569 (Crete): *PROCVRATORVM ADQVE . . . CAESARIANORV[M]*; V 532 (Tergeste): *VITA ATQVE CENSU*; V 3344 (Verona): *ITALIAE ATQVE AFRICAE*; V 7882 (Cemenelum):

AMORIS ADQ(VE) CASTI[T]AT(IS); VIII 1179 (Utica): *STATVM ADQVE ORNATVM*; VIII 1651 (Sicca Veneria): *INTEGRITATIS ADQVE AEQVITATIS*; VIII 2530 (Castra Lambaesitana): *SALVTEADQVE INCOLVMITAT[E]*; VIII 4469 (Ngaus): *SALVTE ADQVE AETERNITATE*; VIII 4249 (Verecunda): *ORTANORVM ATQVE FALERI[ENSIVM]*; VIII 8631 (Sitifis, †): *IVSTVS HIC ATQ(VE) DECVRIVS*; VIII 8710 (Bir Haddada): *SALVTE ADQ(VE) INCOLVMITATE*; VIII 9473 (Caesarea): *ANNO . . . MENSIBVS ATQ(VE) VIII*; VIII 9233 (Beruagia): *SALVTE ADQVE INCOLVMITATE*; VIII 14346 (376): *PORTICVM ADQVE ASCENSVS*; VIII 27587 (Sicca): *AVRO ATQVE ARGENTO*; IX 1588 (Beneventum): *VSVI ADQVE SPLENDORI*; I² 581 = X 104 (S. C. de Bacch., 2d B.C.): *VIREI ATQVE MVLI-ERES*; X 174 (Potentia): *CINERES . . . ADQVE FAVILLA[M]*; X 4559 (Trebula): *AVRVM ATQVE ARGENTVM*; X 5429 (Aquinum): *MATRI . . . ATQVE PATRI*; XI 15 (Ravenna): *MERITIS ADQ(VE) BENEFICIIS*; XI 260 (Ravenna, †): *MORIBVS ATQVE O[P]ERE*; XI 292 (Ravenna, †): *GENVS ATQVE FIDES*; XI 4969 (Spoletium, 420): *NATIS . . . ADQVE VIRO*; XI 5748 (Sentinum): *HONORE ADQVE DIGNITATE*; XI 6035 (Pitinum Pisaurense): *ORDO ADQ(VE) PLEBS*; XII 2228 (Gratianopolis, 269): *VEXILLATIONES ADQVE EQVITES*; XIII 2417 (Lyons, †): *FRATRIS ADQVE SORORIS*; XIV 126 (3d): *LAVRENTIBVS ADQVE OSTIENSIBVS*; XIV 3565 (Tibur): *AETHERA ATQVE PONTVM*; A.E. '08, 15 (Ammaedara): *AVRO . . . ATQVE CYLINDRO*. **b** Connecting two substantives, with modifiers. Examples.—VI 520: *LVCRI REPERTOR ATQVE SERMONIS DATOR*; VI 1158 (352-53): *RESTITVTORI VRBIS ROMAE ATQVE ORB[IS]*; VI 1193 (418-20): *ROMANI ORBIS LIBERTATISQVE CVSTODI . . . ATQVE INVICTO PRINCIPI*; VI 1696: *[OB CVRAM] . . . ATQVE EIVS AEGREGIA (sic) FACTA*; VI 1195 (386-423): *PRO SINGVLARI EIVS CIRCA SE AMORE ADQVE PROVIDENTIA*; VI 1711 (†): *VENERABILI POPVLO ATQ(VE) VNIVERSITATI*; VI 1341: *INCOPARAVILI (sic) PVDICITI[AE] ADQVE AMORI COIVGALI (sic)*; VI 1730 (395-423): *IN OMNIBVS BELLIS [ADQV]E VICTORIIS*; VI 1731 (395-423): *PRO*

SINGVLARI EIVS CIRCA SE AMORE ADQVE PROVIDENTIA; VI 6976: CINERES ATQVE OSSA NOVISSIMA; VI 7997: DECORE ADQVE ARTE SVPTILISSIMA; VI 10731: MEIS ATQVE TVIS DIGNIS; VI 16169: PARENTI ATQVE AMICIS OMNIBVS; VI 29580: CVM SVMMA IVCVNDATE ADQVE SIMPLICITATE; VI 31955: VNICI EXEMPLI ADQVE EGREGIAE CASTITATIS; VI 31982: SACRIS . . . MINISTERIIS ADQVE MYSTERIIS; VI 32323 (a.u.c. 737): AD EA SACRIFICIA ATQVE AD EOS LVDOS; VI 32155 and 32182: EX P(RAE-FECTO) V(RBIS) ADQ(VE) PAT(RICIVS); VI 32158: EX COM(ITE) D(OMESTICO) ATQ(VE) PATR(ICIVS); VI 32326 (204): OMNIQVE CVLTV ADQ(VE) VENERATIONE; III 167 (Berytus, 344): PRAETORIO ADQVE O(RD)I-NARIO CONSVLI; III 6866 (Tymandus): [E]ORVM VIRIBVS ADQVE NVMERO; III 12043 (Crete): [M]ANIFESTIS INDICIIS ATQVE ARGVMENTIS; V 532 (Tergeste, 2d): HANC NOSTRAM C[O]NSESSIONEM ADQVE DECRETVM; V 4356 (Brixia): MORVM EIVS ATQ(VE) INNOCENTIAE; V 8139 (Pola): EA SOLLICITVDINE ADQ[V]E IN[DV]S]TRIA; VIII 213 (Cillium): CVRRENTES DVLCITER VNDAS ATQVE REPORTANTES MELLA FREQVENTER APES; VIII 1179 (Utica): CONDITORI ADQVE AMPLIFICATORI TOTIVS ORBIS ROMANI SVI; VIII 2079 (near Theveste): IN NOMINE D(OMI)NI D(E)I N(OSTRI) ATQVE SALBATORIS (sic); VIII 8210 (Milev): IN ORD[I]NE ADQ(VE) IN POPVLO; VIII 5348 (Calama): MIRAE IVSTITIAE ATQ(VE) EXIMIAE MODERATIONIS; VIII 15881 (Sicca): MIRAE BONITATIS ADQVE INTEGRITATIS; VIII 15883 (Sicca): [S]VMME INTEGRITATIS ADQVE AEQVITATIS; VIII 14639 = 10598 (Simithus): LIB(ERTAE) ATQVE VXORI OPTIMAE; VIII 7034 (Cirta): VITAE ADQVAE (sic) VSVI POPVLI; VIII 25525 (Bulla Regia): CONSVLARIIS FAMILIAE VIRO ADQVE A PARENTIBVS PATRONO; IX 6417 (Falerio): EXEMPLVM FIDEI CONIVGIS ATQVE DECVS; IX 3429 = 6034 (Peltuinum, 242): EA ADFECTIONE ADQVE PRONO ANIMO; X 1201 (Abella): MERITA ADQVE INNVMERABILIA BENEFICIA; XI 5631 (Camerinum, 210): IN AETERNAM SECVRITATEM ADQVE GLORIAM; X 7971 (Turris Lisibonis): MIRAE INNOCENTIAE ADQ(VE) INTEGRIT(ATIS); XI 4781 (Spole-

tium, 4th): REPARATORES ORBIS ADQVE VRBIVM RESTITVTORES; XIV 2596 (Tusculum, 216): CONSERVATORI SEMPER VITAE ADQVE DIGNITATIS SVAE; XIV 3565 (Tibur): ET GE[M]INAE] COLVNT [SOR]ORES ATQVE LAETI[TIAE DA]TOR LYAEVS. Cf. Eph. Epig IX 776 and p. 533, VI 1727. **c** Connecting substantive or equivalent with adjective or equivalent. Examples.—III 5209 (Celeia): CLEMENTISSIMO ADQVE VICTORI; VI 1741: PRAEF(ECTO) VRBI . . . ATQVE HIS OMNIBVS . . . PERFVNCTO; VI 1731: COMITI DOMESTICORVM ET STABVLI SACRI ADQVE . . . AD COLVMEN REGIAE ADFINITATIS EVECTO; VI 1779: . . . DICATA TEMPLIS ATQ(VE) AMICA NVMINVM; VI 2143: MIRAE SANCTITATIS ADQVE . . . ANTISTITI DEORVM; XI 5265 (Hispellum, 4th): A VOBIS [A]DQVE PRAEDICTIS. **d** Connecting two adjectives. Examples.—I² 632 = IX 4672 (Reate, a.u.c. 608): PROQVE HOC ATQVE ALIEIS DONEIS; VI 1135: MAXIMI ADQVE INVICTI; VI 11570: DVLCISSIMO ADQVE INCOMPARABILI; VI 11617: PISSIMAE ADQVE INDVLGENTISSIMAE; VI 16472: KARISSIMAE ADQ(VE) INCOMPARABILI; VI 15473: OPTIMO ATQVE INDVLGENTISSIME (sic); VI 23252: KARISSIMO ADQVE INCOPARABILI (sic); VI 31950: DVLCISSIMO ADQVE INCOMPARABILI; VI 31982: DIVINA . . . ADQVE HVMANA; II 4107 (Tarraco): PIO ADQVE INCL[Y]TO; II 4108 (Tarraco, 4th): PIO ADQVE INCLYO; III 4335 (Brigetio): DVLCISSIME ADQVE PIENTISSIME; III 2725 (Delminium): [DVLCIS]SIMAE ATQVE PIENTIS[SIMA]E; III 6751 (Ancyra, 312-37): [C]LEME[N]TISSIMO ADQVE PERPETVO; V 532 (Tergeste, 2d): AMPLISSIMVS ADQVE CARISSIMVS; V 6203 (Milan): PIENTISSIMO ADQVE . . . OBSEQVENTISSIMO; VIII 336 (Ammaedara): DVLCISSIME ATQVE CASTIS-SIME; VIII 3109 (Lambaesis): CARAE ADQ(VE) DVLCISSIMAE; VIII 4046 (Lambaesis): PISSIMAE ADQ(VE) INCOMPARABILIS; VIII 7012 (Cirta, 340-50): CLARISSIMO ADQVE CONSVLARI; VIII 15880 (Sicca): EGREGIA ATQ(VE) EXIMIA; VIII 17193 = 4948: INCOMPARABILISSIME ADQVE OBSEQVENTISSIME; VIII 12063 (Muzue): INVICTISSIMO ATQ(VE) (sic) INDVLGENTISSIMO; VIII 9699 (Quiza): DVLCISSIMI AT-

Q(VE) INNOCENTISSIMI; VIII 10304: FELICISSIMVS ADQVE INVICTISSIMVS; VIII 17591: RARAE ADQV[E] CASTISSIMAE; VIII 23908 (Thabora): FRVGALISSIMVS ADQ(VE) DILIGENTISSIMVS; VIII 26569 (Thugga, 379-83): AVCTAM ADQVE ORNATAM; VIII 23964 = 828 (Turca): FLORENTISSIMO ADQ(VE) PRVDENTISSI[MO]; VIII 23965 (Turca): FLORENTISSIMO ADQ(VE) PRVDENTISSIMO; VIII 27587 (Sicca): GRATVM . . . ATQVE PIVM; IX 1685 = 1529 (Beneventum): LARGISSIMO ADQVE HONORIFICENTISSIMO; X 1485 (Naples, 5th): SALVO ADQVE CONCORDI; X 3300 (Puteoli): [DVL]CISSIMAE ADQVE AMAN[TISS]IMAE; X 5585 (Fabrateria Nova): COIVGI (sic) INCOMPARABIL(I) ATQ(VE) KAR(ISSIMO); X 6850 (Tarracina, 5th-6th): GL(O)R(IO)S(ISSI)MVS ADQ(VE) INCLYT[VS]; X 7995 (Sardinia, †): RELIGIOSISSIMVS ADQVAE (sic) EXERCITATISSIMVS; X 7112 (Catina, †): DVLCISSIMAE ATQ(VE) INNOCENTISSIMAE; X 8247 (Anagnia, †): MAERITISSIMAE (sic) ADQVE INNOCENTISSIMAE; XI 1537 (Luca): DVLCISSIMAE ATQ(VE) SANCTISS(IMAE); XI 2330 (Clusium): KARISSIMAE ADQVE . . . DESIDERANTISSIMAE; XI 5666 (Tadinum): INCONPARABILI ADQ(VE) DVLCISSIMO; XI 5750 (Sentinum, 260): PRECIPVVM AQVE (sic) LAVDABILEM; XII 942 (Arelate, †): INTEGER ADQVE PIVS; XII 944 (Arelate, †): OPTIMVS ATQVE PIVS; XIV 3440 (Civitella): SANCTISSIMAE ADQ(VE) CASTISSIMAE; XIV 3826 (Tibur): ACRI . . . ADQVE ALACRI; XIV 1826: PVDICISSIMAE ADQVE ABSTENENTISSIMAE (sic); XIV 4144 (Ostia, 147): DIGNISSIMO [A]TQVE ABSTINENTISSIMO; A.E. '08, 15 (Ammaedara): TYRIO . . . ADQVE LACONE and PARIO . . . ADQ(VE) CARISIO (sic); A.E. '09, 225-26: SACRATISSIMIS ATQVE INVICTISSIMIS; A.E. '12, 146: DVLCISSIME ATQV AMANTISSIMAE. **e** Connecting two adjectives with modifiers. Examples.— VI 1743 (431): CLARORVM ADQ(VE) ILLVSTRIVM IN REP(VBLICA); VI 18371: OPTIMO ADQVE BENE MER(ENTI); VIII 2767 (Lambasis): FIDELISSIMO ADQVE OPTIME MERITO; XII 2660 (Alba Helvorum): GENVS EGREGIVM ATQ(VE) ORDINE PRINCEPS. **f** Connecting two numerals. Examples.— VI 27582: NOVEM

ATQVE DECEM; III 14237 (Pituntium): NONAGINTA . . . ADQVE DVOBVS; III 8135 (Viminacium): BIS DENOS ADQ(VE) DVOS. **g** Connecting two adverbs. Examples.— VI 30102: BENE ADQVE CASTE; VI 32323 (a.u.c.737): BENE ATQVE DILIGEN[TER]; VIII 10497 = 44 (Insula Meninx): INDVST[RIE] AD[Q]VE INTEGREGRE; VIII 26601 (Thugga): LIBENTISSIME ADQVE ABSTINENT[ISSIME]; X 5919 (Anagnia): ENIXE ADQVE INPENSISIME (sic); XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): LAVTIVS ADQVE PVLCHRIVS; XIV 2112 (Lanuvinum): BENE ADQVE INDVSTRIE; Le Blant 91 (†): FIDILITER ADQVAE (sic) DIGNE. **h** Connecting two verbs. Examples.— VI 1527: PAT[IA]NTVR ATQVE . . . TVEANTVR; VI 1682: RESTAVRARI ADQVE ADORNARI; VI 17505: SIC NVNQVAM DOLEAS ATQVE ATQVE (sic) SVSPIRES; VI 21200: VIVE . . . ATQVE VALE; VI 22377: PROSEQVOR ATQVE OPTO; VI 29896: DISCVRERE ATQVE . . . AGITARE; VI 31982: [I]NLVDERE ADQVE INSVLTARE; III 2969 (Aenona): REFORMAVIT ADQVE RESTITVID (sic); Edict. Diocl. (CIL III⁸) i, 7: DISSIMVLANDI . . . ADQVE RETICENDI; III 12043 (Crete): DET[RAH]ERE ATQVE SCINDERE; III 13569 (Crete): REVOCARI ATQVE RESTITVI; V 532 (Tergeste): P[RO]CREAVIT ADQVE FORMAVIT; VIII 9642 (Oppidum Novum): RESISTE (sic) . . . ATQVE LEGE; VIII 23964 = 828 and 23965 (Turca): PERFECIT ADQ(VE) DEDICAVIT; VIII 27818: ERIGIT ADQVE EX[CITAT]; X 1690 and 1691 (Puteoli): INCOAVIT (sic) ADQVE PERFECIT; XII 3619 (Nemausus): CAVEO ADQVE ROGO; Eph. Epig. IX 776 (Praeneste, 4th): PETIT ADQVE IMPETRAVIT. **i** Connecting two participles. Examples.— VI 1199 (565): SVPERATIS ATQVE PROSTRATIS; VI 1696: RECREATAE ATQVE CONFOTAE; III 13569 (Crete): VINDICATA ADQVAE (sic) INCORPORAT[A]; V 532 (Tergeste): PERACTA ADQVE PERFECTA; VIII 5335 (Calama): [EX-T]RVCTO ADQ(VE) PERFECTO; VIII 9255 (Rasgunae): PROMISSAM ADQ(VE) OBLATAM; VIII 8995 (Sitifis): ALLECTVS . . . ATQVE . . . ELECTVS; VIII 23964 = 828 and 23965 (Turca): RESTAVRATA ADQ(VE) . . . ORNATA; VIII 26569: AVC-TAM ADQVE ORNATAM; X 3344 (Misenum,

159): CONLAPSVS ADQVE DESTITVTVS; X 6850 (Tarracina, 5th-6th): INSVDANTE ADQ(VE) . . . DESERVIENTE; XII 2229 (Gratiapolis, 3d): INSTITVTIS ADQVE PERFECTIS; XIV 2919 (Praeneste): FOTVS ADQ(VE) ADIVTVS. **j** Connecting clauses. Examples.—VI 1163: HAEC GLORIA . . . REDDITVR ATQVE . . . VICTOR . . . [LOCAT] . . . TROPAEVM; VI 1199 (565): DIRECTA EST SEMITA . . . ATQVE . . . CONTINVATVR ITER; VI 1318 (Rep.): CVM . . . REDIISET ATQVE INTERIM . . .; VI 1688 (321): QVOD . . . ATQVE . . .; VI 1756b (†): CVM VITA MANERET CORPORIS ATQVE ARTVS SPIRITVS HOS REGERET; VI 1793 (394): STATVAM SAENENSIVM ORDO DECREVIT ADQVE . . . CONLOCAVIT; VI 2074 (101): [BONVM EVENTVM] DES ADQVE . . . EVM CONSERV[ES]; VI 5767: FELIX TIBI VITA SIT . . . ATQVE . . . SID (sic) TIBI TERRA LEVIS; VI 10097: QVIS BONA NON HILARI VIDIT CONVIVIA VOLTU ADQVE MEOS MECVM PERVIGILARE LOCOS; VI 10237: HOS ANIMOS SPECTENT ATQ(VE) HAEC EXEMPLA SEQVANTVR; VI 10683: NVNC LEVIS ADQVE MEO IACEO TVMVLO; VI 32323 (a.u.c. 737): PROPTER RE[LIGIONE]M ATQV[E] ETIAM QVOD; III 3247 (Sirmium): TERRA TENET CORPVS NOMEN LAPIS ATQVE ANIMAM AER; III 6733 (Antiochia Ciliciae, 4th): OCCVPAVIT AD[Q]VE ANTIOCHIAM NVNCVPAVIT; III 7868 (Micia): HAVE PVELLA MYLTVM ADQV(E) IN AEV(V)M VALE; III 9632 (Salonae): LVCE [P]EREMPTVS ABIIT ADQVE . . . GEMINAS . . . [TRANSTV]LIT HORA ANI[MAS]; III 10864 (Siscia): ADQVE VTINAM . . . RECIPERES; Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³) i, 10: ADQVE VLTRA CONVIVERE NON POSSVNT; III 13569 (Crete): ADEANT . . . ADQVE . . . POSTVLENT; III 14524: BEN[E] LABORAVI ADQV[E] INCVLPATIM COVIXI (sic); V 532 (Tergeste): EXCVBET ADQVE OMNEM PRAESTANTIAM [S]VAM EXERAT (sic); V 6253 (Milan): PRIVATAE COMES ATQ(VE) REI . . . SACRARVM MERVIT SVMERE IVRA; V 8774 (Concordia): SE PONI PRAECEPIT ADQVE NOMINIS SVI CONSCRIBI IVSSIT; VIII 1027 (Carthage): ADQVE MEOS VERSVS . . . PERLEGO; X 104 = I² 581 (S.C. de Bacch., 2d B.C.):

ATQVE VTEI EA . . . FACIATIS; X 1194 (Abellinum, 6th): ADQVE . . . NVLLA SEPVL CRA TENENT; X 1579 (Puteoli): ATQVE ITA IS ACCESSVS . . . ESTO; X 1782 (Puteoli): CVM . . . MERVER[I]T . . . CONSOLATIONEM ADQ(VE) CANDORE ORDINIS NOSTRI (sc. DIGNVM SIT); XI 5749 (Sentinum, 261): ADQVE IDEO . . . CONSENTIRI; XII 944 (Arelate, †): D(OMI)NI RESONANT PRAECONIA SEMPER ATQVE PERASSIDVIS CONCENTIBVS AETHERA PLAYDENT; XIII 2397 (Lyons, 551): FLVMINA CLARA RVNT ATQVE OVIVM DAMPNA POSITARVM MORTE PATESCVNT; XIV 2934 (Praeneste, 385): STATVAM . . . ERIGENDAM CENSIVIMVS ADQ(VE) . . . PRAE AEPVLVM (sic) CELEBRATVR; A.E. '19, 46 (Cherchel): DEGERET ANNOS ATQVE VNVM . . . INGRESSVS . . . FVISSET; Hübner. Hisp. 10 (Ebora): PER QVOD VIS VICTA TIRANI (sic) . . . ATQVE EREBI CONCIDIT IMPERIVM; XIV 3565 (Tibur): CONVENITE . . . ATQVE . . . DICITE; XIV 3565 (Tibur): . . . FVLMINA PONIT ATQVE [SE]DES . . . RELIN[QVIT]; II 6278 (S.C. Italicense, 176-80) l. 39: ITAQVE IS NVMERVS . . . DISPARTIATVR ATQVE . . . SIT; l. 51 (beginning a sentence): ATQVE ITA . . .; cf. Eph. Epig. IX 776, l. 23. **k** Between more than two nouns, etc., and in connection with other copulatives. (1) — ATQVE—. V 3216 (Vicetia, †): ABRAHAM IACOB ALQVE ISAC (sic); III 90 (Bostra): INTEGERRIMVM BENIGNISSIMVM ATQVE IVSTISSIM(VM); VI 1199 (565): EX PRAEPOSITO SACRI PALATHI EX CONS(VLARI) ATQVE PATRICIVS; VI 1698 (377): AVCTORITATE PRVDENTIA ATQ(VE) ELOQVENTIA; Eph. Epig. IX 776 (Praeneste, 4th): VITA MORIBVS ADQVE LITTERIS; VI 12072: MARIA TERRAS ATQVE ASPERA CAELI; VI 32422: CASTITATIS PVDICITIAE ADQ(VE) . . . DOCTRINAE; VIII 8324 (Cuicul) and VIII 20157 (Cuicul): VALENTINIANI VALENTIS ADQ(VE) GRATIANI; VIII 21179 (Caesarea): BIS DENOS ANNOS TRES ATQVE SEMITVM; XI 294 (Ravenna, 6th): [AE]DIFICAVIT ORNAVIT ATQVE DEDICAVIT; XIV 636: SIMPLEX BONVS ATQVE BEATVS; XIV 3826 (Tibur): FORTI FIDO ADQVE VENVSTO. (2) — ATQVE ET —. VI 22073: DVLCISSIMO PIENTISSIMO ATQVE ET DIGNISSIMO.

(3)— — — ATQVE —. III 445 (Tralles, 4th): GERMANIAS GALLIAS BRITANEAS (sic) AFRICAM ADQVE ILLYRICVM; VI 1683 (334): NOBILITATIS ELOQVII IVSTITIAE ATQ(VE) CENSVRAE; VI 1774 (4th): PROVIDIT CONSTITVIT AEDIFICAVIT ADQVE DEDICAVIT; VI 10247: ITVM ADITVM AMBITVM ADQVE HAVSTVM; VI 29751: CONDIDIT EREXI[T] ORNAVIT ADQVE DED[I]CAVIT; VIII 7013 (Cirta): CONTINENTIAE PATIENTIAE AEQVITATIS ADQVE HONORIFICENTIAE. (4)—ATQVE—AC—. See under AC. (5)—ATQVE—ET—. III 3983 (Siscia): OBSEQUENTISSIMAE AD[Q(VE)] PVDICISSIMAE ET INNOCENTISSIMAE; VI 1682: PROVIDENTIA ADQVE EVTILITAS (sic) ET INTEGRITAS; XI 296 (Ravenna, †): RESTITVIT ADQVE ADAMPLIAVIT ET . . . DEDICAVIT; XII 942 (Arelate, †): INTEGER ADQVE PIVS VITA ET CORPORE PVRVS. (6)—ATQVE ET —ET—. VI 21279: BENE MERENTI ATQVE ET DVLCISSIMO ET NVTRITORI FILIORVM MEORVM. (7)—ET—ATQVE—. XI 303 (Ravenna, †): PONTIFICIS ET CONFESSORIS ATQ(VE) ARCHIEPISCOPI; XIV 1945 (366): MIRAE INTEGR[ITATIS] ET FIDEI ATQVAE (sic) C[ONSTANTIAE]. (8)—ATQVE—QVE. III 14195 ²⁷(Ephesus): PISSIMO ADQVE INDVLGENTISSIMO PRVDENTISSIMOQVE; VI 25369: VIRO ATQVE AMEICEIS (sic) NOTEISQVE OMNIBVS; X 7017 (Catina): [RESTITV]TVM ADQVE . . . REDDITVM REFORMATVMQVE. (9)— — —QVE—ATQVE—. VI 1288: HONOS FAMA VIRTVSQVE GLORIA ATQVE INGENIVM. (10)— — —QVE ATQVE—. VI 9257 (†): CIRCITORIS CONIVGISQVE EIVS ALBINAЕ ATQ(VE) FILIORVM. (11)—ATQVE —ITEM—. II 2011 (Nescania): CIVIBVS ATQVE INCOLIS ITEM SERVIS. (12)—ATQVE —ITEMQVE—. XII 2228 (Gratianopolis, 269): . . . VEXILLATIONES ADQVE EQVITES ITEMQVE PRAEPOSITI ET . . .

2 After words expressing or implying comparison. Examples.—Res Gest. Divi Aug. 21, 30: DECERNENTIBVS . . . AEQV[E] BENI[G]NE ADQVE ANTEA DECREVERANT; VI 1771: PERINDE . . . SVSCIPIANT ADQVE SVSCIPIERE SVNT SOLITI; XI 1146 (Lex Rubria, Veleia, 1st B.C.) XX, 16-17: . . . ITA IVS DEICITO . . . PROINDE ATQVE SEI . . . ; XI 1146 (Lex Rubria, Veleia, 1st B.C.)

xxi, 10 and xxii, 40: S(IREMPS) . . . IVS . . . ESTO ATQVE VTEI ESSET ESSEVE OPORTERET; I² 585 (Lex Agraria, a.u.c. 643) LXXII: NEIVE . . . ALITER EXSIGATVR ATQVE VTEIQVE IN H(ACE) L(EGE) S(CRIP-TVM) EST; II 5439 (Lex Ursonensis, a.u.c. 710) CXXVI: NEVE LOCVM ATSIGNATO (sic) . . . ALITER ALIOVE MODO ADQVE VTI LOCVS . . . ATSIGNATVS . . . ERIT.

ATQVESITOR. See ADQVISITOR.

ATQVIESCO. See ADQVIESCO.

ATRACATETRA. Meaningless word from a magical formula found only in the following. XIII 11069 (Ager Santonum): ATRACATETRA CATIGALLARA PRECATA EG-DARATA HEHES CELATA MENTIS ABLATA . . . ; XIII 11070 (Ager Santonum) with variant CTIGALLARA.

ATRACTIANAE Alpes. See under ALPES II (a).

ATRAMENTVM. 1 Subst. "writing ink, ink." I² 583 (Lex Repetund., a.u.c. 631-32) XIV: EA NOMINA OMNIA IN TABVLA IN ALBO ATRAMENTO SCRIPT[o]s; VIII 9513 (Caesarea): HAEC CVM SCRIBEREM LACRIMIS ATRAMENTVM TEMPERAVI.

2 Subst. "blacking for coloring leather," used also as an eyesalve as in the following (cf. Plin. Nat. Hist. 34, 12, 123). XIII 10021 ¹²³(Wiesbaden): T. LIVI ET MARCI CATVLI ATR(AMENTVM).

ATRANS. 1 A place on the road between Emona and Celeia, probably in Noricum but on the border between Italy and Noricum, now Trojana near S. Oswald. III 3705 (between Save and Drave, 4th): QVINARIOS LAPIDES PER ILLYRICVM FECIT AB ATRANTE AD FLVMEN SAVVM MILIA PASSVS CCCXLVI.

2 The local divinity of the above. III 5117 (Atrans): ATRANTI AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM).

ATRANTINA statio. A customs station at the border between Italy and Illyricum, placed at ATRANS, q.v. III 15184⁴ (Poetevio): SALVIANVS EORVNDEM (sc. IMPERATORVM) SER(VVS) C(ONTRA)SC(RIP-TOR) STATIONIS ATRANTINAE; III 13522 = 11674 (Atrans): VIL(ICVS) STAT(IONIS)

ATRANTI[N(AE)]; III 5121 (Hrastnik): EX VIK(ARIO) BENIGNI VIL(ICI) STAT(IONIS) ATRANTIN(AE); III 5123 (Atrans): NOREIE AVGVST(AE) ET HONORI STAT(IONIS) A-TRANT(INAE).

ATREBATES. A Gallic tribe in the north of Gallia Belgica, whose territories (in the modern Artois) adjoined those of the Morini, Viromandui, and Nervii. Chief town, Nemetacum or Nemetocenna. XIII 9158 (Tungri): FINES ATREBATIV[M]; XIV 4468-70: [PROC. AVG.] AD CENSUS ACCIPIENDOS TRIVM CIV[ITATIVM] AMBIANORVM MVRINORVM (sc. MORINORVM) ATREBATIV[M]. Cf. Eph. Epig. IX 988.

ATRECTIANAE Alpes. See under ALPES II(a).

ATRENSIS. See ATRIENSIS.

ATRESIS. See ATRIENSIS.

ATRIA. A town of the Veneti, of Greek origin, situated between the Po and the Adige, formerly on the seacoast but now inland, now Adria. It appears to have attained the status of *municipium* and to have belonged to the Camilia tribe. Eph. Epig. VIII 334 (Nola): L. METTIVS L.F. CAM(ILIA) MAXIMVS DOMO ATRIA; XIII 7010 (Mogontiacum): L. LIVIVS M . . . CAM(ILIA) ATRIA; VI 32515 = 2375a (120): HYSIACVS FEROX ATRIA; V 2315 (Atria): QVI ET COL(LEGIO) NAVT(ARVM) M(VNICIPII) A(TRIAE) DEDIT SN CCCC.

ATRIARIVS. Subst. "household slave," one who performed menial tasks such as sweeping and cleaning under the ATRIENSIS, q.v. Cf. Ulp. Dig. IV, 9, 1, 5. X 6638 = I² p. 247 (Antium, 51) C, l. 6: ATRI[A]RI[VS].

ATRIAS,-TIS. Adj., subst. "of Atria, citizen of Atria." Possibly found in V 2343 (Atria): HYLAS M(VNICIPVM) A(TRIATIVM).

ATRIENSIS. 1 Adj. "belonging to the ATRIVM," q.v. XIV 2875 (Praeneste): COQVES ATRIENSIS.

2 Subst. "steward, majordomo." In early times the *atriensis* was a slave entrusted with the whole control of the

household. Later, when the financial side was taken over by a special official variously styled *dispensator*, *procurator*, *actor*, and *vilicus*, the *atriensis* was restricted to the charge of the house and furniture, to the supervision of the cleaning staff, etc. Cf. X 6638 below. Forms.—ATRESIS VI 6240, 6242, 6250, 9195; ATRENSIS VI 8639; ATRESIS X 713 (Surrentum), 6638 = I² p. 247 (Antium, 51); ATRINSIS VI 5187; nom. plur. ATRIENSIS XIV 2875 (Praeneste). Abbreviations.—ATR VI 8738 et Romae passim, X 6638 = I² p. 247 (Antium, 51); ATRIENS VI 4330 et Romae passim; ATRIEN VI 9198; ATRES X 6638 (Antium, 51); ATRIE VI 7008. **a** Connected with the Imperial household. VI 3942: ANTIOCHVS LIVIAE ATRIENSIS; VI 4330: RHOCI ATRIENS(IS) DE BASILICA ASINIA; VI 4428: ALEXADRV(S) GER(MANICI) ATR(IENSIS); VI 5847: CHRISIMVS ATRIENS(IS) CAPTVS A CORINTHIS; VI 6040: IVCVND[VS] ATRIENSIS TI. CAESARI[S]; VI 8639 (69): EVPHYMVS ATREN[SIS]; VI 8739: CHAEREA CAESARIS ATRIENSIS; VI 8740: ONESIMVS TI. CLAVDI GERMANICI ATRIENSIS; X 713 (Surrentum): ZIZES AVG(VSTI) ATRESIS NATIONE LYCAO; X 6638 = I² p. 247 (Antium, 51): A SVPELLECTILE ATRIENSIS; X 6775: VRANIE AVG(VSTI) L(IBERTA) ET AM[Y]CVS ATR(IENSIS). See also VI 4429 and 8738. **b** Belonging to the *Domus Regia*. Possibly VI 9198: SCVRRA ATRIEN(SIS) REGIA DEC. **c** Belonging to the *Stilicii*. VI 6241: LENTISCVS EX HORTEIS ATRIENSIS. Also VI 6215, 6239, 6240, 6242, 6250. **d** Belonging to the *Volusii*. VI 7301: SI[BI] ET . . . IHO ATRIENSI FRATR[I]. **e** Belonging to other private persons. VI 9193: ANTIGONI C. IVLI RHODONIS CARV(S) ATR(IENSIS) EMIT; VI 9199: ZETHVS T. VINI ATRIENS(IS); VI 9194: EROS ASINI ATRIENSIS. Also VI 5187, 9192, 9195, 9196, 9197 and XV 6420. **f** A freedman acting as *atriensis*. VI 7008: PHILARGYRO ATRIE(NSI) THEODORVS CONLIB(ERTVS) . . .

ATRIENSIS. Possibly adj. "of ATRIA," q.v. XV 6420: EROS ATRIENSIS is so interpreted by Garrucci, *Civiltà cattolica* 1880, p. 711.

ATRIESIS. See **ATRIENSIS**.

ATRINSIS. See **ATRIENSIS**.

ATRIOLVM. Subst., dim. of **ATRIVM**, q.v., "small hall," "antechamber." VI 10876: ITEM HORTVLVM MACERIA CINTVM (sic) CVM MONVMENTIS ET DIETA MEMBRORVM V ET ATRIOLO.

ATRIVM. 1 That part of a Roman house which one entered immediately from the door (*ianua*). Around it were colonnades, cloisters, in which were kept the *imagines maiorum*, paintings, show-furniture, etc. VIII 12573 (Carthage, late 1st): [MONVME]NTVMQVE EI EX PECVN(IA) [PVBLICA FACTVM ET STATVA PO]PVLI IVSSV IN ATRIO [CONSTIT]VTA EST; VIII 25869 (Tichilla): IN FORO IN DOMO IN ATRIO.

2 A public hall devoted to a particular use or associated with a particular group, etc. 1² p. 234 (Fasti Praenestini, a.u.c. 752-63) for March 23: [TVBIL(VSTRIVM) FERIAE] MARTI HIC DIES APPELLATVR ITA QVOD IN ATRIO SVTORIO TVBI LVSTRANTVR, "Shoemaker's Hall." Cf. Varro L.L. 6, 14; IX 3307 (Superaequum): EX TESTAMENTO ATRIVM AVCTIONARIVM FIERI . . . IVSSIT. Particularly of baths: III 14195^{28,29} (Ephesus, 4th): ATRIO THERMARV[M C]ONSTANTIANAR[VM] FABRICATO EXC[VL]TOQVE; A.E. '04, 121 (Thugga, 2d): ATRIVM THERMARVM; A.E. '17-'18, 91 (Madaura) referring to *Thermae Aestivae*: PORTICVM QVOQVE INGREDIENTIBVS AB ATRIO COHERENTEM COMMEANTIBVS PERVIAM TRABIBVS; A.E. '25, 31 (Thugga): ATRIVM THERMAR[VM LIC]INIANARVM. So of a repository for public records in Egypt, A.E. '27, 176, 177 (Philadelphia, in Fayum): DESCRIPTVM ET RECOGNITVM EX TABVLA ALBI PROFESSIONVM QVIBVS LIBERI NATI SVNT QVAE PROPOSITA ERAT IN ATRIO MAGNO. Cf. also *ibid.*, 178, 179, 109, 144, A.E. '29, 96 (Cairo, 62) and A.E. '31, 88 (Fayum, 144-45).

3 Of a temple. VI 1794 (491-527): IN ATRIO LIBER[TATIS]; VI 10025: POST ATRIVM LIBER[TATIS.] So in Christian inscriptions, often of churches. XIV 1941 (Ostia, 5th or

later): ATRIVM CVM QVADRIPORTICVM SED ET COLVNAS . . . (followed by the words QVISQVE SITIT VENIAT CVPIENS HAVRIRE FLVENTA); XIV 3415 (Praeneste, 4th or 5th): [ECCL]E[SIAEQVE ATRIA SANCTI AVLA PVBORIS; Hübner. *Hisp. Supp.* 333 (Emerita, 640-50): ATRIA DOMINI HEC (sic) VIRGO VIRGINVM MATER SACRO CONPLEVIT OPERE; Diehl 56 (Rome, c. 166): OBTVLIT HAEC D(OMI)NO COMPONENS ATRIA FLORVS; Diehl 2175 (Antunnacum, 7th-8th): MERVIT HABIRE (sic) TVMVLO (sic) IN ADRIES (sic) SCI PETRI; *ibid.* 2176: MERVIT TVMVLVM IN ADRIA (sic) SCORVM. Cf. Bonner *Jahrb.* 105 (1900), pp. 129-130.

4 The abode of the blessed dead. XII 5349 (Narbo): FVIT VNA DVORVM MENS ET IN ETERNO LOCAV[ERV]NT ATRIA XRO; V² p. 705⁸ (Ticinum, 9th): ILLIC INVENIES VERO REVELANTE MAGISTRO DISCIPLVLM SCRIPSISSE SACRIS QVOD FVLGET IN ATRIIS. Forms.—ADRIES = ATRIIS supra Diehl 2175; ADRIA = ATRIA supra Diehl 2176.

ATROPOS (*Ἀτροπος*). One of the Parcae (*Μοῖραι*), associated with Clotho and Lachesis. III 9418 (Salonae): HANC A-TROPOS RAPVIT LACHESISQVE ET TERTIA CLOTHO; VI 29808 (*fragmentum sarco-phagi*): [CLO]THO LACHESIS ATROPOS. As spinning the web of life and fate, XI 1209 (Veleia): HENNAEAE SI TE DOCVERE RAPINAE ERVBVIT NOSTRAS ATROPOS ISTA COLVS. So of the web of life itself, fate, VIII 212 (Cillium, Antonine) l. 69: FATIS CERTA VIA EST NEQVE SE PER STAMINA MVTAT ATROPOS VT PRIMO COEPIT DECVRERE FILO.

ATROX. Adj. 1 "Inspiring horror or disgust, horrible, dreadful." III 12043 (Crete, Exemplum sacri edicti), v 2781 (Patavium, 314): PROFESSIO TAM ATROCIS AVDACIAE. 2 "Cruel, ferocious, murderous." VI 1975: INNOCVVS APER ECCE IACES NON VIRGINIS IRA NEC MELEAGER ATROX PERFODIT VISCERA FERRO; VI 20128: ATROX O FORTVNA TRVCI QVAE FVNERE GAVDES; VIII 11824 (Mactaris, 3d): VITAE PRO MERITIS CLAROS TRANSEGIMVS ANNOS QVOS NVLLO LINGVA CRIMINE LAEDIT ATROX.

ATSGNO. See **ADSGNO**.

ATSVM. See **ADSV**.

ATTACCENSIS. Adj., "belonging to Attacum (*Ἀττακον*)," a *municipium* of the Celtiberi in Hispania Tarraconensis, district of Nova Carthago, mentioned by Ptol. II, 6, probably the modern Ateca (or Daroca) near Calatayud. II 4189 (Tarraco): **EX CONVEN[TV] CARTHAG(I- NIENSI) ATTACC(ENSI OR ITANO?)**.

ATTAEDIVS. Name of a divinity identified with Mercurius. XIII 3452 (Ager Remorum): **MERCVRIO DEO ATTAEDIO LITVCCI**.

ATTAGEN (ATTAGENA). A kind of wild fowl, *Tetrao bonasia* or *Tetrao francolinus*, associated particularly with Ionia (Martial 2, 37; Plin. 10, 133, etc.) and famous as a table delicacy, "hazel-hen, heathcock." The name is onomatopoetic. Edict. Diocl. (CIL III²) II, 8: **ATTAGEN[ARVM? PAR.]**

ATTALIA (*Ἀττάλεια*). Name of several cities in Asia, e.g., in Mysia, in Lydia, but especially one in Pamphylia, today Adalia (Gurduk Kalek). Near the borders of Lycia, it was founded by Attalus II Philadelphus, king of Pergamum (ob. 138 B.C.). VI 32624 (Laterculi Praetorianorum): **IANVARI(VS) ATTALIA**.

ATTALICA. Cf. Pliny 8, 48: aurum intexere in eadem Asia invenit Attalus rex, unde nomen Attalicis. Hence "cloth-of-gold." VI 1375 (a.u.c. 723): **EX VENDITIONE ATTALICORVM QVAE EIS PER EDICTVM AEDIL(IS) IN SEPVLCRVM C. CESTI EX TESTAMENTO EIVS INFERRE NON LICVIT**.

ATTAMEN. Adversative conj. "nevertheless, yet, still," a strengthened form of **TAMEN**. Cf. **VERVMTAMEN**. Form.—**ADTAMEN** VI 1710; XII 944 = Le Blant 512 (with critical note: Mass. Saxi, Vitae ms. 547 **ATTAMEN**). 1 Connecting two principal clauses.—XII 944 (Arelate, c.553): **PRAESTRVXIT SOLIDA E CRVSTATO MAR-MORE PVLCHRA ADTAMEN EXACTIS IAM SEPTEM DENIQVE LVSTRIS . . . EFFVLSERE PETRI TANDEM DE SEDE BEATI QVAE PRO-**

PRIIS MERITIS PANDVNT HIC SIGNA SALVTIS.

2 Introducing the principal clause after a subordinate clause of concession.—VI 1710 (early 5th): **LICET AD MEMORIAM SEM-PITERNAM CARMINA AB EODEM SCRIPTA SVFFICIENT ADTAMEN TESTIMONII GRATIA . . . ARCADIVS ET HONORIVS STATVAM ERIGI COLLOCARIQVE IVSSERVNT**; Le Blant 197 (Nantes, early 6th): **QVAMVIS CVNCTA AVIDO RAPIANTVR AB ORBE VOLATV ATTAMEN EXTENDIT VITA BEATA DIEM**; ibid. 556 (Limoges, 6th): **QVAMVIS PONTIFICEM PREMERET TREMEBVNDA SENECTVS ATTAMEN HAEC VOLVIT PLEBS SVPERESSE PATREM**; Carm. Lat. 1410 = Rossi II, p. 99, No. 8: **LONGA LICET TE CARE PATER SVBTRAXERIT AETAS ATTAMEN ILLA MIHI PLVS CVPIENDA FORET**.

ATTE. See **AD I** (c), to which should be added A.E. '13, 88: **CVMQVE ATTE VENIAM**.

ATTEGIA. A kind of tent or hut. Cf. Juv. 14, 196: dirue Maurorum attegas. Sometimes built to be the oratory or chapel of some god. XIII 6054 (Niderbronn, early 2d): **DEO MERCVRIO ATTEGIAM TEGVLICIAM COMPOSITAM . . POSVIT**.

ATTENDO,—ERE. 1 Properly, transitive, "to stretch, outstretch toward." **a** Also in this sense intransitive, as perhaps VI 8861: **QVI TITVLVS ATTENDIT IN HORTO**, i. e., either "lies, is placed" there, or, according to Mommsen (cf. not. ad loc.), "is turned toward, faces." **b** "To attend to" almost = **CVRAM AGERE**. XIV 4320: **SVB CVRA ACHILLIS AVG. LIB. ATENDENTE (sic) XANTHO**.

2 As an extension of such phrases as **ATTENDERE ANIMVM**. **a** With accusative—"to cherish, care for." VI 9477(†): **CHRESTEN . . . QVEM (i. e. QVAM) VICE FILIAE ATTENDO**; V 5701 (Milan): **SIC ME AMASTI VT NATOS DERELINQVERES NEC TV [P]OTVISTI EOS ATTENDERE**. **b** With dative.—A.E. '31, 132 (Sousse): **ET NVLLI ALI ATTENDAT NIS[1] MIHI SOLI NEMINEM ALIVM [IN MENTE HABEAT NISI ME] OPTATVM**. Especially of the careful surveillance which a commanding officer owes to his men.

Eph. Epig. IX 1157 = Dessau 9151 (Wallsend): COH. III LINGONVM EQ. CVI ATTENDIT. . . C(ENTVRIO); VIII 18042 cf. VIII 2532 (Lambaesis, 128): [PRAE]FECTVS VESTER SOLLCITE VIDETVR VOBIS ATTENDERE; perhaps also in the same inscription: [TRIBVNI? . . . SOLLCITE?] VIDE[NTVR ATTENDI]SSE VOBIS.

3 XIII 10016⁶, cursives, reading very uncertain: ATTEMDE?

ATTERNVS. See ATERNVS.

ATTERO. See ADTERO.

ATTIANVS fundus. 1 In several *pagi* in the territory of Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13). a P. i. l. 15: ET FVND(VM) MVNATIANYM ATTIANVM CVM CASIS III PAGO S(VPRA) S(CRIPTO), i. e. in *Veleiate pago Iunonio*. So also p. i. l. 17 and p. i. l. 31: FVNDVM MVNATIANYM PRAESTANYM VIBIANVM VACVLEIANVM. b P. ii, l. 39: FVNDVM ATTIANVM IN VELEIATE PAGO AMBITREBIO. So p. ii, l. 53: ITEM SALTVM ATTIANVM CVM FVNDO FLAVIANO VIPONIANO, i. e. in *pago Ambitrebio*. c P. v, l. 30: FVND(VM) ATTIANVM PAG(O) S.S., i. e. in *Veleiate pago Baziennio*.

2 In provincia Baetica (or less probably Tarraconensis). XV 4174 (Mons Testaceus, 149) in cursives on an amphora: R(ECOGNITVM?) XXXV CCHS ATTIANVM PONTIANI PHIL() ACC[EPIT?] PIVS ORFITO ET PRISCO COS, i. e., *vinum* or *oleum* or *garum* ATTIANVM, i. e., from an estate of that name.

ATTICIANI horti. Cf. *gens Atticia*. Apparently a part of the imperial palace. VI 8667: LAIS DOMITIAE AVG(VSTAE) SERVA FECIT FORTVNATO DISP(ENSATORI) HORTORVM ATTICIANORVM. . .

ATTICVS. Adj. 1 "Pertaining to Attica, Attic." VIII 17910 (Thamugadi): ATTICAM FACVNDIAM ADAEQVANTI ROMANO NITORI. Used particularly, as a common epithet of the nightingale. VI 21521: REFER MATRI NE ME NOCTESQVE DIESQVE DEFLEAT VT MAERENS ATTICA MATER ITYN; VI 25063: CVM TE NATE FLEO PLANCTVS DABET (sic) ATTICA AEDO; VIII 7854 (Cirta): [DEQV]E MEIS TVMVLS AVIS ATTICA PARVULA VENIT.

2 By extension, "Greek," esp. of Greek literature. Le Blant 404 (Vienne, 474, Epitaph by Sidonius Apollinaris, Epist. IV, 11): TRIPLEX BIBLIOTHECA. . . ROMANA ATTICA CHRISTIANA FVLISIT.

ATTIDIAS,—ATIS. An inhabitant of Attidium, a *municipium* in Umbria (today Attigio). The *ager Attidias* is mentioned in the Liber Coloniarum 240, 252, 259. XI 5718 (Tuficum): L. MVSETIO L.F. OV(ENTINA) SABINO PATRONO . . . MVNICIP. ATTIDIAT. ET CVPRENS. MONT(A-NORVM).

ATTIGO,—ERE. Cf. ATTINGO, of which it seems to be an old form. Found in Pacuvius, Plautus, Accius, and others. 1 "To touch," with the hand or anything else. XV 6901 (Rome), on a lamp (in cursives): NATICAME GEMVCI SVM, i. e. NE ATIGAS ME; XV 6902 (Rome): NE ATIGAS NON SVM TVA.

2 Of legal suits, etc. 1² p. 448, xxi (Lex Repetund.): NON ATTIGERET SCIENTEM D(OLO) M(ALO). Form. ATIGO v. supra.

ATTINAVA saltus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13) p. vii, l. 51: SALTVS ATTINAVA CVM FVNDO FLAVIANO MVSIANO VIPPONIAN[o] QVI EST IN VELEIATE PAG(O) AMBITREBIO.

ATTINEO,—ERE. "To touch upon, to pertain to, to concern." III 781 (Tyra, in Moesia, early 3d): QVOD ATTINET AD IPSOS TYRANOS.

ATTINGO,—ERE. Cf. ATTIGO. 1 "To touch, to come in contact with," hence, "to strike." VI 2107 (Acta Fratrum Arvalium): FRATRES ARVAL(ES) IN LVC(O) D(EAE) D(IAE) . . . IMM(OLAVERVNT) QVOD VI TEMPESTAT(IS) ICTV FVLMIN(IS) ARBOR(ES) . . . ATTACT(AE) ARDVER(INT).

2 "To attain, reach." Hübn. Hisp. 34a (Emerita, 549): NECDVM TER BINOS CRESCENS ATTIGERAS ANNOS. Hence, "to achieve, succeed." XIV 2224b (Latium, Nemus Dianae): OMNIA BONA MERVIT IPSE DVM VIVERET ANNIS NEC QVIDEM TALE ALIQVIS POTEST ADTINGERE FILIS.

3 "To obtain, possess, enjoy." IX 1088

(Ager Comp sinus): QVAE NIHIL HABVIT CARIVS QVAM SVVM CONIVGEM ET LIBEROS QVAE CVM VIVERET VT (although) s[ECVRI]TATEM ME[I] VEL EX FILIS NOSTRIS ATTIGISSET NON ALIAS QVAM[QVAM GRAVES SOLLICITVDINES EXHORRVIT.]

4 "To touch upon" in speaking or writing, "to treat" a theme. VI 1527, of a long story: [NON FINIAM] SI ATTINGERE CONER.

5 "To be adjacent," "to be beside." X 659 (Salernum), tomb of a puppy: TV DVLCES PATRICE NOSTRAS ATTINGERE MENSAS CONSERAS. Also with the dative.—IX 5438 (Falerio): ITEM COLLEGIA QVAE ATTINGVNT EIDEM FORO.

6 "To befall, happen." VI 23264: COLLIBERTO SVO ET SIBI QVANDO Q(VID) HVMANIT(VS) ATTICERIT (sic); A.E. '23, 76: ITEM POST HOS SI QVIT (sic) HVMANITVS ATTIGERIT PISTORIBVS CAESARIS N(OSTRI), a variant of SIQVID ACCIDERIT. Forms.—ADTINGO supra XIV 2224b; ATTICERIT supra VI 23264.

ATTIS deus. Forms.—Gen.—ATTIS VI 2183, 30973, 32465, XIV 35, 37, 38; ATTIDIS VI 511; ATTINIS VI 505, 32444; ATTEOS VI 1779d, l. 26. Dative.—ATTI VI 502, 508, III 763, VIII 24521 (4th); ATTIDI VI 499, 500, 501, 502, 506, 510, 511, VIII 7956, A. E. '13, 24; ATTINI VIII 8658, IX 1538-1542, 3146, XIV 3534; ATTHINI II 3706, X 6074. Accusative.—ATTIN VI 10098. A Phrygian and Lydian divinity, usually associated with Cybele in the same way as Adonis with the Syrian Aphrodite. Early established in Asia Minor, the cult had spread to Athens by the 4th century B.C. and was probably observed in Rome by the end of the 3d. The emperor Claudius gave it official standing as a regular adjunct to the rites of Cybele. Inscriptions show how widely the cult was diffused throughout the Mediterranean world. 1 Mentioned alone. III 763 (Tomi): ATTI C. ANTONIVS EVTYCHES ARCHIDENDROPH(ORVS) PRO SALVTE SVA POSVIT; VIII 7956 (Rusicade): SANCTO ATTIDI SACRV M GENIO DENDROFORORVM; IX 3146 (Corfinium): ATTINI ARAM POSVIT; XIV 3534 (Tibur): ATTINI

AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM); XIII 6664 Mogontiacum): IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) D(I-VINAE) DE[O A]TTINI.

2 Associated with the names or ceremonies of other divinities. A.E. '13, 24 (Thamugadi): [PERP]ETVO NV M(INI) VIRTVT(IS) AVG(VSTAE) SAC(RVM) [AETE]RNE MATRI IDEAE AVG(VSTAE) SAC(RVM) ORI APOLLINI DIVINO [ATTI]DI FRYGIO; VI 499 (374): MATRI DEV M MAGNAE IDAE SVMMAE PARENTI HERMAE ET ATTIDI MENOTYRANNO INVICTO. Cf. also VI 500 (377), 501 (383), with epithet SANCTO, 506 (295), 508 (319), 510 (376), 503 (390), 504 (376); 509: "Ἀττει θ' ὑφίστησι καὶ συν[έχου]ντι τὸ πᾶν; 502 (383): TAVROBOLIO CRIOBOLIOQVE REPETITO DIIS OMNIPOTENTIBVS M(ATRI) D(EVM) ET ATTI; 505 (295): M(ATRI) D(EVM) M(AGNAE) I(DAEAE) ET ATTINIS; 511 (377): M.D.M. IDAEAE ET ATTIDI MENOTVRANO, also MINOTVRAM; 1779d, l. 26 (late 4th): TV DINDYMENES ATTEOS QVI (i. e., ATTEOSQVE) ANTISTITEM TELETIS HONORAS AVREIS CONSOR PIVS; 2183: C. CAMERIVS CRESCENS ARCHIGALLVS MATRIS DEV M MAGNAE ET ATTIS; 10098: QVI COLITIS CYBELEN ET QVI PHRYGA PLANGITIS ATTIN DVM VACAT ET TACITA DINDYMA NOCTE SILENT; 30973: COLLEGIV M DENDROPHORVM MATRIS DEV M I. ET ATTIS; 32444: TI. CLAVDIO VELOCI HYMNOLOG[o] PRIMO M. D. I. E[T] ATTI[N]IS PVBLICO; 32465: M. I. ET ATTIS; II 3706 (Mago, Minorca): TEMPLVM MATRI MA[GNAE ET] ATTHIN(I); VIII 8656 (Mons, Africa): M. DEV M [M.] ID[AEA]E [ET] ATTI[N]I SACRV M; VIII 24521 (Carthage, 4th): [MATRI DEV M MAGNAE IDEAE ET] ATTI; IX 1538-42 (Beneventum): ATTINI SACRV M ET MINERVAE BERECINTIAE, also the forms PARACENTIAE and PARACHENTIAE; IX 3146 (Corfinium): MATREM REFECIT MAGNAM ET INAVRAVIT ET ATTINI COMAM INAVRAVIT; XIV 35 (Ostia): IMAGINEM ATTIS ARGENTIAM (sic) P(ONDO) I CVM SIGILLO FRVGEM AEREO; 37: SIGNVM ATTIS CANN(OPHORIS) OST(IENSIBVS) D(ONO) D(EDERVNT); 38: NVMINI ATTIS . . . EX MONITV DEAE. Cf. ATYS.

ATTOLLO,—ERE 1 "To raise up, to lift." VIII 18042, Bb (Lambaesis): LAPI-

[DIBVS] GRANDIBVS . . . QVOS NEQVE VEHERE NEQVE ATTOLLERE NEQVE LOCARE QVIS POSSIT; Hübner. *Hisp.* 508 (Santianes, 10th-11th): [OP]TAMVS FAMVLI DEI VT NOS ADTOLLAT SION; Le Blant 176 (Tours): ATTOLLENS OCVLOS, i.e. from the ground.

2 "To extol, exalt, magnify." Hübner. *Hisp.* 413 (Conventus Tarraconensis, 6th): NVNQVAM ABOLENDA PER EVVM MERITA PRAECONIIS ADTOLLVNT FACTA PER S(AE)-CLIS, cf. *Carm. Lat.* 699 and Rossi II, p. 294, 3; A.E. '06, 30 (Ephesus, 4th): IN MINORIBVS M[V]NICIPIIS . . . QVOS POPVLARIS ANIMI GLORIA . . . ATTOLLIT; perhaps Diehl 1595a (Madaura): QVE (sic) MERVIT NATVM SAC[RIS] ATTOLERE (sic) MYSTE[R]I[IS], but the reading and sense are uncertain.

3 Specially, "to excite, elate, raise one's hopes." v p. 621¹⁰ (Milan): NON LAETIS VNQVAM ATTOLLI NEC TRISTIBVS VLLIS CONFRINGI POTVIT SPES CVI CERTA DEVS. Forms.—ADTOLLO, supra Hübner. *Hisp.* 413, 508, ATTOLERE, Diehl 1595a.

ATTONITVS. 1 Adj. "surprised, amazed." VI 28753: ATTONITVS CAPITA NVNC VERSORVM INSPICE . . . AGNOSCES NOMEN CONIVGIS GRATIAE MEAE, where the adjective seems to indicate the surprise of suddenly discovering that the verses contain an acrostic.

2 The name of a racehorse in the Circus. Audollent, *Defixionum Tabellae*, 233 (Carthage); 272, 273, 274 (Hadrumetum, prov. Byzacena). In 233 and 274 the form ATONITVS occurs.

ATTRAHO,—ERE. "To draw to, to draw towards." IV 1261: FVTEBATVR INQVAM FVTEBATVR CIVIVM ROMANORVM AT[T]RACTIS PEDIBVS CVN[N]VS IN QVA [RE] NVL[LA]E ALIAE VICES ERANT NISISEI DVLCIS[S]IM[A]E ET PI[ISS]IMAE. Cf. *Hor. Sat.* I, 2, 133; *Juv.* 10, 317; *Catull.* 15, 19; *Ar. Clouds* 1083.

ATTRIBVO. See ADTRIBVO.

ATVCAVSENSIS vicus. II 6287 (Amarante, Tarraconensis): IOVI MAXIMO VICANI ATVCAVSE(NSES). Nothing else is known of this *vicus* or its inhabitants.

ATVENTOR. See ADVENTOR.

ATVENTVS. See ADVENIO.

ATVFRAFINEHAЕ matronae. Objects of a cult in the Rhine province. XIII 7984 (Berkum): [ATVFRAFI]NEHIS APRONIVS ALEXANDER V. S. L. M. So in five other inscriptions from the same locality, XIII 7985-89. ATVFRAFINEHABVS occurs in 7985.

ATVIVO. See ADVIVO.

ATVOCATVS. See ADVOCATVS.

ATVR. See ATHVR.

ATYS. By-form of ATTIS, q.v., probably to be read in VI 21521 (Augustan?): IN-DVERIS TERETIS MANICAS PHRYGIVM[QVE GALERV?] NON VNVS CYBELES PECTORE VIVET A[TYS?], an elegiac couplet.

AV. Interjection used in the expression of various emotions, grief, pain, etc. VIII 152 (Sommet el Amra, Byzacena): BENE GESTIS OMNIBVS CVM IN PATRIA (sic) MECVM REDIRET AV MISERAM CARTHAGO MIHI ERIPVIT SOCIAM.

AVARE. Adv. "greedily, graspingly." VI 14618: VOS EGO NVNC MONEO SEMPER QVI VIVITIS AVARE NVDVS NATVR[A] FVERAS A MATRE CREATVS NVDVS ERIS OBITIS GRATIA NVLLA DATVR. See AVARVS.

AVARICVM. The capital and largest town of the Bituriges Cubi, in Aquitania, on the road from Burdigala to Augustodunum (*Itin. Ant.*, p. 460), the modern Bourges. XIII 8923, a milestone on the road from Augustonemetum (Clermont) to Avaricum: AV[A]R(ICO) L(EVGAE) XIII.

AVARIS (*Atapis* or *ʿAḫapis*). A town of lower Egypt in the Sethroitic nome. Cf. *Joseph. c. Apion* I, 78, 86, 237, 242f., 260f., 296. XI 319 (Ravenna, 6th): RVRSVS ET IN TERRIS AVAREM SVPERAVIT EOIS. In Egyptian texts the name appears as Hatwa'rt.

AVARITIA. Subst. "Greed, covetousness, avarice." III 13569 (Crete, early 4th): IN QVIBVS RECIPERANDIS (sic) NE QV[ID] PER OFFICIALIVM CAESA[RIA]NORVM SIBE (sic) PR[OC]VRATOR[V]M ABARITIAM (sic) SVB-TRA[H]ATVR; *Edict. Diocl.* (CIL III⁸) i,

30: VT AVARITIA . . . STATVTI NOSTRI FINIBVS ET MODERATVRAE LEGIS TERMINIS STRINGERETVR; XII 2160 (Vienne): VICIT AVARITIAM QVAE VINCERE CVNTA (sic) SOL[EBAT].

AVARITIES. By-form of AVARITIA (q.v.). I 1011: NVLLA IN AVARITIES (sic) CESSIT AB OFFICIO (AMARITIES also suggested); I² 2206 = V 1191 (Aquileia): [?VIXIT SI]NE AVARITIE; VI 9499 = I² 1221: [N]VLLA IN AVARITIE CESSIT AB OFFICIO.

AVARVS. Adj. "Greedy, grasping, covetous." 1 Literally. VI 9659: VITENT HOMINES AVAROS AVDACES MONIMENTORVM SACRILEGOS; VI 6986: ME POTIVS MANES RAPVISSENT DITIS AVARI. With the idea of miserliness, VI 25531: QVI DVM VITA DATAST SEMPER VIVEBAT AVARVS HEREDI PARCENS INVIDVS IPSE SIBI.

2 Of qualities of the mind, etc. III 9418 = 2964 (Salonae): NON AMOR IN FRATRES EIVS AVARVS ERAT.

3 Metaphorically. A.E. '31, 38 (Chellah, 144): ANNONAE AVARIS DIFFICVLTAIBVS.

AVATIO. I² p. 261 (Fasti Silvii, 448-49): (ANTE DIEM) VI (KALENDAS APRILES) AVATIONEM VETERES NOMINABANT RESVRECTIO, i.e. Easter Sunday.

AVBVZZA pagus. Village in proconsular Africa, in the district of Sicea Veneria, from which it was about sixteen miles distant. Its inhabitants were of the Quirina tribe. VIII 16367 (Aubuzza): GENIO COLONIAE IVLIAE VENERIAE CHIRTAE NOVAE [CIVES ROMANI QVI?] AVBVZZA CONSISTVNT PAGANICVM PECVNIA SVA A SOLO [RESTI]TVER[VNT].

AVCENA. Name of a goddess (or heroine) on a chest found at Praeneste. Perhaps to be identified with Aurora, cf. Pauly-Wiss. II, p. 2267. Perhaps she is connected with the Etruscan Aucnus, a hero from Perugia, the paragon of concord and brotherly love; cf. Roscher, *Lexikon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie* s.v. XIV 4107 = I² 566 (Praeneste): AVCENA.

AVCEPS, —CVPIS. Subst. "Fowler." VIII 22992 (Hadrumetum): C. VOLVMNIVS

SATVRN(INVS) PAT(RI) PISSIMO AVCVPI. Dessau (C. I. L.) thinks AVCVPI may be a *signum*.

AVCTIO. Subst. A public sale of private goods, proceeding by increase of bids, the sale going to the highest bidder, "an auction." IV 3340 (Pompeii, 52-62), 5: QVAE PECVNIA IN STIPVLATV(M) VENIT L. CAECILI IVCVNDI OB AVCTIONEM BVXIAM C. IVLI ONESIMI IN IDVS IVLIAS PRIMAS MERCEDE MINVS NVMERATOS ACCEPISSE DIXIT C. IVLIVS ONESIMVS AB M. FABIO AGATHINO NOMINE L. CAECILI SECVNDI. The same form appears with variations in 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24, 25: EX AVCTION[E EIVS], 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40, 43, 45: EX AVCTIONE VENALICIARIA, 46, 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 66, 67, 72, 95: PERSCRIPTIO (sic) AVCTIO, 100: PERS[CR]IPTIO AVCTIONIS LINTIARIAE, 119, 120, 125; II 5181, 4 (Metallum Vipascense, end of 1st): SI INSTITVTA AVCTIONE VNIVERSALITER OMNIA ADDICTA FVERINT, i.e. "knocked down, sold"; IV 4495: A.D. XI K. IVN. [LAMIVS?] AVCTIONEM FECIT; VI 9035: T. FLAVIVS AVG(VSTI) LIB(ERTVS) FIRMVS NARCISSIANVS RELATOR AVCTIONVM. Form. —AVTIO, supra IV 3340, 26, 33; VI 9035a.

AVCTIONARIVS. Adj. "Pertaining to auctions." IX 3307 (Superaequum): T. POMPVLLIVS L. F. LAPP . . . EX TESTAMENTO ATRIVM AVCTIONARIVM FIERI ET MERCVRIVM AVGVSTVM SACRVM PONI IVSSIT. Cf. Cic. De Leg. Agrar. I, 7.

AVCTOR. Subst. 1 As a legal term. a The authority necessary to sanction the actions of women, minors, et al., "legal guardian, representative at law." II 1963, 28 (Malaca, 1st): DVM NE QVIS PVPILLVS NEVE QVAE VIRGO MVLIERVE SINE TVTORE AVCTORE QVEM QVAMVE MANVMITTAT; IV 3340, 155: POPPAEA PRISC[I] LIBERTA . . . TVTORE AVCTORE [D.] CAPRASIO A[MPLIATO]; XIII 7521 (Bingium): G. VESCIVS G. LIB. . . . PER AVCTOREM TVTOREM; XI 1147 (Veleia) p. vi, l. 54: TVTORE AVCTORE; XI 4873 (Spoletium): HEREN[N]IAE O. [L.] PEREGRINAE C. VABER[IV]S HE[R]ACL[A] AVCTOR TVTOR BENEMERENTI FECIT; XIV

1701 (Ostia): M. VALERIVS M. LIB. EVTYCHVS FECIT . . . TVTORE AVCTORE T. FLAVIO AVTARCHE. **b** In cases of sale or transference of property, the one who guarantees that the thing transferred is bona fide transferable. This may be the vendor himself (auctor primus) or a third party who vouches for the validity of the transaction (secundus auctor). Cf. *βεβαιωτής*. III p. 2215 (Dacia, Cautio de muliere empta): ΑΑΕΞΑΝΔΡΕ ΑΝΤΙΤΑΤΡΕΚΕ^οΔ ΑΤΚΤΩΡ ΕΓΓΝΑΙ, i. e. ALEXANDRVS ANTIPATRI SECO(N)D(VS) AVCTOR SEGNAVI; A.E. '22, 135 (Fayum, 2nd): SCRISI (sic) ME IN VEDITIONEM (sic) PVELLAE . . . SECVNDVM AVCTOREM EXSTITISSE. Cf. Ulpian. Dig. 21, 2, 4: fideiussorem ob evictionem dare, quem vulgo auctorem secundum vocat. So of the former possessor, IX 2827 (Buca, Uscosium, 19): INTER P. VACCIVM VITVLVM AVCTOREM HISTONIENSIVM FVNDI HERIANICI ET TITIAM FLACILLAM PROAVCTOREM TILLI SASSI FVNDI VELLANI A(CTVM) E(SSE) IN RE PRAESENTI DE CONTROVERSI A FINIVM.

2 Metaphorically. One who lends the support of his example, "patron, model, exemplar, paragon." VI 1751 (371): HVMANITATIS AVCTORI MODERATIONIS PATRONO; VIII 20542 (Ain-Mafeur, 4th): [T]RIVMFORVM PARTOR[I] GLORIAE AC VIRTVTIS [A]VCTORI; X 1126 (Abellinum): C. LVCCEIO PETILIO . . . TOTIVS AVCTORI GRAVITATIS; A.E. '31, 38 (Chellah, 144): CVM MILITIAE TVM CIVILIVM MVNERVM VERISSVMI AVCTORIS.

3 One who guarantees the truth of a statement or lends his support to a belief, "authority." VIII 2532 (Castra Lambaesis, early 2d): [M. CATO] EST AVCTOR; XIII 1668 (Ara Rom. et Aug., speech of Claudius), l. 17: HOC INTER AVCTORES DISCREPAT, INSERTVS SERVIVS TVLLIVS, SI NOSTROS SEQVIMVR, CAPTIVA NATVS OCRESIA, SI TVSCOS.

4 **a** One who lends his support to an action or line of conduct, "instigator, prime mover, proposer," etc. (1) Of emperors.—VI 798 (1st): ITERVM AB EPISTVLIS DIVI NERVAE EODEM AVCTORE EX SC.

PRAETORIIS ORNAMENTIS; VI 1233 (121): COLLEGIVM AVGV RV M AVCTORE IMP. CAESARE . . . HADRIANO TERMINOS POMERII RESTITVENDOS CVRAVIT; VI 1377 (late 2d): HVIC SENATVS AVCTOREM (sic) IMPERATOREM (sic) AVRELIO ANTONINO AVGVSTO ARMATAM STATVAM IN FORO . . . CEN[SVIT PONENDAM]; also VI 1444 (early 2d), VI 1540 (2d), VI 1549 (2d), VI 1566 (end of 2d), VI 1599 (end of 2d), III 2830 (Burrum, 127), X 1401 (Herculaneum, 44-46), l. 25, XI 1834 (Arretium), XII 365 (Reii, 2d), XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1st). (2) Of others than emperors.—VI 1690: HVIC CORPVSV SVARIORVM ET CONFECTVARIORVM AVCTORIBVS PATRONIS . . . STATVAM CENSVIT. So also I, p. 284, No. 23: FAENORE GRAVI POPVLVM SENATVS HOC EIVS REI AVCTORE LIBERAVIT; cf. XI 1826. III 12326 (Perinthus): DIIS AVCTORIBVS; XI 1421 (Pisa, 2d), l. 41: AVCTORIBVSQVE IIS; A.E. '13, 29: AVR[ELIO ARI]STOBVLO C.V. PRO[COS.] AVCTORE INVEN[TO]RE ET DEDICATORE. **b** Generally. One who is in a position of leadership or authority. In Christian inscriptions, often of bishops, priests. v² p. 704, 1 (Ticinum, 9th): ANTISTES PETRVS TICINENSIS GLORIA PLEBIS ET PATER ET PASTOR PATRIAE DECVS INCLITVS AVCTOR; V 6729 (Vercellae): SORORES QVAS SACER ANTISTES CHRISTO CONSTANTIVS AVCTOR GERMANO AD[F]ECTV INSTITVIT DOMINOQVE DICAVIT; X 1194 (Abellinum, 6th): TESTATVR PRESVL SEDIS REPARATA SABINE AVCTORIS CLARI LVCIDA FACTA SVI; XI 260 (Ravenna): AVCTORIS PRETIO SPLENDESCUNT MVNERA PETRI.

5 One who brings a thing into being, causes it to happen, whether by his own action or not. **a** In general. (1) With dative of thing.—II 6278, l. 3 (Italica, 2d): ANIMA ADVERTERVNT . . . QVIS AVCTOR ET PATRONVS VSVRPANDIS QVASI LEGITIMIS QVAE OMNIBVS LEGIBVS ET DIVINIS ET HVMANIS PROHIBENTVR. (2) With genitive of thing.—VI 1132 (end of 3d): FVNDATORI PACIS AC PVBLICAE LIBERTATIS AVCTORI D. N. FLAVIO VAL. CONSTANTIO; VI 1527, d, l. 18 (1st B.C.): PA[LAM EA PRAEFERRES] VT AVCTOR MEORVM PERIC[VL]ORVM NOTESCERET; VI 31413 =

3791 (c. 400): EXTINCTORI TYRANNORVM AC PVBLICAE SECVRITATIS AVCTORI; III 6306 (Singidunum) of *lavacra*: TAM LAV-DATI OPERIS DOMINVS VE[RECVNDVS] ET AVCTOR, cf. III 8153 reading VE[TERANVS]; XIV 131 (Ostia, early 4th): COMMVNIS OMNIVM SALVTIS AVCTORI; VIII 7005 (Cirta, early 4th): PERPETVAE SECVRITATIS AC LIBERTATIS AVCTORI; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69), l. 12: AVCTORES SEDITIONIS; XII 5563 (Turno, 3d): VERAЕ LIBERTATIS AVCTOR IMP. CAES. MARCVS CLAVDIVS TACITVS; XIII 6 (Consoanni): I. O. M. AVCTORI BONARVM TEMPESTATVM; VI 1163 (middle of 4th): EMICVIT PVLSATQVE POLOS HAEC GLORIA DVDVM AVCTORI SERVATA SVO; A.E. '16, 98: [F]LAVIO ATILIO THEODOTO V.C. . . . AVCTORI COMMODI. (3) With dative of person and genitive of thing.—VI 1198 (middle of 5th): DOMINO RERVH HVMANARVM VALE[N]-TINIANO AVGVSTO PETRONIVS MAXIMVS AVCTORI SIBI TOT HONORVM LOCA[VIT]. (4) Absolutely.—XI 273 (Ravenna): DEO A[VC]TORE. Cf. b infra. **b** In particular, the Creator of the Universe. XIV 3565 (Tibur): O PRIAPE . . . SEV CVPIB GENITOR VO[CARI] ET AVCTOR ORBIS AVT PHYSIS IPSA PANQVE. Hence often in Christian inscriptions, of God. XI 273 (Ravenna): QVI PERIERANT ET DEO AV[CT]ORE INVENTI SVNT, for construction cf. a supra; XI 284 (Ravenna, 6th): MISTERIVM VERBI GENITRIX ET VIRGO PERE[N]NIS AVCTORISQVE SVI FACTA PARENS DOMINI; XII 2058 (Vienne, 491): ANIMA AD AVTHOREM (sic) REMEANTE TERRENA MEMBRIS TERRIS RELIQVIT; XII 5862 (Valentia, 6th): MORTEM PERDEDIT (sic) VITAM INVENIT QVIA AVCTOREM VITE (sic) SOLVM DILEXIT. So of the expected Second Coming of Christ.—XII 2111 (Vienne): SVRR(E)C(TVRVS) DIE CAELO CVM VENERIT AVCTOR. Diehl 3459: QVOD MIHI SANCTVM TE DEDERAT DIVINITVS AVTOR. Forms.—AVTOR VIII 1423, 17624 (Thignica); Diehl 3459; AVTHOR XII 2058 (Vienne, 491).

AVCTORITAS. Form.—AVTORITATE VI 31553 (161); Hübner Hisp. 108 (6th or 7th). 1 Of a quality of character, "dignity, worth." VI 1698 (377): QVI . . .

AVCTORITATE PRVDENTIA ATQ(VE) ELOQVENTIA PRO DIGNITATE TANTI ORDINIS MAGNITVDINEM LOCI EIVS IMPLEVERIT; VI 1679 (c. 400): IN IP SO FLORE IVVENILIS AETATIS FRVGEM MATVRAE AVCTORITATIS [SVPERGRESSO?]; VI 1735 (c. 384): NOBILITATE IVSTITIA ELOQVENTIA ET AVCTORITA[TE] CONSPICVO; VI 1751 (378): AVCTORITATIS EXEMPLO; VI 1772 (c. 360): ELOQVENTIA IVSTITIA INTEGRITATE AVCTORITATE PRAESTANTI; VI 1783 (431): VIRTVTIS AVCTORITATISQ(VE) SENATORIAE; VI 32051 (c. 350): SINGVLARI AVCTORITATIS SPLENDORE POLLENTI; IX 1576 (Beneventum, 4th): PRAESTANTI BENIVOLENTIA AVCTORITATE IVSTITIA.

2 Of a force exerted upon others, "authority, influence." **a** Of Augustus.—Res Gest. Divi Aug. 34 (cf. Ramsay and v. Premerstein, Monumentum Antiochenum, Klio, Beiheft 19, pp. 96-97): POST ID TEM[PVS] PRAESTITI OMNIBVS A[VCTORI]TATE (ἀξίωμα[α]τε) [POTEST]ATIS AV[TEM] N[IM]ILO AMPLIV[S] HABVI QVAM QVI FVERVNT M[IM]I QVOQVE IN M[AGIS]TRATV CONLEGAE. **b** Of a *praefectus urbis*.—VI 1725 (441-45): SVBLIMISSIMAE POTESTATIS REVERENTIAM . . . EIVS AVCTORITAS CVSTODIRET. **c** Of a priestess of Venus.—IX 3429 (Peltuinum, 242); VT . . . NOS REMQVE PVBLICAM NOSTRAM . . . INTERCEDENTE AVCTORITATE DIGNITATIS SVAE TVTOS DEFENSOSQVE PRAESTET. **d** Of a judgment in court.—VI 266 (244): SI QVID EST IVDICATVM HABET SVAM AVCTORITATEM. **e** Of a decree. VIII 26622 (Thugga): VTERQVE ORDO [RE]MVNERATVS BONI CIVIS ET [P]ATRONI MERITA, QVA DECRETI AVCTORITATE HONORAVERANT.

3 "Authorization, command, decree, permission." **a** Of a divinity.—XIII 3100¹ (Andecavi): EX AVCT. D(EAE) MINER(VAE) . . . DON(AVERVNT?). **b** Of a Roman emperor.—IX 2845 (Histonium): PROCOS. (prov. Cypri) ITERVM EXTRA SORTEM AVCTORITATE AVG. CAESARIS; A.E. '19, I (Corinth): TRIB(VNO) MILIT(VM) LEG(IONIS) VIII MAC(EDONICAE) [PRO Q]VAEST(ORE) CYPRO EX AVCTORITATE AVG.; VI 4416 = 2193: QVIBVS SENATVS C(OIRE) C(ONVOCARI) C(OGI) PERMISIT E LEGE

IVLIA EX AVCTORITATE AVG. LVDORVM
CAVSA; V 4348 (Brixia): LEGATO PRO
PR(AETORE) ITER[VM . . .] EX S(ENATVS)
C(ONSVLTO) ET EX AVCTORIT[ATE . . .] TI.
CAESARIS; X 5393 (Aquinum): FLAMINI
ROMAE ET DIVI AVGVST. EX AVCTOR. TI.
CAESARIS AVGVSTI; VI 31545: CVRATORE[S
RIPARVM] ET ALV[EI TIBERIS] EX AVCTORI-
T[ATE] TI. CLAVDI CAESARIS . . . RIPAM . . .
TERMINAVERVNT; XIV 3607 (Tibur): CVRA-
TOR VIARVM STERNENDAR(VM) A VICINIS
LECTVS EX AVCTORITATE TI. CLAVDI CAE-
SARIS AVGVSTI; A.E. '19, 22 (Crete, 64-65):
EX AVCTORITATE NERONIS CLAVDI CAE-
SARIS AVG. . . ET EX S(ENATVS) C(ONSVLTO)
. . . PROCOS. PR[AEDIA] P[VBICA] GOR-
TVNIO[RVM PL] ERAQVE A PRIVATIS OC-
CVPATA [RESTIT]VIT TERMINAVITQVE; VI
930 (S. C. de imperio Vespasiani): CVM EX
VOLVNTATE AVCTORITATEVE IVSSV MANDA-
TVVE EIVS PRAESENTEVE EO SENATVS
HABEBITVR; VI 31546 = 1238 (74): EX AVC-
TORITATE IMP. CAES. VESPASIANI AVG.
. . . CVRATOR RIPARVM ET ALVEI TIBERIS
TERMINAVIT, cf. 31548; VI 814: EX AVC-
TORITATE IMP. CAESARIS T. VESPASIANI
AVG. IN LOCO QVI DESIGNATVS ERAT PER
FLAVIVM SABINVM OPERVM PVBLICORVM
CVRATORE TEMPLVM EXSTRVXSERVNT NE-
GOTIATORES FRVMENTARI; X 1018 (Pom-
peii): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS
VESPASIANI AVG. LOCA PVBLICA A PRIVATIS
POSSESSA . . . TRIBVNVS . . . REI PVBLI-
CAE POMPEIANORVM RESTITVIT; XII 113
(Alpes Graiae, 74): EX AVCTORITAT[E]
IMP. CAES. VESPASIAN[I] AVG. . . LE-
G(ATVS) EIVS PRO PR(AETORE) EXERCITVS
GERMANICI SVPERIORIS INTER VIENNENSES
ET CEVTRONAS TERMINAVIT; Cagnat-Mer-
lin, Inscr. Lat. d'Afrique, 496 (Africa
Procons.): EX AVCT. IMP. VESPASIANI CAE.
AVG. . . FINES PROVINC[IAE] NOVAE ET
VETER(IS) DERECTI . . . PER . . . LEGATOS
AVG. PRO PR(AETORE), cf. VIII 23084,
25860, 25967, A.E. '12, 148-51; VI 1239
(101): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS
. . . NERVAE TRAIANI . . . CVRATOR
ALVEI ET RIPARVM TIBERIS ET CLOACARVM
. . . TERMINAVIT RIPAM, cf. 31549-51,
31553, 31554, 37029; III 14206⁴ (Mace-
donia): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. NERVAE
TRAIANI . . . FINES DERECTI INTER REM

[PV]BLICAM . . . ET . . . ; VIII 28073 = 4676
(Madaura): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. NERVAE
TRAIANI CAES. AVG. . . LEG(ATVS) AVG.
PRO PR(AETORE) INTE[R] MADAVRENSES ET
MVSVLANI[OS]; Dessau 9380 (Numidia,
116-17): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS
. . . NER[VAE] TRAIANI . . . FINES AD-
SIGNATI GEN[TI] SVBVRBVRVM PE[R] . . .
LEG(ATVM) AVG. PR(O) PR(AETORE), cf.
Dessau 9381, Eph. Epig. VII, 566
(Africa Procons., 104-5), Cagnat-Merlin,
Inscr. Lat. d'Afrique, 30 (Africa Pro-
cons.), VIII 22763a (Tibubuci, Africa
Procons.), 22787-8 (Africa Procons.),
28074 (Madaura); III 749 (Novae, Moesia
Inf., 136): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS
. . . TRAIANI HADRIANI AVG. M. ANTIVS
RVFINVS INTER MOESOS ET THRACES FINES
POSVIT; VIII 7084 (Cirta): EX AVCT. IMP.
CAESARIS TRAIANI HADR[IANI] AVG. AGRI
ACCIP. CIRT(ENSIVM) SEPARATI RIV[o], cf.
7085-88; VIII 7090 (Cirta): EX AVCTORI-
TATE IMP. CAESARIS TRAIANI HADRIANI AVG.
A(GRI) AG.SAP.; VIII 10296 (Cirta): EX AVC-
TORITATE IMP. CAESARIS TRAIANI HA-
DRIAN(I) AVG. PONTES VIAE NOVAE RVSICA-
DENSIS R(ES) P(VBLICA) CIRTENSIVM SVA
PECVNIA FECIT; VIII 10322 (Cirta): EX
AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS TRAIANI HA-
DRIANI AVG. VIA NOVA A CIRTA RVSCADEM
STRATA PER POSSESSORES TERRITORI CIR-
TENSIVM; XIII 1623 (Segusiavi, Lugd.): EX
AVCTORITATE IMP. CAES. TRAIANI HADRI-
ANI AVG. NEMINI ARANDI SERENDI PANGEN-
DIVE IVS EST INTRA ID SPATIVM AGRI QVOD
TVTELAE DVCTVS DESTINATVM EST; VI 1240
(121): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS . . .
TRAIANI HADRIANI . . . CVRATOR ALVEI ET
CLOACARVM VRBIS R(ECTO) R(IGORE) RE-
STITVIT SECVNDVM PRAECEDENTEM TERMI-
NATIONEM, cf. 31552; III 14422¹ (Moesia
Inf., 136): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAESARIS
. . . TRAIANI HADRIANI AVG. . . INTE[R]
MOE]SOS ET THRACES [FI]NES POSVIT; III
14406d (Philippi, Maced.): EX AVCTOR.
IMP. CAES. HADRIANI AVG. FINES DERECT(I)
[INT]ER POP(VLVM) PHIL[IPPENSEM] ET
HER(EDES); VIII 21663 (Mauretania Caes.,
137): EX AV[CTOR]ITATE IMP. CAES. . . .
TRAIAN[I] HADRIANI AVG. . . . TERMINI
POS(ITI) I[N]TER REGIENSES ET SALTVM
. . . PER . . . PROC(VRATOREM) AV[G.];

VIII 10327 (Milev): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAES. T. AELI HADRIANI ANTONINI AVG. . . . VIA A MILEVITANIS MVNITA EX INDVLGENTIA EIVS; VIII 27459 (Africa Procons.): EX AVCTORITATE ET SENTENTIA IMP. CAESARIS T. AELI ANTONINI AVG. PII DETERMINATIO FACTA PVBLICA MVSTITANORVM; X 6422 (Circeii, 213): EX AVCTORITATE IMP. CAES. M. AVRELII ANTONINI PII . . . ET DECRETO COLL. XV SAC(RIS) FAC(IVNDIS) . . . PROMAGIST(ER) ARAM CIRCES . . . RESTITVIT; VI 266 (244): HOC EX SACRA AVCTORITATE DESCENDERE. **c** Of a *praefectus urbis*.—IX 6088¹ (c. 165), *pondus*: EX AVCTOR. Q. IVNII RVSTIC[I] PRAEF. V[RB.], cf. II 6245¹, V 8119¹, X 8068⁶, XI 6726¹, A.E. '08, 70; VI 1711 (c. 488): STATERAS . . . QVAS IN IANICVLO CONSTITVI NOSTRA PRAECEPIT AVCTORITAS; VI 1766 (c. 368): [EX AVCTO]RITATE TARRACI BA[SSI V. C. PRAEF. VRB. NOMINA VI]NARIORVM QVI SIBI PECVN[IAM INDEBITAM?] . . . VINDICARE CONSVEVER[ANT]; VI 1770 (c. 363): EX AVCTORITATE TVRCI APRONIANI V. C. PRAEFECTI VRBIS. RATIO DOCVIT . . . SVB EXAGIO POTIVS PECORA VENDERE; VI 9920 (c. 400): EX AVCTORITATE POSTVMI LAMPADI V. C. PRAEF. VRB. **d** Of proconsuls.—VIII 5367 (Calama, Numidia): SACERDOTII SVI . . . IN TEMPLO MEMORIAM STATVAE HERCVLIS LOCATIONE SIGNAVERIT FIRMANTE V. P. CV[R(ATORE)] R(EI) P(VBLICAE) ACCEDENTE AVCTORITATE PROCONSVLM. **e** Of a *legatus Augusti (pro praetore provinciae)*.—VIII 19132 (Sigus, Numidia, 117-38): EX AVCT. . . . LEG. AVG. A(GER) P(VBLICVS) SIG(VITANORVM); cf. 19133, 19134. **f** Of *curatores operum locorumque publicorum* (?).—VI 1585b (193): OPVS ADGREDIETVR SI AVCTORITATEM VESTRAM ACCEPERIT. **g** Of a *procurator Augusti*.—VIII 8369 (Mauretania Sitif., 128): TERMINI POSITI . . . VT SCIANZIMIZES NON PLVS IN VSVM SE HABER(E) EX AVCTORITATE . . . PROC. AVG.; Dessau 9382 (Mauretania Sitif., 211-17): [E]X AVC(TORITATE) . . . PROC. AVG. TER(MINVS) VETVS POSITVS SECVNDVM ACTA INTER KASTEL[L(A)]. **h** Of *rationales*.—VIII 23395 (Africa Procons.): [TERMIN]I AV-

q[VST.] POSITI EX AVCTORITATE RATIONALLIVM PER. . . EV[OC(ATVM)] AVG. N(OSTRI). **i** Of a *curator rei publicae*.—X 1814 (Puteoli, 161): LOCVS DATVS EX AVCTORITATE . . . CVR. R. P. **j** Of the *pontifices*.—VI 10675: HOC CEPOTAPHVM (sic) . . . CVM SVO IVRE OMNI EX AVCTORITATE ET IVDICIO PONTIFICVM POSSEDERVNT. **k** Of the Roman Senate.—III 7060 (Cyzicus, 138-61): [S. C. DE P]OSTVLATIONE KYZICENOR(VM) . . . QVI DICVNT VT CORPVS QVOD APPELLATVR NEON . . . AVCTORITATE [AMPLISSIMI O]RDINIS CONFIRMETVR; VI 1708 (c. 335): SENATVS EX CONSVLTO SVO . . . AVCTORITATEM DECREVERIT. **l** Of the *ordo decurionum* of a town.—X 3903 (Capua): [DE EA RE HAEC AVCT]ORITAS FACTA E[ST]; XI 3805 (Veii, 26): PLACVIT VNIVERSIS DVM DECRETVM CONSCRIBERETVR INTERIM EX AVCTORITATE OMNIVM PERMITTI . . . HONOREM EI IVSTISSIMVM DECERNI VT AVGVSTALIVM NVMERO HABEATVR; X 1782 (Puteoli): QVOD . . . IIVIRI V(ERBA) [F(ECERVNT)] DE CONFIRMANDA AVCTORITATE MEMORIAE HONORAND(AE) . . . PLACERE HVIC ORDINI AVCTORIT(ATEM) IN EAM REM . . . FACTAM CONFIRMARI; XIV 3679 and 3679a (Tibur): SI[CVT D(E) E(A) R(E)] AVCTORITAS PER[SCRIPTA EST] . . . D(E) E(A) R(E) I(TA) CENSVER(VNT); XI 1421 (Pisa, 4): AD DECVRIONES DEFERANT EORVM PVBL[ICA] AVCTORITATE ADHIBITA, cf. X 1787 (Puteoli); Eph. Epig. IX 680 (Tusculum, 2nd): EX AVCTORITATE S(ENATVS) P(OPVLIQUE) TVSCVLANI . . . AEDICVLAM . . . RESTITVIT. **m** Of the *magistri* of a *collegium*.—VI 30872: NVMINI FORTVNAE COLL. FA[BRVM] . . . QVOD MERITIS MEIS AVCTORITA[TE] MAGISTRO(VM) . . . DONVM D(EDI) D(EDICAVI). **n** Of a foreign king.—VII 11 (Regni): [N]EPTVNO ET MINERVAE TEMPLVM [PR]O SALVTE DO[MVS] DIVINAE [EX] AVCTORITATE [TI.] CLAVD. [CO]GIDVBNI R(EGIS?) . . . D(ANT). **o** Of a private individual.—VI 21611: FILIO BENEMERENT(I) FECIT EX AVCTORITAT. CAESONIAE LEDAE DOMNIEVNDAE (= DOMNIFVNDAE = DOMINAE FVNDI). **p** Undetermined; possibly of the god (cf. 3a).—A.E. '13, 199 (Transpadana): I. O. M. BEARGATVS CVM SVIS EX AVC.

4 "Size, amount" (of property). v 4020 (Arilica): SI MAIOR AVCTORITAS PATRIMONI MEI FVISSET AMPLIORI TITVL[O T]E PROSECVTVS FVISSEM.

5 In Roman law, "bill of sale, deed." III 1998 (Salonae): M. VLP. ALEXANDER AVG. LIB(ERTVS) AB AVCTORIT(ATIBVS); VI 8439: EPAPHRODITO AVG. LIB(ERTO) PEPLIA(NO) AB AVCTORITA(TIBVS) RATION(IS) HEREDIT(ATIVM); VI 8688: AD AVCTORITATEM HELIODORVS L(IBERTVS) FECIT.

6 Undetermined. III 781 (Tyra, Moesia Inf., 201): [?PRIVILE]GII AVCT[ORITATE] PERPENS[A?]; v 61 (Pola); Hübner. Hisp. 108 (6th or 7th, †).

AVCTORO,—ARE. "To sell one's services," esp. of gladiators. I² 593 (Lex Iul. Municip., a.u.c. 708), I. 113: QVEIVE DEPVGNANDI CAVSSA AVCTORATVS EST ERIT FVIT FVERIT; II 6278 (S. C. Italicense, c. 178), I. 59: GLADIATORES A PRIORIBVS SACERDOTIBVS SVSCEPTOS VEL SIBIMET AVCTORATOS. Perf. part. pass.—AVCTORATI = GLADIATORES I² 2123 = XI 6528 (Sassina): MVNICIPIBVS SVEIS INCOLEISQVE LOCA SEPVLTVRAE D(E) S(VA) P(ECVNIA) DAT EXTRA AVCTORATEIS ET QVEI SIBEI LAQVEO MANVS ATTVLISSENT.

AVCTVS. Adj., p.p. AVGEO, q.v. 1 Literally, "increased, enlarged." Dessau 8376 = A.E. '04, 108 (Praeneste, end of 4th): ET QVO AVCTIOR ESSET EIVSDEM VOLVNTAS.

2 Metaphorically, "enhanced." VI 1679 (c. 290): CLARITATEM GENERIS . . . REDDIDIT AVCTIOREM.

AVCTVS,—VS. Subst. "increment." Le Blant 646: LAVDVM TITVLIS INGENTES ADDIDIT AVCTVS (v. I. ACTVS)

AVCTRIX in form AVTRIX. Feminine form of AVCTOR in sense of "suasor," "impulsor." Diehl 4338F (Naples, 363): LABORVM AVTRIX CAS[TITAT]IS SOCIA.

AVCVPIVM. "Snaring of birds, fowling." II 2335 (Baetica): AVCUPIVM CALAMO PRAETER STVDIOSVS AGEBAT; XIV 4328 (Ostia): SILBANO (sic) . . . CVI MAGNAS GRATIAS AGO CONDVCTOR AVCUPIORVM.

AVCVPOR,—ARI. "To catch birds."

XIII 5708 (Andemantunnum, Germania Sup., c. 100): VOLO AVTEM OMNE INSTRUMENTVM MEVM QVOD AD VENANDVM ET AVCVPANDVM PARAVI MECVM CREMARI.

AVDACIA. Subst. "boldness, temerity." In a bad sense, VI 1527 (late 1st B.C.): VT NEQVE AVDACI[A] ABRIPi ME] TEMERE PASSA SIS; v 2781 (Patavium, c. 314): [PROFESSIO TA]M ATROCIS AVDACIAE; *ibid.*: NE QVIS IN POSTERVUM AVDACIAE SIMILIS EXISTAT; Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³) i, 30: INSIDIATRICEM AVDACIAM. So with genitive of the thing perpetrated.—v 2781 (Patavium, early 4th): EOS PRO TANTI SCCELERIS AVDACIA [GLADIO CON]VENIAT SUBVIGARI; so also III 12043 (Exemplum sacri edicti, Crete, early 4th).

AVDAVIT. X 1247 (Nola): AVDAVIT VESTA IM (*sic*) STATVAM NOLANVS ORDO ET POPVLVS CONSECRAVIT, which makes no sense as it stands. First published by an Anonymus of 1591, it was interpolated by Reinesius, Syntagma Inscr. Antiq. (1682), 3, 56: AVGVSTO INVICTO EQVESTREM STATVAM.

AVDAX. Adj. 1 In good sense, "bold, daring, courageous." VI 29896, of a bitch: DOCTA PER INCERTAS AVDAX DISCVRRERE SILVAS.

2 In bad sense, "unscrupulous, reckless." VI 9659: VITENT HOMINES AVAROS AVDACES MONVMENTORVM SACRILEGOS.

3 The name of a race horse. Audolent 284 (Hadrumetum): AVDACE. In IV 1955 AVDAX is possibly a cognomen. Cf. XIII 3262.

AVDENTIA. Subst. "boldness." In bad sense, Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³) ii, 19: SI QVIS CONTRA FORMAM STATVTI HVIVS CONIXVS FVERIT AVDENTIA.

AVDEO,—ERE. 1 In good sense, "to have the courage to do a thing, to be brave enough." II 4314 (Tarraco): IAM QVI QVADRIIVGOS AVDEREM SCANDERE CVRRVS; III 77 (Talmis, 134) of *numina* (gods): HADRIANI TAMEN AD PIA SAECVLA VERTI AVSA PER OCCVLTA REMEANT RIMATA LATEBRAS; III 9632 (Salonae): AVDEMVS TAMEN HAEC; v p. 617, No. 2

(Milan, 9th) on the font of a church: QVAMVIS TENEBROSVS, ADIRE AVDEAT; XII 1122 (Apta, 2d): NEC VLLVS INSEQVENTEM DENT[E] APER ALBICANTI AVSVS FVIT NOCERE] completed from literary evidence, cf. app. crit. ad loc.; VIII 23880 (Bisica): [FA]CERE AVSI SVNT SOLLERTI INDVSTRIA NVLLO DISPENDIO CIVIVM.

2 In bad sense, "to have the temerity to do a thing, to have no scruples," often with the idea of flouting laws, human or divine. a Of human laws.—VI 1771 (after Dioclet.): CONTRA QVOD INTERDICTVM SI QVI AVSI FVERINT DE COMMVNI LARGIRI; III 12043 (Crete) and V 2781 (Exemplum sacri edicti, Patavium, early 4th): QVI LIBELLOS EIVSMODI PROPONERE AVSI FVERINT; III 13640 (Ali Faradin, Pisdia, 527): NVLLO EORVM AVDENTE QVO[CVNQV]E DAMNO EX [QVA]CVMQVE OCCASI[ONE EOS] ADFLIGERE. b

Of the command of God to Adam.—XI 258 (Ravenna): PRAECEPIT VETITA AVDERET NE MANDERE POMA. c In particular, of sacrilegious interference with burial-places. (1) Of using the tomb for strangers.—VI 10173: NEVE QVIS AVSVS SIT [ALI]QVEM INFERRE [I]N MONIMENTO, cf. VI 19882 and 37150. (2) Of disposing of it outside the family.—VI 10284: HOC MONVMENTVM . . . NE QVIS A NOMINE NOSTRO ALIENARE AVDEAT; VI 17618: SI QVIS AVSVS FVERIT VENDERE VEL DONARE, cf. VI 17965a: SIVE QVIS AVSVS FVERIT [DONARE]. (3) Of violation in general.—VI 30104: ROGO NE SEPVLCRI VMBRAS VIOLARE AVDEAS; IX 984 (Compsa): SI QVIS AVTEM AVSVS FVERIT INFRINGERE VEL APERIRE. So with adjuration added.

—X 178 (Potentia, 528): PER DIEM TREMENDI IVDICII NE QVIS HOC ALIQVANDO AVDEAT VIOLARE SEPVLCRVM; X 179 (Potentia): [NE QVIS] DVM DIEM IVDICII [EXPECTAT] HOC AVDEAT VIOLA[RE SEPVLCRVM]. Of such desecration, represented as an offense against the gods.—VI 37965: LAEDERE QVI HOC POTERIT AVSVS QVOQVE LAEDERE DIVOS HAEC . . . NVMEN HABET. d Of untimely fate.—X 5665 (Frusino): HEV NIMIVM CELERES IN FVNERE PARCAE

VITALI TREPIDOS NATO PRIVARE PARENTES AVDETIS.

3 Sense uncertain.—IV 4385: AVDOMNIA, i.e. AVDE OMNIA; VIII 20162 (Cuicul): AVDENTI.

AVDERIENSIVM civitas. Mentioned in two inscriptions found at Mogontiacum (Mainz), otherwise unknown. XIII 7063: L. SEXTIO PERVVINCO DEC(VRIONI) CIVITATIS AVDERIENSIVM CAVSIDICO; XIII 7353: [DE]C. C(IVITATIS) AVDER[IENSIVM].

AVDESCA via. Mentioned only in one inscription. XI 8034 (Asisium): VIA AVDESCA, doubtless a street in or about Asisium.

AVDIANVS fundus. Probably an estate near Pompeii. IV 3340, 138 (Tabulae ceratae, 53): PATRITVM FVNDI AVDIANI. Audius is a gentile name known from other inscriptions of that neighborhood, cf. IV 3340, 151: C. NVMITORI AVDI BASSI.

AVDIENTIA. Subst. "judicial hearing." VI 32323 (Comment. Lud. Saec. Quint., a. u. c. 737) l. 14: [DILI]GENTER MEMINERITIS LITIBV[S] NON ESSE PRAESTANDAM AVDIENTIAM; III 12043 (Exemplum sacri edicti, Crete, early 4th) and V 2781 (Patavium): AVDIENTIA NON DEBEAT COMMODARI; ibid.: DENEGATA AVDIENTIA; ibid.: AB AVDIENTIA IVDICIS PENITVS OPORTEAT SVBMOVERI.

AVDIO,—IRE. "To hear." Forms.—Pres. infin. AVDEIRE, 1² 583; Perf. indic. AVDIVIT, III 10000, 1² 586, III 53; AVDIVI, IV 1852, III 32, 42, 54, 58, 60, 61; AVDIVIMVS, III 63; AVDIIT, V p. 623, No. 14; AVDIT, III 37, 38, 43, 45, 47; AVDI, III 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44, 49, 50, 51, 57, 59, 64, perhaps XI 627; AVDIMVS, III 30; pluperf. indic. AVDIVERAMVS, 1² 586 = XIV 3584; fut. perf. indic. AVDIVERIS, III p. 961; AVDIERIT, 1² 583; pluperf. subj. pass. AVDITA ESENT, 1² 581 = X 104. 1 Of sounds.—VI 30122: QVI SONVS AVDITVR; VI 18385: [VT MANES POSSINT] AVDIRE ITERABO; XI 627 (Forum Livi): DVM [LEG]IS AVDI LINGVA TVA VIVVM MITIQVE TVA VOCE LOQVENTEM; III p. 961 (near Tragurium, 6th): VBICONQVA (sic) NOMEN D(OMI)NI AVDIVERIS; V

p. 623 (Milan), No. 14: BEATE BARNABA TE LIGVRES ADVECTVM NVPER IN ORAS^v AVDIIT HORTANTEM COETVS ET RITE LAVANTEM; A.E. '31, 58 (near Chellah, Mauretania), of a god heard in the night: PRO IMPERATO EIVS AV[DITO]; so in a number of inscriptions from Thebes (Egypt) referring to the speaking statue of Memnon: III 30 (65): AVDIMVS MEMNONEM; *ibid.* 31 (71-72): AVDI MEMN[ONEM], 80 35 (82), 36 (84), 44 (134), 49 (170), 51 (196), 57; 33 (79): AVDI MEMNONE, 80 34 (80-81); 50 (195?): AVDI, 80 59; 64: AVDI ET EGI GRATIAS; 32 (72): AVDIVI MEMNONEM, 80 42 (127), 60, 61; 54: AVDIVI MENONE (sic); 58: AVDIVI HORA PRIMA; 37 (95): AVDIT MEMNONEM, 80 38 (104), 43 (134), 45 (134), 47; 45 (134): VOX AVDITA MIHI TER BENE MEMNONIA; 46 (136): MEMNONEM AVDIO; 62: MEMNONEM CORAM AVDIO; 53: MEMNONEM AVDIVIT.

2 "To listen to, to give heed to."

a With accusative. x 2311 (Puteoli): HOC PRECOR AVDI; ix 3071 (Interpromium): AVDI PAVCA. **b** Absolutely. xii 5732 (Antipolis): VIATOR AVDI; xiii 11340⁵ (Augusta Treverorum): DEVS . . . QI (sic) AVDIS. Especially of judicial and diplomatic hearings.—1² 581 = x 104 (s. c. de Bacch., a. u. c. 568): VBEI EORVM V[E]R[B]A AVDITA ESENT (sic); 1² 583 (Lex Repe-tundarum, a. u. c. 631-32), xxxii: [POSTQVAM IS PRAETOR IOVDICIVMQVE] AVDIERIT; *ibid.* xxxvii: VTEI TESTIVM . . . VERBA AVDIAT; *ibid.* lxxi: [QVOVE QVOI EORVM MINVS IN EO IVDICI]O VERBA AVDEIRE LICEAT; 1² 586 (Epistula Praetoris ad Tiburtes, Tibur, 2d B.C.) = xiv 3584: POSTQVAM VOSTRA VERBA SENATVS AVDIVIT; iii 14147⁶ (Philae, Egypt, a. u. c. 725): LEG[ATISQVE RE]GIS . . . AD PHILAS AVDITIS. So with the judicial sense prevailing.—iii 7088 (Pergamum, 4th): DVL-CITIVS V(IR) C(LARISSIMVS) PROCON[s.] VIC(E) S(ACRA) AVD(IENS), a title which appears elsewhere as SACRA COGNOSCENS or IVDICANS.

3 "To listen favorably to, to grant a request." x 7570 (Carales) of the gods: HAS AVDIRE PRECES.

4 With the dative, like OBOEDIRE, "to obey." Audolent 275, 284, referring to horses: NEC FRENIS AVDIRE POSSINT NEC PEDES MOERE (sic) POSSINT, also *ibid.* 280, 281, 282, all from Hadrumentum, Byzacena.

5 "To learn by hearsay." **a** With accusative. vi 10237: IMPENSAE CAVSAM TITVLVM QVI PERLEGIS AVDI; xiv 3584: NOSQVE EA ITA AVDIVERAMVS VT VOS DEIXSISTIS VOBEIS NONTIATA ESSE; iii 7436 = 754 (Nicopolis, Moesia Inf.): HAEC PRIMVM CASTA QVOT (sc. QVOD) T[E] AVDIRE LIBENTER ET MVNDI SPATIA DITIS QVOQVE REGIA NORVNT; A.E. '31, 38 (near Chellah, Mauretania): QVOT (sc. QVOD) TVNC OPTVMVS PRAESES LIBENTER AVDIERIT. **b** With accusative and infinitive. iv 1852: MOLESTE FERO QVOD AVDIVI TE MORTVVM.

6 As the passive of DICERE, VOCARE, in imitation of the Greek construction εἰ ἀκούειν ὑπὸ τινος.—iii 10000 (Zara): QVI CVM [VIXIT?] A BONIS [H]OMIN[IBVS?] AVDIVI[T] BENE, i.e., "was well spoken of"; possibly also Diehl 4631 (Milan): [. . . IS-SI]MO ET SEMPER BENE AVDIENTI.

AVDITORIVM. Subst. 1 Literally, "lecture hall, hall of justice." vi 1017 (2d): AVDITORIVM QVO[QVE CVM CET]ERIS STATVIS . . . REFECIT; A.E. '19, 13 (Histria, Moesia Inf., 2d): AVDITORIO RESTITVTO CVRA[M A]GENTIBVS SVLPICIO NARCISSO ET DERZENO AVLOPORI.

2 Metaphorically, "court of justice," e.g., SACRVM AVDITORIVM, the highest court under the later Roman emperors. vi 1678 (5th): SACRI AVDITORII COGNITORI.

3 Uncertain. vi 29129: PER QVOS CVLPARI SOLEMVS CAVETE QVONIAM AVDITORIA ADVENTI[C]I PROXIMI EST LEGITE.

AVDITVS, -VS. Subst. "hearing, the act of hearing." ix 6315 (Ortona): NAMQE (sic) INFAN[dvm] . . . HIC QVOQVE IN AVDITV SENTIET IPS[E] MALVM].

AVE. Form of greeting, "hail." Forms.—AVE, AVETE (HAVE, HAVETE), the forms in use, are imperatives. Such forms as AVETES, HAVET, HAVETIS below are apparently errors. Inscriptional evidence is

overwhelmingly in favor of HAVE as against AVE. Of the oldest datable examples, however, I² 1349 = VI 23297 (Rep.) and VIII 14697 (Africa Procons., early 1st), have AVE, whereas I² 1345 = VI 35912 (Rep.) has HAVE. Italy in general and Rome in particular clearly favor HAVE. Of the CIL volumes only II (Spain) and XIII (Gauls and Germanies) favor AVE. Quintilian 1,6,21 seems to indicate that HAVE was usual and AVE old fashioned by his time. ABE VI 18777; AVETES A.E. '12, 162; HAVAE VIII 9069 (320); HABE VI 2893, 4309, 10083, 11938, 18659, 25011, III 14292; HAE III 6029; HAVETIS VI 13741, III 756; HAVET X 354. Abbreviations.—A. XIII 6910, XII 5696²⁵; AV. Eph. Epig. IX, 359; H. IX 761; HA. (?) VI 18281. That AVE could be addressed to living persons appears from 1d, 1e, and 2 below, that it could be addressed to the dead from 1a and 1b, with which cf. Catullus 101, 10, and 1c. Christians used this greeting as well as pagans: e.g. III 7584, XII 1506, Diehl 2227 and in prayer Hübn. Hisp. 516 (11th): PATER NOSTER ET AVE [MARIA] SEMP[ER VIRGO]. AVE is usually followed by the vocative of the person addressed, sometimes with MIHI, the dative of the person addressing, e.g., III 5959, V 1997 and X 7457, and at least once with TIBI, the dative of the person addressed, VI 22107. 1 Funerary inscriptions. a AVE addressed to the dead. VIII 9439 (Caesarea): SIS FELIX QVI DIXERIS AMMONI HAVE; V 7464 (Vardagate): POSITVS PROPTER VIAM VT DICANT PRAETERIENTES (sic) LOLLI AVE; Pais 871 (Ticinum): [SAL]VVS SIS VIATOR ET SI QVIS . . . SALVTET LVXVRI HAVE; VI 5992: HOMO OPTVMVS HIC CONCIDIT HAVE; VI 23297 = I² 1349: FRVGE BONA PVDICA AVE; VI 24221: D.M. HAVE PISTE PISTVS PATER FECIT FILIO DVLCISSIMO; VI 21610 = XI 7738 (Careiae): AVE LVCI PRAEREPTI MATRI; VI 36499: D.M. VALERIA L.F. CASTRESIS . . . VALERIA HAVE; also VI 2893, 4309, 4892, 5054, 5867, 6098, 6436, 9024, 10083, 10268, 10273, 10414 (?), 12153, 12214, 12957, 14147, 15078, 18281 (?), 18777, 19697, 19941, 22628, 22673, 24600,

24743, 25011, 25772, 27045, 27247, 27688, 28239, 28581, 33370a, 33382, 33426, 34772, 35696, 35912 = I² 1345, 36222a, 38158, 38171; II 1821 (Gades): AVE HERENNIA CROCINE; II 1092 (Ilipa): AT-TENIA L.L. ANNA HAVE; II 4419 (Tarraco): HAVE VOLVSIA PATERNIA CONIVNX; also II 1759, 1871, 3178, 3511, 4290, 4330, 6074 = 4445; III 7095 (Elaea, Mysia): HAVE C. SILIVS . . . XAIPE Γ. ΣΙΑΙΟΣ; III 10372 (Pannonia Inf.): D.M. AVE BASSE; III 14292 (Salonae): D.M. VLPIA CELERINA DVLCHS HABE (sic); also III 545, 8183 = 1693, 5959, 7161, 12430, 14184⁷, 14439, V 1997 (Opitergium): HAVE MIHI HERACLE FILI INCOMPARABILIS; V 3996 (Benacus): AVETE ANIME INNOCENTISSIME (sic); V 7453 (Vardagate): SIMPLICI HAVE . . . EVPHILVS SIMPLICIO; also V 1209, 1936, 3754, 4063, 4629, 6111, 6133, 6143, 6544, 6647, 7047, 7271; perhaps VII 470 (Ebchester); VIII 4256 (Verecunda): AVE MATER AEMILIA VITALIS; VIII 9164 (Auzia): D.M.S. HAVE MI[H]I TERTVLE FLORE; also VIII 2029, p. 943 ad 2096, 5260, 5261, 5502, 9158 (247), 16013, 20394, 23349, 25196; IX 3271 (Corfinium): D.M.S. HAVE TEDIA FORTVNATA; X 633 (Salernum): HAVE SEPTIMA SIT TIBI TERRA LEVIS; X 3739 (Atella): HAVE ARRIAE O.L. AGATHEAE OSSA HEIC (sic) SITA S(VNT); X 6984 (Messana): C. IVLI SOTER HAVE COPONIA HERACLIA HAVE; also X 116, 269, 354, 589, 779, 2538, 3186, 4018, 4027(?), 4077, 4413, 7375, 7410, 7411, 7432, 8086, 8340; XI 750 (Bononia): HAVE ANIMA INNOCENTISSIMA; XI 2905 (Balneum Regis): HAVE CALVISI PREPO HOMO BONE; XI 6183 (Suasa): D.M. HAVE SATVRNINA; also XI 193, 469, 2735, 3299, 3476, 5846, 6153, 6276, 6534, 7108, 7337, 7355; XII 1397 (Vasio): AVE S(VB) A(SCIA) D(EDICAVIT); XIII 1144 (Limonum Pictonum): AVE D.M. ET MEMORIAE . . .; XIII 1897 (Lyons): AVE AMABILIS [G]ESSIO TVO [K]ARISSI[M]A; XIII 2216 (Lyons): HAVE MODII HAVE GEMINA DIS MANIBVS ET MEMORIAE . . .; also XIII 6857, 7245, 8098(?); XIV 1509 (Ostia): D.M. HAVE PRIMA SANCTISSIMA; XIV 2828 (Ager Praenestinus): D.M. C. IVLI BERONICIANE DVLCISSIME HAVE; also

XIV 1473, A.E. '27, 120, A.E. '28, 87, A.E. '30, 59, Dessau 9442, Espérandieu, Inscr.Lat.de Gaule, 239. **b** AVE ET VALE addressed to the dead. VI 2552: AVE TERTI ET VALE; VI 23685: HAVE ET VALE QVAE OPTAS EVENIANT TIBI ET TVIS; also VI 6609, 11905; II 3512 (Carthago Nova): . . . HIC SITVS EST AVE ET VALE; also II 3506, 3674, 3677, 3680, 3686, 6318; III 7868 (Micia): HAVE PVELLA MVLTVM ADQV(E) IN AEV(M) (sic) VALE; IX 6187 (Canusium): SEXTIA HAVE ET VA[LE]; XI 1036 (Brixellum): HAVE GAVIDIA Q.L. CLARA ET VALE; XIII 2058 (Lyons): HAVE IN AETERNV(M) Q.ANCHARI AETERNV(M)Q(VE) MARIANE VALE; XIII 2962 (Agedincum): HAVE ET VALE APHONI; XIII 6969 (Mogontiacum): H.S.E. ET AVE ET VALE; A.E. '14, 204 (Alexandria Troas): . . . [AV]E ET VALE; Eph. Epig. VIII, 905 (Sicily): AFRICANVS AVE ET VALE. **c** AVE VALE, AVE SALVE, etc., addressed to the dead. VI 25092: HAVE NV(M)QVID VIS VALE; VI 13741: IVSTAE ANINCLETE HAVETIS (sic) . . . IVSTAE ANINCLETAE VALETIS (sic); VI 6573 (1st): HAVE VALE; VI 20480: HAVE VALE; II 3507 (Carthago Nova): HIC SITAST AVE VALE; also II 3490; IX 771 (Larinum): HAVE VALE; X 4961 (Venafrum): MAGIA HAVE L.F. MARCELLINA VALE; XI 512 (Ariminum): HAVE D.M. EVPHROSYNE . . . VALE; XI 2627 (Rusellae): HAVE VALE STRATONICA; XI 6577 (Sassina): C. SABIN[I] VRSE . . . HAVE . . . HOMO OPTIME VALE; XI 6578 (Sassina): D.M. SABINIA C. LIB. MYRTALE MVLIER OPTIMA HAVE OMNIVM AMANTISSIMA VALE; also XI 2917; XII 1506 (Vasio,†): STAFILI PAX TECVM IN DEO HAVE VALE; XII 2916 (Ager Volcarum): AVE DORIS VALE DORIS; Diehl 2227 (Emporiae, Spain): IN CRIS[TO] MAXI[ME] AVE VA[LE]; VI 15373: HAVE VA[LE]AS; VIII 2841 (Lambaeis): D.M. HAVE CL(AVDI) BENE VALEAS; XIV 1697 (Ostia): HAVE VALEAS; II 6104 (Tarraco): AVE SALVE; X 2246 (Puteoli): HAVE SALV[E]; VI 19361: HERMA HAVE BENE SIT TIBI; VI 27907: HAVE VALENS SIT TIBI FELICIVS; VI 33389a: AVE BENE QVIESQVE SEQVRA (sic); V 5927 (Milan): AVE AL-CIME BENE TIBI SIT; also VI 11252 (under

d), 20578, 21753, 24800 (under *d*); V 4654, 6053; VIII 4570; IX 761, 2905, 3473; X 633, 4995; XI 5530(?); XIII 5386, 6910; Bramb. 535; Eph.Epig. IX, 359. **d** Salutation of AVE, etc., evoking a reply from the dead. VI 2335: HAVE VICTOR FABIANE DI VOS BENE FACIANT AMICI ET VOS VIATOR-RES; VI 6214: HAVE ET TV MEMINERIS; VI 11252: AVGVRIA . . . HAVE . . . AVGVRIA . . . ANIMA TVA IN BONO . . . VALETE SVPERI ET CVNCTI CVNCTAEQVE VALETE; VI 11938: ANTISTIAE . . . HABE (sic) BENE BALEAS (sic) QVISQVIS ES QVI ME SALVTAS; VI 18659: CHARISI HABE (sic) ET TV QVI LEGES BE[NE] VALEAS; VI 20524: HAVE ET TV VALE ET T[. . .]; VI 21848: DVLCS ANIMA HAVE BENE VALEAS QVI ME SALVTAS; VI 22102: HAVE DVLCS NOBEIS (sic) . . . HAVE CASTA CONVNX . . . HAVE PVPA BLANDA; VI 22107: HAVE TIBI VALE; VI 23685 (under *b*); VI 24800: HAVE DVLCS . . . DVLCS VALE QVID LACRIMAS FACTVM EST VIR BONE VIVE VALE; VI 25489: SI QVOD SAPIVNT INFERI HAVE VALETE SVPERI; VI 26554: HAVE C. SILICI ROMANE . . . DII VOBIS BENE FACIANT AMICI ET PARENTES; VI 29026: HAVE DOMINA VALE DOMIN(E); III 594 (Dium): HIC SITA EST HAVE ET TV QVISQVIS ES VALE; III 8177 (Ulpiana): IONICE HAVE BENE VALEAS QVI ME SALVTAS; III 8294 (Dalmatia): MERCVL HAVE BENE VALEA[S] QVI ME] SALVTAS; V 1939 (Concordia): D.M. PRIMITIVA AVE ET TV QVISQVIS ES VALE; V 6544 (Novaria): AVE MELANE AVE LAELI AVE; V 7465 (Vardagate, 180): PRI(SCINE) AVE BENE VOLEAS (sic) QVISQ(VIS) ES VIATOR; V 7935 (Cemenelum): HAVE THESTYLLIS ET TV; V 8699 (Concordia): HAVETE SER. IVLI PARDALA ET IVLIA SERENA FILIA ET TV QVISQVIS ES VALE; VIII 9069 (Auzia, 320): D.M.S. HAVAE (sic) CLODI FELIX . . . FILI . . . ET TV PATER QVI ME SALVTAS SALVVS TRANSIAS (sic); X 1517 (Naples): D.M. HAVE VETTIA SABINA BENE VALEAS QVISQVIS ES; X 6616 (Velitrae): HAVE MANLIA ANTHVSA BENE SIT TIBI QVI LEGIS ET TIBI QVI PRAETERIS; X 7143 (Syracuse): D.M. ANNI ANTHINI HOMO OPTIME HAVE HAVE ET TV; XI 1483 (Pisae): PARTHENI HAVE BENE BALEAS

(sic) QVI ME SALVTAS; XI 5530 (Asisium): D.M. [S]ALLVSTIA RHODOPE HAVE BENE VALE[AS]; XI 6545 (Sassina): D.M. HAVE ET TV QVISQVIS ES VALE; also XI 5569 (Asisium); XII 3349 (Nemausus): HAVE NAEVI SALVOS SIS QVISQVIS ES; XIV 439 (Ostia): HAVE DIAE (sic) BENE VALEAS . . . HAVE THAIS DI TIBI BENE FACIANT; XIV 1169 (Ostia): CLAVCE HABE VENE (sic) VALEAS QVI ME SALVTAS. **e** Addressed to passers, friends etc. (1) To passers. VI 7047: HAVE ET TV; VI 25704: HAVE TV QVI LEGES; also VI 16069 and 28180; II 5304 (Norba): AVETE VOS VIATORES ET BENE VALETE; III 371 (Cyzicus): HAVETE TRANSITORES BALETE (sic) TRANSITORES; III 756 (Novae, Moesia Inf.): VIATOR[E]S HAVETIS (sic); III 7527 (Istrus): HAVE VIATOR; III 7584 (Tomi,†): AVE VALE VIATOR; III 12490 (Istrus): AVE V[I]ATOR E[T] VALE; III 14850 (Clissa, Dalmatia): EGO ANTONIVS VMBRA TENVS HAVE TIB[I] DIC[O] MEATOR; also III 7987, 12478, and 12501; V 3466 (Verona): SIC SVM DECEPTVS AVE VALE; VIII 14697 = 10605 (Ad Aquas, ist): VIXIT HONESTE ET TV AVE; X 2723 (Puteoli): TV QVI LEGIS HAVE ET VALE; X 2752 (Puteoli): AVE ET TV; XI 7561 (Forum Cassi): [HA]VE ET TV; XIV 1399 (Ostia): D.M. [NAS]ENNIAE PINYTE . . . HAVETE; Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 452 (Nemausus): AVE ET TV; A.E. '19, 17 (Histria, Moesia Inf.): AVE VIATOR ET VALE. (2) To friends. VI 10081: SODALES HAVETE; VI 10414: COM-MORIENTES HAVETE; VI 14537: HAVETE AMICI ET AMICAE BONI; VI 24600: D. POM-
PONIVS BASSVS HAVE GEMELLA COLLI-BERTA MEA; VI 25548: AMICE HAVE ET VALE EGO HIC SITVS SVM; III 2277 (Sa-lonae): AMICI OPTIMI AVETE ET VALETE FELIX LAPIS. (3) To the shades. VI 6492: INFRI (sc. INFERI) HAVETE RECIPITE NI-CENEM; VI 17342: HAVETE ANIMAE BONAE, but perhaps this should be placed under section *a* or section *e*(1).

2 Non-funerary. **a** Copies of docu-ments. X 7457 (Cephaloedium, 175): E-
XEMPLVM CODICILLORVM HAVE MIHI DOMINE
PATER VALE MIHI DOMINE PATER; III 7000

= 352 (Orcistus, Phrygia, 4th), p. 1, l. 8: HAVE ABLABI CARISSIME NOBIS; A.E. '19, 30 (Thuburbo Maius, Africa): HAVE CATV[LL]INE KARISSIM[E] . . . NOSTRAM LITTERIS AD NOS DA[TIS]; VI 3221: FRATER [H]AVE (Mommsen's reading) COMMEN[DO] TIBI DELICIVM NOSTR[VM]. **b** Graffiti. III 6029 (Arabia): IOVI MAXIMVS GAIANVS HAE; A.E. '12, 162 (Arelate, Narbonensis): ARELATESSES AVETES. Pompeian. — IV 1983: HAVE L. POP(IDI); IV 2071: SODALES AVETE; IV 2148: EGLOGE HAVE; also IV 3022, 3069, 4783, 5211, 6771; Notiz. '02, p. 400: [POMP?]ELIANIS HAVE FELICITER; X 872: HAVE. **c** Inscriptions on rings, seals etc. XII 5692¹³, X 8058⁹⁷, and XIII 10024⁴⁸: AVE; XIII 10024⁴⁹: AVE DVLCIS; V 8125²: HAVE DVLCIS; Bramb. 428: AVE EDAX; XIII 10024³⁹: AVE PIA; XIII 10024⁵⁰: AVE SOROR; XIII 10024⁵¹: AVE SVAVIS; XIII 10024^{39,52}: AVE VITA; VII 1306 and XIII 10024⁵³: AVE MEA VITA; XI 6715⁸: ANIMA HAVE; XIII 10024⁶⁰: DOMNA HAVE; XIII 10024⁵⁹: DOMNE HAVE; Mitth. VII (1892), p. 17: HAVE. **d** On lamps, pottery, etc. XIII 10018³¹ and XII 5696²⁶: AVE; XIII 10018³⁵ and 10027¹⁵⁶: AVETE; XIII 10018³⁷: AVETE VOS; XII 5686¹⁰⁹: AVE VAL(E); XII 5696²⁵: A(VE) V(ALE); XIII 10001¹⁴: AVE ET VALE; XIII 10027¹⁵⁴: AVE AMICA MEA; XIII 10018³⁶: AVETE FELICES; XIII 3183²⁹: AVE FILI; XIII 10018³⁴: AVE VITA; XIII 2697: AVE VALE BELLATV; XIII 10001²⁰: HAVE MACENA VILLIS HAVE; XIII 10027¹⁵⁵: AVE VIPI. **e** Miscellaneous. II 6104 (Tar-raco): AVE SALVE; III 14183 (Patara, Lycia): HAVETE VIATORES XAIPETE HIAPOΔEITAI; VII 1273: AV(E).

AVEA. See under HABEO.

AVEDDENSIS. Subst. "citizen of Aved-da." Form.—ABIDDENSIS, Council of Carthage, Cogn. 1, 126. Avedda, now Henchir Bedd, was a town of Proconsular Africa, situated about twenty-four miles west of Thuburbo Maius. A.E. '14, 244 (Avedda): SPENDI[DI]SSIMVS ORDO MVNI-CIPII AVEDDENSIVM; A.E. '33, 50 (Aved-da, late 2d): MVNICIPIV[M] SEPTIMIVM AVRELIVM AVEDDE[NSIVM].

AVEGA saltus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13), p. iii, l. 72: ITEM SALTVM SIVE FVNDOS AVEGAM VECCIVM DEBELIS; p. vii, l. 37: PROFESSVS EST SALTVS AVEGAM VECCIVM DEBELOS.

AVEHA. See AHVECCANAE.

AVEHO,-ERE. "To carry away." Hence, of travel, A.E. '22, 116 (Bordeaux, 237): ARAM QVAM VOVER(AT) AB EBORACI (sic) AVECT(VS).

AVEIA. A city of the Vestini between Interamna and Marruvium on the river ATERNVS, q.v. It belonged to the Quirina tribe. A.E. '30, 57 (Rome, 152-56): QVI(RINA) SABINVS AVEIA; VI 2490: L. CORNELIO FIRMIANO QVIR(INA) AVEIA (Mommsen's reading); VI 32526=3884: Q.CONCORDIVS Q.F. AVEN (SC.AVEI.) VERECVNDVS VEST.; IX 5016 (Hadria): CVRATORI KAL(ENDARII) AVEIA; Dessau 9087 (Aveia): STATIONARIVS MVNICIPIO HABAE (SC.AVEIAE).

AVEIAS. Adj., subst. "of Aveia," "citizen of Aveia." IX 4207 (Amiternum): PATRONO AVEIATIVM VESTINORVM; IX 4206 (Amiternum): PATRONO DECVR(IONVM) ET PO[P(VLI)] AVEIAT(IVM) VESTINOR(VM); IX 4208 (Amiternum): PATRONO AVEIATIVM; IX 3627 (Aveia): FELICISSIM[VS] SER(VVS) PRAEF(ECTI) AVEIAT(IVM).

AVEL. See AVILA.

AVELLO,-ERE. "To tear off, tear away." VI 1163 (c. 357): NVNC VELVTI RVRSVS RVF[IS] AVVLSA METALLIS EMICVIT.

AVENA. Subst. "oats." Edict. Diocl. (CIL III^a) i, 17: AVENAE (SC. KASTRENSEM MODIVM VNVM) (DENARIIS) TRIGINTA.

AVENNIENSIS. Adj., subst. "of Avennio, citizen of Avennio." Avennio, now Avignon, was a city of the Cavares in Gallia Narbonensis, situated on the Rhone on the road from Arelate to Vienne and Lugudunum. It belonged to the Voltinia tribe. XII 3275 (Nemausus): CVRATORI CABEL[LENS(IVM)] AVENNIENS(IVM) FORO-IVLIENS(IVM) APTENSES PATRONO; XII 366 (Reii): CURATOR[I REIP(VBLICAE)] AVEN- N[LENS(IVM)] PATR[ONO]; XII 3169 (Nema-

sus, 2d): AVENNIEN[SES PATRONO?]; XII 1120 (Apta): ITEM (DVVM)VIR(O) C(O- LONIAE) I(VLIAE) HAD(RIANAE?) AVEN- N(IENSIVM).

AVENSENSIS. Adj. "of Avenna." Forms. —ABENSENSIS, Coll. Carth. I, 133 (Mansi 4, 110); subst. ABENSA Victor Vitensis I, 12, 40. Avenna, now Henchir Hamdouna, was a town of Proconsular Africa, situated on the right bank of the river Bagradas, now Medjerda, and approximately north of Thibursicum Bure. VIII 26157 (near Sidi Zéhili): SAC(RVM) PAGVS ET CIVITAS AVENSESIS (sic).

AVENTIA dea. A Celtic goddess worshipped at AVENTICVM, q.v. XIII 5073 (Aventicum): DEAE AVENTIAE ET GEN(IO) INCOLAR(VM); XIII 5072 (Aventicum): DEAE AVENT(IAE) . . . CVR(ATOR) COLO- N(ORVM); XIII 5071 (Aventicum): DEAE AVENT(IAE) . . . DE SVO POSVIT; A.E. '25, 2 (Payerne, Switzerland): DEAE AVENTIAE CN. IVL(IVS) MARCELLINVS EQVESTER D(E) S(VO) P(OSVIT).

AVENTICENSIS. Adj., subst. "of Aventicum," "citizen of Aventicum," q.v. XIII 5102 (Aventicum): COLONI AVENTI- CENSES . . . PA[T]RONO; XIII 5091 (Aventi- cum): INCOLAE AVENT[IC]ENS(ES) . . . PATRON(O); XIII 5072 (Aventicum): IN- COLAE AVENTICENS(ES); XIII 5042 (Min- nodunum): HANC PECVN(IAM) INCOL(IS) COL(ONIAE) AVENTICENSIVM DARI VOLO.

AVENTICVM. A town of the Helvetii situated on the road from Augusta Prae- toria to Augusta Rauracum; now Aven- ches. Abbreviations.—AVENTIC., AVENT., AVEN. XIII 9062 (140-44): AVENT(ICVM) M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XXXVIII; XIII 9065 (128-38): AVENTICVM M(ILIA) P(ASSVVM) XXXXI; XIII 9066 (202-5): AVENTIC[V]M . . . XXIII; XIII 9067 (202-4): AVENTIC(VM) LEV[G(AS)] XXI; XIII 9070 (251-53): AVEN- TIC(VM) LEVG(AS) VII; XIII 9071=XII 5518 (251-53): AVEN(TICVM) LEVG(AS) XVII; XIII 9072 (213): AVENT(ICVM) . . . XXVI; III 11257 (Carnuntum): FL(AVIO) AVEN- [TICO HELVET?]IORVM.

AVENTINENSIS. Adj., from **AVENTINVS**, q.v. 1 **AVENTINENSES** pagani. The district comprising the Aventine Hill, which was not brought within the *pomerium* until 49 A.D., was organized for religious purposes as a *pagus*. XIV 2105 (Lanuvium, Augustan): **MAG(ISTER) COLLEG(II) LVPERCOR(VM) ET CAPITOLINOR(VM) ET MERCVRIAL(IVM) ET PAGANOR(VM) AVENTIN(ENSIVM)**.

2 AVENTINENSIS vicus. One of the seven *vici* into which **ARIMINVM**, q.v., was divided. Each seems to have been named after a place in Rome. XI 421 (Ariminum, 116-17): **PATRONO COLONIAE VICANI VICI AVENTIN(ENSIS)**. Cf. **DIANENSES** XI 379.

AVENTINVS mons. The southernmost of the hills of Rome, divided into unequal parts by the ancient *Vicus Portae Raudusculanae*. The name **AVENTINVS** usually included both these parts, at least in late Republican and early Imperial times, but they could be distinguished as **AVENTINVS MAIOR** (see below) and **AVENTINVS MINOR**. ¹ p. 214 = VI 2295 (*Fasti Arvalium*, a.u.c. 742-67): **IOVI LIBERO IVNONI REGINAE IN AVENTINO**; ¹ p. 240 = VI 2298 (*Fasti Vallenses*, before a.u.c. 767): **DIANAE IN AVENTINO . . . CONSO IN AVENTINO SACRIFICIVM**; ¹ pp. 243-45 = IX 4192 (*Fasti Amiternini*, after a.u.c. 769): **MINERVAE IN AVENTINO (June) . . . IOVI DIANAE VORTVMNO IN AVENTINO (August) . . . CONSO IN AVENTIN(o) (December)**; ¹ p. 248 = X 6638 (*Fasti Antiates*, 51): **DIANAE IN AVENT(INO)**; ¹ p. 217 = IX 2320 (*Fasti Allifani*): **IOVI DIANAE VORTVMNO IN AVENTINO**; ¹ p. 211 = VI 2296 (*Fasti Esquilini*, before a.u.c. 738?): **MINERVAE IN AVENTINO**; ¹ p. 234 (*Fasti Praenestini*, a.u.c. 757-63): **[MINERVAE] AEDIS IN AVENTINO EO DIE EST [DEDICATA] . . . LVNAE IN AV[ENTINO] (March 31)**; XII 4333 (*Narbo*, 12-13): **CETERAE LEGES HVIC ARAE TITVLISQ(VE) EAEDEM SVNTO QVAE SVNT ARA[E] DIANAE IN AVENTINO**; III 1933 (*Salonae*, 137): **CETERAE LEGES HVIC ARAE EAEDEM SVNTO QVAE ARAE DIANAE SVNT IN AVENTINO MONTE DICTAE**; *Res. Gest. Divi. Aug.* 19:

AEDES MINERVAE ET IVNONIS REGINAE ET IOVIS LIBERTATIS IN AVENTINO . . . FECI; VI 10213 (early 1st): **INPROBAE COMITIAE (sic) [ILL]AE FVERVNT IN AVENTINO**; VI 37043 (*Sullan*): **AVENTINO**; A.E. '15, 102 (*Acta Arvalium*, 240) col. 1, 1.28: **IN DOMV . . . PROMAG(ISTRI) Q(VAE) E(ST) IN CLIVO CAPSAR(IO) IN AVENTINO MAIOR(I)**.

AVEO,-ERE. "To desire." ¹ 2 1222 = VI 6051: **SEI QVIS HAVET NOSTRO CONFERRE DOLORE(M)**.

AVERNVS. Subst. 1 Lake near Cumae in Campania, today Lago d'Averno. In ancient times it was regarded as the entrance to the Underworld (*Verg. Aen.* III, 442, V, 732, VI, 118, 201, 239 seq.), and in later times it was the scene of certain solemn rites, corresponding to the *feralia* held at Rome on Feb. 21. The former were held on July 27, as appears from X 3792 (*Capua*, 387): **VI KAI (sic) AVG. PROPECTIO AD ITER AVERNI**. (v.l. **AD IFER SC. AD I(N)-FER(IAS)**, Mommsen, *Berichte der sächs. Gesellsch. der Wiss.*, ph.hist. Kl. 2 (1850) pp. 64 ff.)

2 A local deity of Lake Avernus. When Agrippa made his canal to connect the lake with the Lucrine, this deity is said to have appeared to the onlookers in a sweat (*Serv. Georg.* II, 162, but cf. *Dio Cass.* 48, 50, 4, where it is regarded as a goddess, possibly Calypso). Hence, generally, as the god of the Underworld, Hades: VII 165 (*Deva*): **GENIO AVERNI IVL(IVS) QVINTILIANVS**; XIV 3565 (*Tibur*): **[MISER]AE PAVORE MORTIS QVAE AD DOMV[S] TRAHET INVIDA[S] AVER[N]I**; and possibly Dessau 9295 (*Villaviçosa*, Portugal): **ENDOVELLICO SACRV M L.T.M. ET T.M. EX IMPERATO AVERNO A(NIMO) L(IBENTES) F(ECERVNT)**.

3 Hades, the place of the dead. VIII 15539 = 1523 (*Thugga*): **IVLIVS HOC PETO NVNC A TE DOMINATOR AVERNI CVM MORIAR MANEANT OSSA QUIETA MIHI**; *Le Blant* 708 (*Venasque*, late 6th): **XII KAL(ENDAS) IVNIAS TENARIAS INTRAVIT PETRVS FAVCES AVERNI**.

AVERSARIVS. Subst., apparently = **ADVERSARIVS.** A.E. '22, 72 (Ulmetum, 4th): QVI [I]N PROE[L]I O . . . CONTRA AVERSARIOS DECESSIT.

AVERTA. Subst., a kind of saddlebag, mentioned in Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³), de Loramentis: AVERTA PRIMAE FORM[AE IN CARVC]A (DENARIIS) MILLE QVIN[GENTIS]. Its maximum weight was 60 pounds (Cod. Theodos. 8, 5, 47, 1; Cod. Iust. 12, 50 (51), 12).

AVERTENTES dei. [See **AVERTO.**] Divinities whose special function was to ward off misfortune. Cf. *Averrunci*, Θεοὶ ἀποτροπαιοὶ, ἀπωσικάκοι, ἀλεξικάκοι. Associated with *inferi dei* by Tarquitiu Priscus (Macrob. Sat. 3, 20, 3: Tarquitiu autem Priscus in Ostentario Arborario sic ait arbores quae inferum deorum avertentiumque in tutela sunt eas infelices nominant) and probably originally belonging to an Etruscan classification of gods. XIII 5197 (Vindonissa, late 1st): ARAM AVERT(ENTIBVS) M. MASTER(NA) MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) XI C(LAVDIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS) C(ENTVRIAE) CRISPI LIBES (sic) POSVIT. The name of the dedicant, an Etruscan name (cf. Mastarna, XIII 1668, col. i, l. 22), though doubtful in this inscription, is established by comparison with another dedication by the same man, Dessau 9272 and 9272a.

AVERTO,-ERE. Form. — AVORSVM I² 583, lix. 1 Transitive, "to turn aside from a given course." II 4911 (Ciresa, 383-88): AVERSO [PROPTER] INVNDATIONES [FLVMINE]; VIII 23880 (Bisica): FLVVIVM QVOQVE CIVVS INCVRSV CIVITAS VEXABATVR AVERTIT; IX 4051 (Carsoli, 398-408): [DONAND]O FORMAS AD ANIENIS FL[VENTA] . . . AVERTI OPORTE[RE IV]SSERVNT; X 4842 (Venafrum, Edict. Aug. aq. Ven.), l. 35: AQVAEDVCTVM CORRVMPERE ABDVCERE AVERTERE.

2 "To turn to one's own use, to appropriate," of property, money, etc. I² 583 (Lex Repetund., a.u.c. 631-32), iii: ABLATVM CAPTVM COACTVM CONCILIATVM AVERSVMQVE SIET; ibid. lix: CAPTVM COACTVM ABLATVM AVORSVM CONCILIATVMVE ESSE (bis); I² 590 (Lex Municipii Tarentini,

early 1st B. C.), l. 1: NEIVE QV[IS] QVOD EIVS MVNICIPI PEQVNTIAE PVBLICAE SACRAE RELIGIOSSAE (sic) EST ERIT FRA[V]DATO NEIVE AV[O]RTITO.

3 "To ward off, avert" (cf. **AVERTENTES dei**). Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³), 2, 8: QVOD DII OMEN AVERTERENT.

4 "To turn back (cf. *avertere in fugam*), to defeat, to overthrow." Of a lawsuit, XIII 11070 = Audollent III-12 (Chagnon): AVERSOS AB HAC L[I]TE ESSE, see below. So in *defixiones*, A.E. '21, 95 (Kupa, Dalmatia): AVERTAT ILLO(S) MAETE(?); XIII 11070 (Chagnon): QVOMODI (sic) NEC MATER HVIVS CATELLI DEFENDERE POTVIT SIC NEC ADVOCATI EORVM E[OS] D[EFENDERE] NON (sic) POSSINT SIC ILOS (sic) [IN]IMICOS AVERSOS AB HAC L[I]TE ESSE QVAMODI (sic) HIC CATELLVS AVERSVS EST NEC SVRGERE POTESTI (sic) SIC NEC ILLI.

AVETAT. See **HABITO.**

AVEVS. Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 344 (St. Bernard du Touvet): HOC VSQVE AVEORVM (sc. FINES). Espérandieu, both here and in XII 2325 (same place), would read AVE(I)ORVM, referring to the gentile name AVEIVS.

AVFANAE or **AVFANIAE.** [AVFANIB (XIII 8213) does not itself establish the form AVFANES. It may be a mistake for AVFANIAB.] The name (probably Celtic) of certain Germanic divinities, known to us from numerous inscriptions, chiefly from Lower Germany, but also from Mogontiacum, Lugudunum, and in Spain Carmo. The name occurs sometimes alone, sometimes coupled with MATRES or MATRONAE, sometimes with DEAE, and in XIII 6665 (Mogontiacum, 211) along with TVTELA LOCI. Other epithets are SANCTAE (A.E. '30, 25) and DOMESTICAE (XIII 8021), both from Bonn. The dedicants include both men and women, of various rank and circumstance. 1 From Carmo. II 5413: MATRIBVS AVEANIABVS (sic) M. IVL(IVS) GRATVS, on an altar dedicated probably by a native of Germany.

2 From Lugudunum. XIII 1766 (193-96): PRO SALVTE DOM[INI] N(OSTRI) IMP. L. SEPT(IMI) SEVERI AVG(VSTI) TOTIVSQV(E) DOMVS EIVS AVFANIS MATRONIS ET MATRIBVS PANNONIORVM ET DELMATORVM TI. CL. POMPEIANVS . . . LOCO EXCVLTO CVM DISCVBITIONE ET TABVLA V(OTVM) S(OLVIT), where probably the *Matronae Avfanae* are identified with the *Matres Pannoniorum et Delmatorum*.

3 From Mogontiacum. XIII 6665 (211): DEAB(VS) AVFAN(IS) ET TVTELAE LOCI PRO SALVTE ET INCOLVMITATE SVA SVORVMQVE OMNIVM L. MAIORIVS COGITATVS B(ENE)-F(ICARIVS) CO(N)S(VLARIS).

4 From Noviomagus. XIII 8724: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS T. ALBINVS IANVARIVS.

5 From between Commern and Zül-pich. XIII 7897: AVFANIS A(VLVS) VAL(ERIVS) VERVS ET IVSTINIA VRSA.

6 From Zül-pich. XIII 7920a: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS SEVERIN[VS S]EVER[VS ET] LIBERIVS VICTO[R E]X IMPERI[O P]RO SE ET SVS (sic); XIII 7921: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS; XIII 7922: AVFANIS LENTINIVS MES-SOR . . . [EX] IMP(ERIO) E[ARVM].

7 From Bonn. XIII 8020: AVFANIABVS L. MASSONIVS [QVI]ETVS; XIII 8021: MATRIBVS SIVE MATRONIS AVFANIABVS DOMESTICIS M. CLODIVS MARCELLINVS MILES LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE); A.E. '30, 19 (164): MATRONIS AVFANIABVS Q. VETTIVS SEVERVS QVAESTOR C(OLONIAE) C(LAVDIAE) A(RAE) A(GRIPPINAE) VOTVM SOLVIT L(IBENS) M(ERITO); ibid., 20: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS T. COPONIVS TERTIVS CIVES (sic) NORICVS V.S.L.M.; ibid., 22: AVFANIABVS T. DOMITIVS PERPETVVS C(ENTVRIO) LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDE-LIS) P(OSVIT) L(IBENS) M(ERITO); ibid., 23: MATRONIS AVFANIS SACR(VM) EX IMPERIO [I]PSAR(VM) IVL(IA) CANDIDA IVL(I) FLAVI C(ENTVRIONIS) LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDE-LIS) FIL(IA) S. L. M.; ibid., 24: AVFANIABVS L. CALPVRNIVS PROCLVS LEG(ATVS) AVG(VSTI) LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDE-LIS); ibid., 27: AVFANIAB(VS) DOMITIA REGINA CALPVRNI PROCL(I) LEG(ATI) AV-

G(VSTI); ibid., 25 (233): SANCTIS AVFANIS C. TAVRICIVS VERVS B(ENE)F(ICARIVS) CO(N)S(VLARIS) SACRVM PRO SE ET SVIS; ibid., 26: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS C. IVLIVS PROCVLEIANVS ET M. SABINIVS VICTOR BP (sic) CO(N)S(VLARIS) V.S.L.M.; ibid., 28 (212): AVFANIIS Q. GAVALLIANVS TITVS PRO SE ET SV[I]S LIB(ENS) MERITO; ibid., 29: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS M. POMPEIVS POTENS CONDUCTOR XXXX GALLIARV(M) ET PORTVS LIRENSIS L.M.; ibid., 30: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS PRO SALVTE SVA FLA(VIA) TIBERINA CL(AVDI) STRATONICI LEGAT(I) [AV]GVSTI LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDE-LIS) V.S.L.M.; A.E. '31, 12: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS T. STATILIVS PROCVLVS PRAEFECTVS LEG(IONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDE-LIS) ET SVTORIA PIA EIVS V.S.L.M.; ibid., 13: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS P. PROSIVS CELER TIANO (sic) SIDICINO PRAEF. CAST. LEG. VIII AVG.; ibid., 14: MATRONIS AVFANIS TIB. CL. ANDREAS C(ENTVRIO) LEG. I M. P. F. ET VII CLAVDIAE V.S.L.M.; ibid., 15: AVFANIS ET MATRIBVS DOMESTICIS P. VETTIVS SATVRNINVS VET(ERANVS) LEG. I M. EX ARMATV(RA) PRO SE ET SVIS V.S.L.M.; ibid., 16 (205): AVFANIS SANCTIS T. FL. SEVERVS B(ENE)F(ICARIVS) CO(N)-S(VLARIS) ET SVCCESINIA TITA PRO SE ET SVIS V.S.L.M.; ibid., 17: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS M. ALBANIVS SVPER MIL(ES) LEG(IONIS) I MINERVIAE P.F. V.S.L.M.; ibid., 18: AVFANIS C. CANDIDINIVS VERVS DEC(VRIO) C(OLONIAE) C(LAVDIAE) A(RAE) A(GRIPPINENSIVM) PRO SE ET SVIS V.S.L.M.; ibid., 19 (235): DEABVS AVFANIS T. MACRINIVS TITIANVS V(?) DEC(VRIO) C.C.A.A. V.S.L.M.; ibid., 20: AVFANIS TIB. CLAVDIVS [I]VSTVS (DVVM)VIRALIS [SA]CERDOTALIS . . .; ibid., 21(204): AVFANIS L. SECVNDINVS SEVERVS ET C. VICTORINIVS FRONTO V. SOLVERVNT LIBENTES MERITO; ibid., 22: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS Q. VALERIVS SECVNDVS PRO SE ET SVIS EX IMP(ERATO) IPSARVM S.L.M. With the above were found inscriptions (ibid., 23, 24, 25) dedicated to MATRONIS ANDRVSTIEIHS, MATRONIS DOMESTICIS, and GENIO LOCI E[T CAMP]ESTRIBVS DI[IS DE]ABVSQVE OM[NIBVS] respectively.

8 From Cologne. XIII 8213: MATRONIS AVFANIB(VS) C. IVLIVS MANSVETVS M(ILES) L(EGIONIS) I M(INERVIAE) P(IAE) F(IDELIS) V.S.L.M. FV[I]T AD ALVTVM FLVMEN (in Dacia) SECVS MONT. CAVCASI; XIII 8214: MATRONI[S] AVFANIS M. VAL. SVPERANS.

9 From Nettersheim, a group of inscriptions and fragments (XIII 11983-97) dating from the end of the 3d and the beginning of the 4th century. Except 11983, which is a group dedication, the dedicants (where mentioned) are *beneficiarii consulares*. 11983: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS VICANI; 11984: DEABVS AVFANIS PRO-SALVTE INVICTI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) M. AVRELIVS AGRIPINVS (sic) BF. COS.; 11985: [MA]TR[ONIS?IBVS? AVFA]NIAB[VS . . .] INGENV[VS BF. CO]S.; 11986: M(. . .) AVFANIABV[S] C. LVCRETIV[S . . .]ATIVS BF. C[OS]; 11989: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS M. PETRONIVS PATROCLVS BF. COS. ITERATA STATIONE; 11987: IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) [D(IVINAE) DEAB]VS AVFANIS; 11988: MATRIBVS AVFANIS; 11990: MATRONI[S] AVFANIABVS; 11991: MATRONIS [AVFA]NIS; 11992: MATR[. . .] AVFAN[IA]BVS; 11993: [MAT]RONIS [AVFA]NIS; 11994: AVFA[. . .]; 11995: MATRO[NIS A]VFANIS; 11996: MATRONIS [AVF]ANIABVS; 11997: [MATR]ONIS. 10 From Bürgel. XIII 8530: MATRONIS AVFANIABVS C. LVCILIVS CRISPVS V.S.L.M.

AVFERO, AVFERRE. 1 "To carry away, to take away, to remove." VI 21129: SI QVIS OSSA EIVS PREIECERIT (sic) AVT HANC ARAM ABSTVLERIT; I² 839 = VI 31615: STERCVS LONGE AVFER; VIII 7063 (Cirta): [ST]ATVAM FVRTO ABLATAM; XII 594 (Ager Arelatensis, 2d): BALNEO . . . QVOD ABLATVM ERAT; Dessau 8908 (Thebae Aegypti, 2d): PRAEDAMQVE TOTAM CVM CAMELIS APSTVLIT; Dessau 9357 (Thibursicum, 4th): PRO BAEATVDIN[E] (sic) TEMPORVM SIGNVN TRAIANI DE RVINIS ABLATVM PROCONSVLATV CLODI HERMOGENIANI AMPLISSIMI ET C(LARIS-SIMI) V(IRI) . . . IN FORVM NOVVM TRANSFERRE CVRAVIT.

2 In particular, of property, money, etc., "to take to oneself, appropriate, make off with." VI 1711 (5th): AGNOSCANT NIHIL

SIBI ABSTVLISSE LICENTIAM FRAVDATORVM, of false weights; VI 6502: QVOD QVAERITIS ID REPETITVM ABSTVLIT INIVSTVS CREDITOR ANTE DIEM; VI 7788: SI QVIS HVIC MONIMENTO POST ME ALIQVAM CONTROVERSIAM FACERE VOLVERIT AVT DE NOMINE AVFERRE; I² 583 (Lex Reputund., a.u.c. 631), lix: ABLATVM AVORSVM CONCILIATVMVE ESSE (bis); *ibid.*, iii: ABLATVM CAPTVM COACTVM CONCILIATVM AVERSVMQVE SIET; I² 589 (Lex Antonia de Termessibus, a.u.c. 683), col. 2, l. 14: NEIVE QVIS . . . FACITO NEIVE IMPERATO QVO QVID MAGIS IEI DENT PRAEBEANT AB IEISVE AVFERATVR NISEI QVOD EOS EX LEGE PORCIA DARE PRAEBERE OPORTET OPORTEBIT; III, p. 959 (Cautio de muliere empta, 160): QVOT ITA EX EA EVICTVM ABLATVNVE (sic) FVERIT; XIII 7070 (Mogontiacum): APSTVLIT HVIC MOENVVS QVOD DOMINO ERIPVIT.

3 Metaphorically. VI 6314 (Mon. Statilior.): BONITATEM SVAM ET FIDEM BONAM SECVM APSTVLIT; XIII 7119 (Mogontiacum): LIBERTATEN (sic) MISER[O] MORS ABSTVLIT INIQVA; A.E. '28, 114 (Pompeii): LASCIVOS VOLTVS ET BLANDOS AVFER OCELLOS; Carm. Lat. 50 (Rome): MENTVLA CESSAS VERPA LVMBOS ABSTVLIT; Audollent 230 (Carthago): AVFER ILLAE (sic) SOMNVN VSQVEDVM VENIAT AD ME; *ibid.*, 288-89 (Hadrumetum): AVFERAS AB EIS NERVIA VIRE MEDVLLAS IMPETOS VICTORIAS, of race horses; Hübn. Hisp. 386 (Ovetum, 8th): REOR MALVM MERVIS SED TV BONVS ARVITER (sic) AVFER.

4 Specially, in funerary inscriptions, of Death taking men and things away. Cf. some of the inscriptions listed above. a With *mors* as subject. VI 7479 (Mon. Vineae Amendolae, 16): HVNC NON MERITO SED FATO MORS INMATVRVM APSTVLIT SVIS CARISSIMVM; VI 24659: ME MORS ACERBA IMMATVRA ABSTVLIT; I² 1570 = X 6009 (Minturnae, B.C.): MORS ANIMAM ERIPVIT NON VEITAE ORNATVM APSTVLIT; XII 1499 (Vasio, 6th): ABSTVLIT HVNC REBVS DECIMO MORS INVIDA LVSTRO; XIII 1483 (Augustonemetum, 6th-7th): SET (sic) MORS INVEDA (sic) ABSTOLIT

(sic) IOVENIM (sic) VITAM; Bramb. 412 (Köln): MORS INPIA EVNERE (sic) TRISTI ABSTVLIT; Carm. Lat. 1404 (Via Ostiensis): ABSTVLIT HVNC ERGO MORS INIMICA MIHI. **b** With other subjects. VI 19049: TE MIHI GLYCERIVM FORS ABS[TVLIT F]VNERE DVRO; VI 25063: STAMINA RVPERVNT SVBITO TVA CANDIDA PARCAE ABSTVLERVNTQVE SIMVL VOTA PRECESQVE MIHI; VI 32038 (533): APSTVLERINTQVE TVVM DVRA SEPVL CRA DECVS; III 6384 (Salonae): CORPVS HABET CINERES ANIMAM SACER ABSTVLIT AER; III 9638 (Salonae): DEVS QVI TE FORMAVIT ET AVFERT; XIV 3709 (Tibur): DEVS ABSTVLIT ILLI [ANIM]AM; Rossi 1241: [DOMINVS EST Q]VI DEDIT ET ABSTVLIT; VIII 26238 (near Uchi Maius): ABSTVLIT ATRA DIES ET FVNERE MERSIT ACERBO, cf. Verg. Aen. VI, 429 = XI, 28; so with variations III 3146 (Apsoros), III 14190¹ (Dorylaeum), X 4728 (Ager Falernus), XII 2175 (Vienne), XIV 3333 (Praeneste), Rossi 220 and 518 (403), with form ASTVLIT Carm. Lat. 732; VI 30113: QVOD TE FESTINANS APSTVLIT ATRA DIES; Carm. Lat. 2081 (Rome): APSTVLIT ILLA DI[ES]; VIII 9048 (Auzia): DVOS VNA DIES ET PESTIS ACERBA ABSTVLIT HOS PVEROS; X 174 (Potentia): ABSTVLIT VNA DIES ANIMA(M); X 2483 (Puteoli): APSTVLIT HAEC VNVS TOT TANTAQ(VE) MVNERA NOB(IS) PERFIDVS INFELIX HORRIFICVSQVE DIES; XI 1800 (Volaterrae): CONIVGI . . . QVAM ABSTVLIT NEFANDA DIES; VI 7578 (127): APSTVLIT O SAEVA LVX NONA PARENTIBVS ORTA; *ibid.*: TENERAE AETATI SPES FALLAX APSTVLIT ANNOS; XI 5074 (Mevania): FLORENTES ANNOS SVBITO NOX ABSTVLIT ATRA; XI 5667 (Tadinum): ANNOS QVOS INMATVROS (sic) ABSTVLIT HORA GRAVIS; VI 27657: NAM TERTIVS (sc. ANNVS) ABSTVLIT ILLVM; VI 10131: IMMATVRA QVIES QVOS APSTVLIT; XII 2611 (Genava): HVNC MIHI INIQVE INIMICA MANVS ABTVLIT (sic) CONIVGEM CARVM; Dessau 9094 (Carnuntum): QVEM MIHI [FATA]LIS GENESIS ABSTVLIT DE SCA (sic) IMMERENTEM; so of one drowned at sea, V 3014 (Patavium): FIRMO INFELIC[ISSIMO] QVEM MARIS (sc. MARE) APSTVLIT VNDIS. **c** With subject uncertain. XII

1729 (Ager Tricastinorum): ABSTVL[IT]; IX 6328 (Corfinium): ABSTVLIT; Gsell, Inscr. Lat. de l'Algérie, 2249 (Madauros): ABTVLIT. **d** In the passive. Carm. Lat. 733: [C]VM SVBITO NOBIS CARORVM TRIVM PROLIS AVFERTVR; Hübn. *Hisp.* 460 (Corduba): ABLATVS EST SVBITO; II 1103 (Ilipa): ANNIS ABLATVM, construction uncertain; V 6218 (Milan): RAPTVS EGO SVPERIS PATRIBVSQVE ABLATVS INIQVE; VIII 2953 (Lambaesis): VIRGINI ABLATAE; XIII 1948 (Lugudunum): VT ANIMAE ABLATAE CORPORE CONDITO MVLTIS ANNIS CELEBRARETVR; Eph. Epig. IX, 1113 (Lincoln): ABLATA REPENTE.

5 Where the meaning cannot be certainly established. VI 511 (377): SERMO DVOS . . . RESERVANS CONSIMILES AVFERT; VI 23107: QVO RECCIDISTI ANIMA . . . NAM QVID ALIVD APSTVLIT[. . .]; V 3448 (Verona): [. . .]NEM ORDINI AVFERRET; in magical formula, XIII 11070 (Chagnon): ATRACATETRA CATIGALLARA PRECATA EGDARATA HEHES CELATA MENTIS ABLATA.

Construction.—(1) With dative of person: VI 1711, 6128, 7678, 19049, 25063; V 3448; XI 1800; XII 2611; XIII 7070, 7119; XIV 3333, 3709; Dessau 9094; Carm. Lat. 733, 1404; Audolent 230. (2) With ablative(?) of thing: XII 1499: REBVS “from the world.” (3) A, AB with ablative: I² 589; X 4728; Audolent 288, 289. (4) DE with ablative: VI 7788; Dessau 9094, 9357. Forms.—ABTVLIT, XII 2611, Gsell 2249; ASTVLIT, Carm. Lat. 732; ABSTOLIT, XII 1483; APSTVLIT, VI 6214, 7479, 7578, 10131, 21129, 23107, 30113, 32038, V 3014, X 2483, 6009, XIII 7070, Dessau 8908, 9094, Carm. Lat. 2081.

AVFIDENA. (Ptol. 3, 1, 66: *Καρακηνῶν οἱ εἰσιν ὑπὸ τοῦ Φερρανούς, Αὐφίδηνα*.) A city of Samnium in the territory of the Caraceni, on the upper reaches of the river Sagrus, today Alfidena. It is mentioned (Itin. Antonin., p. 102; Tab. Peutling. 6, 3) as a *statio* on the road from Sulmo to Aesernia. The road, however, crosses the river some distance from Aufidena at the modern Castel di Sangro, probably in ancient times the site of a *vicus a-*

scribed to Aufidena. The city (mentioned by Livy, 10, 12, 9; Pliny, Hist. nat. 3, 12, 107) seems (IX 2801-11) to have been a *municipium* (notwithstanding Lib. Colon., p. 259, 7) and was inscribed in the *Voluntina tribus*. IX 2658 (Aesernia): M. CELERIO M.F. TRO(MENTINA) CORINTHO IIIIVIRO I(VRE) D(ICVND) Q(VAESTORI) D(ECVRIONI) ET M. CELERIO M. LIB(ERTO) CORINTHO SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) AESERNIAE ET A[V]FIDENA[E]; IX 2862 (Histonium): [AVF]IDENAE.

AVFIDENAS. "Inhabitant of Aufidena." IX 2801 (Castel di Sangro): AVFIDENATES D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM); IX 2803 (Aufidena): D. FL(AVIO) SEVERO V(IRO) P(ERFECTISSIMO) STATVAM MARMOREAM . . . ORDO ET POPVLVS AVFIDENATIVM CENSUIT CIVI ET PATRONO; A.E. '14, 207 (El Djem, Byzacena): CVRATORI REIP. [NEAP?]OLITAN[ORVM CVRATOR]I CIVIT[AT]IS AVFIDEN[ATIVM].

AVGEO, -ERE. "To increase, magnify." Forms.—Perfect infinitive, AVXISSE, Dessau 4911; subjunctive, AVXIS, VI 32329, AVXITIS, VI 32328. 1 Transitive **a** "To increase" in number. VI 2086 (Acta Fratr. Arval., 213): AVGEAT TIBI [I]VP[ITER ANNOS], cf. VI 2104 (218); V 7917 (Cemenelum): XXXX ANNIS VIXI[T . . .] BIS DVO IVNGANTVR QVOS MENSES QVATTVOR AVGENT; III 6866 (Timandus): CVM ITAQVE INGENITVM NOBIS SIT VT PER VNIVERSVM ORBEM NOSTRVM CIVITATVM HONOR AC NVMERVS AVGEATVR; IX 2826 (Buca): AVGERE PECORA; Res Gest. Divi Aug. 8: PATRICIORVM NVMERVM AVXI CONSVL QVINTVM; XI 1420 (Pisae, 2-3): DE AVGENDIS HONORIBVS L. CAESARIS; Rossi II, p. 93, No. 65: AVGETIS LACRIMAS; Le Blant 333 (Soissons, late 6th): AVXERAT ET NASCENS FRANCICA VOTA PVER. **b** "To increase" in size or amount. VI 414 (191): SACRARVM (sc. SACRARIVM) IVSSV I(OVIS) D(OLICHENI) . . . AVXIT; VI 34697: MVNIMENTVM . . . CONLAPSVM A SOLO AVCTVM RESTITVERVNT; V 4131 (near Cremona): QVATTVORVIRI TVRREM EX D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) AD AVGENDAM LOCAVER[E]; VIII 26569 (Thugga, 379-83):

AVCTAM ADQVE ORNATAM; XII 4333 (Narbo, 11): SI QVIS HVIC ARAE DONVM DARE AVGEREVE VOLET; XIV 2634 (Tusculum): SCHOLAE . . . PARTEM AVXIT TOTAMQVE PECVNIA SVA CONSVMMAVIT; A.E. '17-'18, 68 (Kherbet-es-Soltane, Algeria, 227): AVCTIS VIRIBVS ET MOENIBVS SVIS CASTELLAN(I) CITOFRACTENSES; Dessau 9411 (Grahovum, Dalmatia): NATIQVE HOC AVXISSE (sic) VIDENTVR; Dessau 9418 (Treveri): TEMPLVM SICVT CONCEPTVM EST AV[CTVM]; VI 31537 = 1231 (49): AVCTIS POPVLI ROMANI FINIBVS, cf. VI 31538 = 1232 (75); Res Gest. Divi Aug. 26: OMNIVM PROV[INCIARVM POPVLI ROMANI] . . . FINES AVXI; VIII 13535 (Carthago): [AV]XIT CONGEST[o P]REDIA (sic) RVRE NOVA; X 1217 (Abella): QVOD AVXERIT EX SVO AD ANNONARIAM PECVNIAM; XI 7540 (Nepet): AVCTA RE FAMILIARI; VI 22251: QVOD SI NON CINERES AGATHEMERIS IMMATVRA AVXISSET NOSTROS; I² p. 232 (Fasti Praenestini, a.u.c. 757-63) on Jan. 29: [HVNC DIEM ET SEQVENTEM] DIVVS CAESAR ADD[IDIT VT PER EOS] AVGERETVR A[NNVS]. **c** "To enhance, intensify." VI 1670 (205): AD AVGENDAM THERMARVM TRAIANARVM GRATIAM; VI 1789 (425-50): AVXIT GLORIAM; VI 10048 (late 1st): ADHVC AVGENS GLORIAM TITVLI SVI PRAECESSIT THALLVM FACTIONIS SVAE; VI 1783 (431): LOCVPLETIORIS ADHVC REIP(VBLICAE) BONA VEL ADSERVATA VEL ETIAM AVCTA, cf. *d*; VI 32326 (204): [CVLMEN A]VGEBIT [PVBLICAE FEL]ICITATIS; VI 32329 (Comm. lud. saec. septimorum, 204): NVPT[AE OBSE]-CREMVSQVAE (sic) VTI TV IM[PERI]VM MAIESTATEM[QVE P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) Q(VIRITIVM) DV]ELLI DOMIQVE AVXIS; so 32328: [AV]XIT[IS]; VI 1783 (431): HONOR . . . QVEM PROVIDE[NTIA] ET INDVSTRIA SVA COTTIDIE AVGET; VI 31378 (3d): AVCTO HONORE; X 6218 (Formiae, 529): CVLMINIS AVCTVS HONOR; V 1693 (Aquilaia): PRINCIPALES ADPECTVS ET PIA CARITAS VNO AVGEBANTVR . . . VINCVLO; XI 262 (Ravenna, 6th): VICTOR QVI POPVLIS AV[X]IT AMORE FIDEM; X 7295 (Panhormus): AD AVGENDAM [OPTIMI VIRI HONORIFICENTIAM]. So of spiritual growth v, p. 705,

No. 2 (Ticinum,†): SPE VIRTUTE FIDE SPIRITVS AVCTVS ERAT. Cf. also III 6866 in *a* above, and A.E. '17, 68 in *b* above. **d** "To benefit, promote, enrich," particularly of communities, military units, etc. Rossi II, p. 129, No. 12: MERITIS RADIANTIBVS AVCTVS; VI 972 (133): COLONIA OSTIA CONSERVATA ET AVCTA OMNI INDVLGENTIA ET LIBERALITATE EIVS; VI 1706 (after Diocletian): CIVIS OPE AVCTAM INSTAVRATAMQ(VE) TOTA SE PICENI ET FLAMINIAE PROVINCA GRATVLATVR; III 797 (Alsó-Ilosva, Dacia, 222-36): [INDVL]GENTIIS EIVS AVCTA [LIBE]RALITATIBVSQVE DI[TATA] ALA FRONTONIANA [ALEX]ANDRIANA; III 1378 (Veezel, early 3d): ALA I HISP. CAMPAG. ANTONINIANA INDVLGENTIIS EIVS AVCTA; V 975 (Aquileia, 105): AD AVG[ENDAM ET ORNANDAM PATRIA]M; VIII 23849 (Castellum Biracsaccarensium, late 4th): QVORVM CLEM[ENTIA AC REMIS]SIONE ORBEM SVVM AVGERI [c]OTT[IDIE VIDEMVS]; VIII 26528b (Thugga, 168): PAGVS THVGG. CAELESTI BENEFICIO EORVM AVCTVS; X 3732 (Atella, 3d or 4th): AVCTA IN MELIVS CIVITATE; XI 5632 (Camerinum, 2d): VICANI CENSORGLACCENSES CONSECVTI . . . PRIVILEGIA QVIBVS IN PERPETVVM AVCTI CONFIRMATIQVE SVNT; XI 6061 (Urvinum Mataurense): QVOD INDVSTRIA SVA STATVM REIP(VBLICAE) AVXERIT; A.E. '23, 19 (Delos, B.C. 58): QVOM RES PVBLICA . . . CONSILIIS SIT AVCTA. **e** "To confer distinction on, to honor." VI 511 (377): ET VENERANDA MOVET CIBELES TRIODEIA SIGNA AVGENTVR MERITIS SIMBOLA TAVROBOLI; VI 10230 (Augustan): VIRO CERTAM PECVNIAM LEGAVIT VT IVS DOTIS HONORE IVDICI AVGERETVR; VI 32038 (533): MAIORVM LONGA VENIENS DE STIRPE SENATOR AVXISTI MENTIS NOBILITATE GENVS; VIII 14783 (Vallis): PRAETER GYMNASIVM ET MISSILIA QVAE AEDILES EDERE SOLENT DIEM SACR. LIBERALIORVM (sic) AVXIT ET OMNI IMPENSA SVA EVM CIVIB(VS) VNIVERSIS EXIBVIT (sic) AMPLIVS; X 5920 (Anagnia, 2d): ACCIPITE HANC ANIMAM NVMEROQVE AVGETE SACR[ATO]; Dessau 8950 (Rome): CONIVGI DIVI THEODOSI . . . [PRAESTANTIA INDOL]IS SVAE [AVGENTI

DIVINAM] PROSAPIAM. So in particular, of persons honored with high office.—VI 537: GEMIN[o] PROCONSVLIS AVCTVS HONOR[E]; VI 32000 (4th): CONSVL IN EGREGIIS BIS SENIS FASCIBVS AVCTVS; XIV 1 (Ostia, early 3d): VRBANIS CATIVS GAVDENS ME FASCIBVS AVCTVM; XI 1791 (Volaterra): HONORIBVS AVCTVS; XIV 3568 (Tibur): [SACER]DOTIO AVC[TVS].

2 Intransitive. "To flourish, prosper." XIII 10024¹³⁰: AVGEAS ET VIVAS.

AVGESCO,—ERE. "To grow bigger, to increase." VI 19007: PRECANTES NE DOLOR AVGESCAT SEV MAEROR TRISTIS ABVNDET. **AVGMEN.** Subst. "increase, increment, addition." Hübn. Hisp. 390 (Conventus Caesar Augustanus, 560): AVGMINE MVLTIO MONACORVM IBERIAM GALLIASVE REPLEBIT.

AVGMENTO,—ARE. "To increase, enlarge." Hübn. Hisp. 354 (Lusitania, 8th): VEL QVOD AVCMENTAVERINT (sic) SECV[N]DVM LEGEM HEREDIT[ATIS] CIRCA DEVOTAS.

AVGMENTVM. Subst. **1** "Increase, enlargement." XI 4095 (Oriculum, 4th): AD PERFECTIONEM CVM AVGMENTO OPERI (sic) NOVI; Wiener Jahreshefte 1905, Beiblatt, p. 72 (Ephesus, 4th): NIL TAMEN AERARIO NOSTRO ADICIAT AVGMENTI. So in abstract, Edict. Diocl. (CIL III³), i, 5: AVARITIA DESAEVIENS QVAE . . . AD INCREMENTA SVI ET AVGMENTA FESTINAT.

2 "Enhancement, glorification." II 5239 (Conimbriga, 337-61): [IN HONOREM E]T AVGMENTVM [RE]IPVB(LICAE) NATO DI[L]EC-TOQVE PRIN[C]IPI.

AVGVR. [Derivation.—Ancient attempts to establish the derivation of the word usually took one or other of two ways: (1) AVGVR was regarded as etymologically akin to AVGVSTVS. So Ovid Fast. I, 609 ff: sancta vocant augusta patres . . . huius et augurium dependet origine verbi; Ennius Ann. fr. 389 (Baehr): augusto augurio postquam inclita condita Roma est. So among the moderns, on the analogy of VENVSTVS: VENVS, ROBVSTVS: ROBVR, Zimmermann (Arch. f. Lexik. VII, 435 f.) has suggested that AVGVSTVS argues an

original AVGVR (or AVGVVS), meaning "increase, blessing," hence, by transference, "one who blesses, one who secures increase." This derivation of AVGVSTVS from AVGERE (see Nissen, *Das Templum*, p. 51; Corssen, *Ztschr. f. vgl. Sprachf.*, III, 269 ff.) has been used by Spinazzola (*De Ruggiero* I, 778) to establish a connection between AVGVR and AVCTOR (in its original sense of possessor). Only the possessor of the ground can constitute the *TEMPLVM* and receive AVGVRIA (cf. Cic. *De divin.* I, 40, 85: *apud veteres qui rerum potiebantur iidem auguria tenebant*). The aim of the auguries is to secure the divine AVCTORITAS. Cf. Cic. *De leg.* II, 31: *ius est augurum cum auctoritate coniunctum*. (2) From the great significance which the augural lore attached to the flight of birds, and on the analogy of AVSPEX = AVISPEX, AVSPICIUM = AVISPICIUM, it was widely held in antiquity that AVGVR = AVIGVR, though opinions differed as to the proper interpretation of the last syllable. Was it *ab avium garritu*? Cf. *Fest. Ep.*, p. 2; Regnaud, *Rev. de l'hist. de relig.*, XIV, 67. Or *ab avium gestu gustive*? Cf. Sueton. *Aug.*, 7; Vaniček, *Etym. Wörterb. d. lat. Sprache*, 86. The most popular view connects AVGVR and AVES GERERE. Cf. *Fest., loc. cit.*, *augur ab avibus gerendoque dictus, quia per eum avium gestus edicitur*; Serv. *Aen.* V, 523: *augurium dictum quasi avigerium quod aves gerunt*. So Rubino, *Untersuch. üb. röm. Verfass. u. Gesch.* 40, 4; Mommsen, *Staatsr.* I, 101, 2; Valetton, *Mnemos.* XVII, 421 f. Supporting this view are the forms AVGER and AVGERATVS mentioned by Priscian I, 36, and the various Greek translations of AVGVRES: *οἰωνισταί, οἰωνόπολοι, οἰωνόσκοποι, οἰωνομάνταις, ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς ἱερείς*. Note, however, that none of these equivalents is official. In *Mon. Anc.* 7 we have *αὐγοῦρ*. Apart from these main lines of conjecture the word has also been derived (a) from a root AVG, to see; cf. *oculus*, by Lindemann, *Corp. gramm.*, II, p. 299; (b) from the same root as *αὐχέιν, εὐχέσθαι*; cf. K. Ebel, *Ztschr. f. vgl. Sprachf.*, IV, 443 f; J. Schmidt,

Verwandtschaftsverhalt. d. indog. Sprache, 54.] 1 A member of a college of religious officials at Rome and in the municipalities, whose specific function was to supervise the taking of the auspices (see AVSPICIA). Thus Cic. *De leg.* II, 20: *interpretes autem Iovis optumi maximi, publici augures*. They sought to ascertain by definite signs and according to established laws of their craft whether the god approved or disapproved of any proposed act of the state. Since this form of *divinatio* was very ancient (there were also in ancient times private, particularly family, augurs; Gellius VII, 6, 10, tells of a book written by Nigidius Figulus on *augurium privatum*), its precise nature was scarcely known for certain even to the augurs themselves. Thus Cicero can speak of *auspicia quae quidem nunc a Romanis auguribus ignorantur* (*De divin.* I, 25), and there was the famous controversy on the subject between Appius Claudius Pulcher (consul, B.C. 54) and C. Claudius Marcellus (consul, B.C. 50), the former maintaining that the business of the augurs was not a *praesensio aut scientia veritatis futurae* (Cic. *De divin.* I, 105). Cicero himself agreed with Appius: *non enim sumus ii nos augures, qui avium reliquorumve signorum observatione futura dicamus* (*De divin.* II, 70). They were technical experts, to whom all matters relating to the auspices were referred for decision. Their relationship to other religious functionaries is well brought out by Cicero *De harusp. resp.* 18: *maiores . . . qui statas sollemnesque caerimonias pontificatu, rerum bene gerendarum auctoritates augurio, factorum veteres praedictiones Apollinis vatum libris* (i.e., the *XVviri s. f.*, originally appointed for the consultation and interpretation of the Sibylline books and subsequently taking over control of the whole *ritus Graecus*), *portentorum expiationes Etruscorum disciplina* (i.e., the *haruspices*) *contineri putaverunt*. 1 AVGVRES PVBLICI POPVLI ROMANI QVIRITIVM. Title in full, VI 503, 504, 511, 1449; X 211, 1695, 1700. a The Imperial Family.

(1) Augustus. Res. Gest. Divi Aug. 7: [PONTIFEX AVGVR QVINDECIMVIR] MSACRIS [FACIVNDIS SEPTENVIRVM EPVLONVM FRATER ARVALIS SODALIS TITIVS FETIALI]S FVI; V 6416 (Milan, 6-7): IMP. CAESARI DIVI F. AVGVSTO PONTIFIC(I) MAXIMO PATRI PATRIAE AVG(VRI) XXVIR. S(ACRIS) F(ACIVNDIS) VIIIVIR. EPVLON(VM) COS. XIII IMP. XVII TRIBVNIC(IA) POTEST(ATE) XXX. (2) Gaius Caesar. II 2422 (Bracara Augusta): C. CAESARI AVG. F. PONTIF(ICI) AVGVRI CALLAECIA. (3) Lucius Caesar. II 2109 (Mentesa, a.u.c. 752): L. CAESARI AVGVSTI F. DIVI NEPOTI PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS AVGVRI COS. DESIGNATO; II 2157 (Epora, a.u.c. 752): L. CAES[ARI] DIVI AVGVSTI [F.] PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS COS. DES. AVGVRI; VI 898: L. CAESARI AVGVSTI F. AVGVRI COS. DESIGNATO PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS; IX 3914 (Alba Fucens): L. [CAES]ARI AVG. F. [PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS] AVGVRI CO[S. DES(IGNATO) PA]TR[ONO]; XI 1420 (Pisae, 2-3), l. 7: L. CAESARIS . . . AVGVRI CONSVLIS DESIGNATI PRINCIP[IS] IVVENTVTIS; ibid., l. 11: L. CAESARI . . . AVGVRI CONSVLI DESIGNATO. (4) Drusus, brother of Tiberius. IX 2443 (Saepinum): NERO CLAVDIVS TI. F. GERM[ANICVS] AVGVRI C[OS.] IMP. (5) Tiberius. II 2062 (Ilurco, 26-27): TI. CAESARI DIVI AVG(VSTI) F. DIVI IVLI N. AVGVSTO PONT. MAX. TRIB. POTES. XXVIII COS. III IMP. VIII AVGVRI XXVIR(O) S. F. VIIIVIR(O) EPVLONVM; VI 903 (36-37): TI. CAESARI DIVI AVGVSTI F. DIVI IVLI NEPOTI AVG(VSTO) PONTIFICI MAXIMO COS. V IMP. VIII TR(IBVNICIA) POT(ESTATE) XXXVIII AVGVRI XXVIR(O) EPVLON(VM); XIII 1036 (Mediolanum Santonum, 19?): TI. CAESAR[I] DIVI AVGVST(I) F. . . . AVGVRI PONTIF. MAXS. [COS. III] IMP. VII [TRI]B. POT. [XXI]. (6) Drusus, son of Tiberius. VI 910: PLEPS (sic) VRBANA QVINQVE ET TRIGINTA TRIBVVM DRVSO CAESARI TI. AVG. F. DIVI AVGVSTI N. DIVI IVLI PRONEPOTI PONTIFICI AVGVRI SODAL(I) AVGVSTAL(I) COS. ITER(VM) TRIBVNIC. POTEST. ITER(VM), cf. II 2338 (Azuaga, 23); XII 147 (Nantuates, 23): [D]RVSO CAESARI [TI.] AVGVSTI F. . . [A]VGURI PONTIF. QVAESTORI [F.]LAMINI AVGVSTALI COS. II [T]RIBVNICIA POTESTATE II; XIII 1036 (Mediolanum

Santonum, 19?): DR[VS]O CAESARI [TI. AVG(VSTI) F.] . . . PONTIFICI AVGVRI [COS. II]. (7) Germanicus, adopted son of Tiberius. II 1517 (Ipagrum, 18): [G]ERMANICO [C]AESARI TI. F. DIVI AVG(VSTI) [N]EPOTI DIVI IVLI PRO[N]EPOTI AVGVRI FLAM(INI) [AV]G(VSTALI) COS. ITERVM [I]M[P. ITERVM], cf. II 2039, 2198; III 334 (Apamea, 11): GERMANICO CAESARI TI. F. AVG(VSTI) N. Q(VAESTORI) AVGVRI COS. DESIG(NATO); VI 909: PLEPS (sic) VRBANA QVINQVE ET TRIGINTA TRIBVVM GERMANICO CAESARI TI. AVGVSTI F. DIVI AVGVSTI N. AVGVRI FLAMINI AVGVSTALI COS. ITERVM IMP. ITERVM; VI 921: [G]ERMANICO CAISARI [T]I. AVGVSTI F. . . [A]VGURI FLAM(INI) AVG(VSTALI); XIII 1036 (Mediolanum Santonum, 19?): GERMANICO [CAESA]RI TI. AVG(VSTI) F. . . [AVGV]RI FLAM(INI) AVGVST(ALI) COS II IMP. II; XIV 3942 (Nomentum, 7?): [GERM]ANICO CAISARI IM[P. CAESARI . . . T]I. F. AVGVSTI N[. . .] AVGVRI Q(VAESTORI); X 513 (Salernum, 1st): GERMANICO CAESARI . . . PONTIF. FLAMINI AVGVSTALI AVGVRI(I) COS. II; X 1198 (Abella, 18): GERMANIC[O CAES.] . . . AVGV[R(I)] COS.; X 1415 (Herculaneum, 18): GERMANICO CAESARI . . . AVGVRI FLAM(INI) AVGVSTAL(I); XI 3786 (Veii, 31-37): [GERMANICO] CAESARI [TI. AVG(VSTI) F. . .] AVGVRI [FLAM(INI) AVG(VSTALI) COS. II] IMP. II; XI 6321 (Pisaurum, 1st): GERMANICO CAESARI TI. AVG(VSTI) F. . . AVGVRI COS. II IMP. II. (8) Claudius. III 381 (Kemally, 37-41) = V 24 (Pola, 37-41): [TI. C]LAVDIO DRVSI [GER]MANICI FIL. NERONI GERMANICO [AV]GVR(I) SODALI AVGVSTAL(I) SODAL(I) TITIO COS. (9) Nero. VI 921 (51-54): NERON[I] CLAVDIO AVGVSTI F. CAISA[R]I DRVSO GERMANIC[O] PONTIF. AVGVRI XXVIR(O) S. [F.] VIIIVIR(O) EPVLON(VM) COS. [DES(IGNATO)] PRINCIP(II) IVVENTVT[IS]. (10) Nerva. XI 5743 (Sentinum, 1st): M. COCCEIVS [M. F. NERVA] AVGVRI SODAL(IS) [AVGVST(ALIS)]. (11) Antoninus Pius. III 116 (Jerusalem): [IMP. CAES.] TITO AEL(II) HADRIANO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) PIO P(ATRI) P(ATRIAE) PONTIF(ICI) AVGVRI(I). (12) Lucius Verus. X 5051 (Atina, 154): L. AELIO AVRELIO [CO]M[MOD]O . . . COS. AVGVRI. b Other

Augures publici p. R. Q. in approximately chronological order. (1) B.C. 1² Elogia 5 (Rome) = XI 1826 (Arretium): M.' VALE-
RIVS VOLVSI F. MAXIMVS DICTATOR AVGVR
PRIMVS QVAM VLLVM MAGISTRATVM GERE-
RET DICTATOR DICTVS EST; XI 1828 (Ar-
retium): [Q. FABIVS] Q. F. MAXIMVS DIC-
TATOR BIS COS. [QVI]NQVIEN[S] CENSOR
INTERREX [B]IS AED(ILIS) CVR(VLIS)
Q(VAESTOR) II TR(IVNVS) MIL(ITVM) II
PONTIFEX AVGVR; 1² 763b = VI 1304: L.
AEM[IL]IVS L. F. PAVLVS CO[S. II] CENS(OR)
AVGVR TR[IV]MPHAVIT TER; 1² Elogia 15
(Rome): L. AEMILIVS L. F. PAVLVS COS. II
CENS(OR) INTERREX PR(AETOR) AED(ILIS)
CVR(VLIS) Q(VAESTOR) TRIB(VNVS) MI-
L(ITVM) AVGVR; VI 1304 = 1² 763c: P.
CORNELIVS PAVLLI F. SCIPIO AFRICANVS
COS. II CENS(OR) AVGVR TRIVMPHAVIT II;
X 5782 (Cereatae Marianaе): C. MARIO
C. F. COS. VII PR(AETORI) TRIB(VNO)
PL(EBIS) Q(VAESTORI) AVG(VRI) TR(IVNO)
MIL(ITVM), so 1² Elogia 17, 18 = XI 1831
(Arretium); XI 1832 (Arretium) = 1²
Elogia 21: L. LICINIVS L. F. LVCVLLVS COS.
PR(AETOR) AED(ILIS) CVR(VLIS) Q(VAE-
STOR) TR(IVNVS) MILITVM AVG(VR); Des-
sau 8891 (Lilybaeum, a.u.c. 715): MAG.
POMPEIO MAG. F. PIO IMP(ERATORE)
AVGVRE COS. DESIG(NATO) POR[TA]M ET
TVRRES L. PLINIVS L. F. RVFVS LEG(ATVS)
PRO PR(AETORE) PR. DES. F. C.; IX 2637
(Aesernia): SEX. APPVLEIO SEX. F. IMP.
COS. AVGVRI PATRONO; X 409 (Volcei):
[T. STA]TILIO T. F. TAVRO [AVG]VRI [CO]S.
ITER. IMP. TER [CV]RIONI MAXIMO; IX 332
(Canusium): L. SILANO M. F. D. N. PR(AE-
TORI) AVGVRI; VI 1282: P. CLAVDIVS P. F.
AP(PII) N. AP(PII) PRON(EPOS) PVLCHER
Q(VAESTOR) QVAESITOR PR(AETOR) AVGVR;
Dessau 8894 (Rome, a.u.c. 746): [C.
MARCIVS] L. F. CENSO[RINVS] AVGV[R] [COS.
LV]DOS VOTIVOS . . . [FECIT CVM ASI]NIO
GALLO [CONLEGA] EX S.C.; X 5396 (Aqui-
num): C. MARCIO L. F. CENSORINO COS.
AVGVRI; Res Gest. Divi Aug. 16: CON-
SVLIBVS M. CR[ASSO] E[IT] CN. LENTVLO
AVGVRE; VI 2023 (Acta Arvalium, 14):
[CN. CORNELIVS] CN. F. LENTVLVS AVGVRE
MAG(ISTER) IN LOCVM . . . [FACTVS AD]
FRATRES ARVALES RETTVLIT; *ibid.* 10 and

19; IX 3099 (Sulmo): [C]N. CORN[E]LIVS
LENTVLI AVGVRI L. ALBANVS; VI 1300a:
CORNIFICIA Q. F. CAMERI Q. CORNICIVS
Q. F. FRATER PR(AETOR) AVGVR; V 3257
(Verona): L. PISONE AVGVRE. (2) 1st
century A.D. Dessau 924 (Rome): LICINIA
CORNELIA M. F. VOLVSI TORQVATA L.
VOLVSI COS. AVGVRI; III 2974 (Aenona):
L. VOLVSI [L. F. SATVRNINO] COS. AVG(VRI)
SO[DALI] AVGVSTALI SODALI TITO . . ., cf.
III 2975-76; III 7089 (Pergamum): M.'
LEPIDI AVG(VRIS) PROC[OS.] SACRVM; XIV
3615 (Tibur): VTIEDIO L. F. AFRO AVGVRI
COS. DES[IG.] CARTHAGINII PATRON[o]; VI
2023 (Acta Arvalium, 14): IN LOCVM CN.
[POMPEII] Q. F. . .] POMPEIVM AVGVREM;
Dessau 941 (Rome): L. ASPRENATI L. F.
COS. AV[GVR]; IX 4855 (Forum Novum):
L. NONIVS QVINTILIANVS L. F. SEX. N. C.
SOSI COS. TRIVMPHAL(IS) PRONEP(OS) AV-
GVR SALIVS PALATINVS; XIV 3607 (Ti-
bur): P. PLAVTIVS PVLCHER TRIVMPHALIS
FILIVS AVGVRI IIIVIR A.A. A.F.F. Q(VAESTOR)
TI. CAESARIS AVG(VSTI) V CONSVLIS TR(IV-
NVS) PL(EBIS) PR(AEFECTVS) AD AERAR.;
VI 31755: [L. ARRVTIVS CAMILLVS?] SCRIBONIANVS COS. AVGVRE FETIALIS; III 7043
(Prymnessus): L. [A]RRVN[TI]O L. F. S[CRIBONIANO] POMPEI MAGNI AB[NEPOTI] ANI-
(ENSI?) PRAEF. VRB(I) AV[G(VRI)]; VI
31723: . . . ET VERANIAE Q. VERANI COS.
AVG(VRIS) F(ILIAE); XII 1354 (Vasio): [L.
DVVIO AVITO . . .] AVGVRI LEG(ATO) PR.
PR. EXERC[IT(VS)] GERM. INFER. . . .
[P]RAETORI; X 3853 (Capua): T. CLODIO
M. F. FAL(ERNA) EPRIO MARCELLO COS. II
AVGVRI CVRIONI MAXIMO SODALI AVGV-
STALI; XIV 2849 (Praeneste): L. ANTISTIVS
C. F. AEM(ILIA) VETVS AVGVRE FORTVNAE
PRIMIG(ENIAE) EX VOTO SVSCEPTO. (3) 2d
century A.D. II 4509 (Barcino, 107): L.
MINICIVS L. F. [NATALIS QVADRO]NIVS
VERVS F(ILIVS) AVGVRE TRIB(VNVS) PLEBIS
DESIG(NATVS) Q(VAESTOR) AVG.; XIV 3604
(Tibur): CN. PINARIO CN. F. [. . .] SEVERO
CONSVLI AVGVRI REGI S[ACRORVM] PRAE-
T(ORI) QVAEST(ORI) CAND(IDATO)] IMP.
CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AVG(VSTI)
SALIO COL[LINO] . . .; V. 5262 (Comum):
C. PLINIVS L. F. OV(F(ENTINA) CAECILIVS
[SECVNDVS] COS.] AVGVRE . . . CVRATOR

ALVEI TI[B]ERIS ET RIPARVM E[T CLOA-CAR(VM) VRB(IS)], SO V 5263; V 877 (Aquileia): A. PLATORIO A. F. SERG(IA) NEPOTI APONIO ITALICO MANILIANO C. LICINIO POLLIONI COS. AVGVR I . . . CVRAT(ORI) VIARVM CASSIAE CLODIAE CIMINIAE NOVAE TRAIANAЕ CANDIDATO DIVI TRAIANI TRIB. MIL. LEG. XXII PRIMIGEN(IAE) P. F. PRAET(ORI) TRIB. PLEB. IIIVIR(O) CAPITALI; Cagnat-Merlin, *Inscr. Lat. d' Afrique*, 351 (Carthago): [AVG]VR QVAES[TOR CVM T]RANSPADANIS CONFLIXIT; II 4510 (Tartaconensis, 139): L. MINICI[O L. FIL.] GAL(ERIA) NATA[LI] QVADRONIO VERO IV[NIORI] COS. AVGV[R]I . . . CVRAT(ORI) [OPER(VM) PVBLIC(ORVM)] ET AEDIVM SACRARVM [CVRAT. VIAE] FLAMINI. PRAEF. ALIM. . . . [PR(AETORI)] TR. PL. CANDIDATO Q. CANDID[ATO DIVI] HADRIANI . . . TRI. MILIT. LEG(IONIS) PR[IM(AE)] ADIVT(RICIS) P. F. . . TRIVMVIRO MONETALI A.A.A.F.F., cf. also XI 2925 (Volci), XIV 3554 (Tibur), *ibid.*, 3559; XI 3364 (Tarquinii, 140): P. TVLLIO VARRONIS FIL. STEL(LATINA) VARRONI COS. AVGVRI; XI 3365 (Tarquinii): L. DASVMIO P. F. STEL(LATINA) TVLLIO TVSCO COS. AVGVRI SODALI HADRIANALI; VI 1526: [T]VLLIO TVSCO AVGVRI LVGVDNENSES PATRONO; XIV 2501 (Ager Tusculanus, 157): M. MET[I]LIO P.F. CL(AVDIA) AQVILLIO REGVLO NEPOTI VOLVISO TORQVA[T]O FRON-TON[I] COS. EX KA[L(ENDIS)] IAN(VARIIS) AVGVRI [SALIO] COLLINO SO[DAL]I FLAVIALI [PRAET.] QVAESTORI; XIV 3601 (Tibur, 172): P. MYMMIO P.F. GAL(ERIA) SISENNAE RVUTILIANO COS. AVGVRI PROCOS. PROVINC(IAE) ASIAE LEGATO AVG(VSTI) PR. PR. MOESIAE SVPERIORIS . . . PRAETORI TR. PL. QVAEST. TRIB. LEG(IONIS) V MACED. XVIRO SLITIB. IVDIC(ANDIS) PATRONO MVNICIPII CVR(ATORI) FANI H(ERCVLIS) V(ICTORIS) SALIO; III 8714 (Salonae): CN. IVLIO CN. FIL. VERO COS. DESIG. II AVGV(R)I; X 1123 (Abellinum): TI. CLAVDIO SAE-THIDAE CAELIANO CL. FRONTI[NI F.] . . . LEGATO LEG(IONIS) XI CL(AVDIAE) AVGV(R)I; VIII 7030 (Cirta): [C. ARRIO . . . ANTONINO COS. PROCOS. ASIAE . . .] . . . FRATRI ARVALI AVGV(R)I SODALI MARCIANO ANTONINIANO; VI 1343: D. M. M. ANTONI ANTHI LVPI PR. PATRICII AVGV(R)IS

QVAEST(ORIS) SODAL(IS) TITII; VI 1449: M. MACRINIO AVITO M.F. CLAVD(IA) CATONIO VINDICI COS. AVG(VRI) P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) Q(VIRITIVM). (4) 3d century A.D. VI 1983 (Fasti Saliorum Palatinorum): [IN LOCVM CORNELI A]NVLLINI AVGV(R)IS; II 4121 (Tarraco, c. 205): Q. HEDIO L.F. POL(LIA) RVFO LOLLIANO GENTIANO AVGVRI COS. PROCOS. ASIAE; III 289 (Yalovadj): C. ARRIO C.F. QVIRINA CALPV(R)NIO FRONTINO HONORATO C.V. IIIVIR(O) MONETA[L]I [A.A.]A.[F.F.] QVAESTORI CANDIDATO PRAETORI CANDI[D.] AVGVRI COS. PATRONO CO-[L(ONIAE)]; VIII 23831 (Avioccala): C. ARRI[O] C. [F. QVIR(INA)] CALPV(R)NIO LONGINO C.V. COS. LEG(ATO) KARTHAGINIS AVGVRI PR. VRB. QVAESTORI . . . AVIOC-CALENSES CIVI ET PATRONO; A.E. '14, 130 (Antiochia Pisidiae), to the same man: [IIIVIR(O) MONE]TALI A.A.A.[F.F.] . . . AVGVRI COS.; X 6439 (Privernum): L. ARADIO ROSCIO RVFINO SATVRNINO TIBERIANO AVGVRI CVRIONI C.V.; VI 1578: . . . AVGVRI CV[RIONI] TRIVMVIRO [SLITI]BVS IVDICAN[DIS SE]VIRO EQVEST[RIVM] TVR-MARVM PRIVERNATE[S PA]TRONO; VI 32412: Q. LOLLIANVS Q.F. POLL(IA) PLAVTVS AVITVS COS. AVGV(R) PR(AETOR) CAND(I-DATVS); X 5398 (Aquinum): C. OCTAVIO APP. S[VE]TRIO SABINO C.V. PO[N]TIF. ET AVGVRI COS.; VI 1476: [C. OCTAVI]O APPIO [SVETRIO] SABINO [C.V. ORDIN]ARIO COS. [PONTIF. A]VGVR I [PROCOS. PR]OV. AFRICAE . . . PATRONO; VI 1413 (c. 222): T. FL. QVIRINA CLAVDIANO COS. AVGVRI; Eph. Epig. IX, 593 (Lavinium): [v]ALERIO CLAVD(IO) . . . ACILIO PRISCILIANO [A]VGVR I LAVR. LABI[NATI]; VI 1417 (271): D(IS) M(ANIBVS) T. FL. POSTVMIVS VARVS V.C. COS. ORATOR AVG(VR) XVIV PRAEF. VRB.; VI 505 (295): M(AGNAE) D(EORVM) M(ATRIS) ET ATTINIS L. CORNELIVS SCIPIO OREITVS (sic) V. C. AVGV(R) TAVROBOLIVM SIVE CRIOBOLIVM FECIT; VI 506: M(AGNAE) D(EORVM) M(ATRI) ET ATTIDI L. CORNELIVS SCIPIO ORFITVS V.C. AVGV(R) EX VOTO TAVROBOLIO SIVE CRIOBOLIO FACTO; VI 1418 (296-97): T. FL. POSTVMIO TITIANO V(IRO) CO(N)S(VLARI) PROCOS. PROV. AFRICAE . . . COGNOSCENTI VICE SACRA P. K. Q. K. PONTIFICI DEI SOLIS AVGVRI ORATORI;

X 211 (Grumentum): C. PASSIENIO C. F. SCAP(TIA) COSSONIO SCIPIONI ORFITO C. V. AVGURI PVBL(ICO) P.R.Q. (5) 4th century A.D. VI 31737: C. MEMMIO M.F. QVIR(INA) CAECILIANO PLACIDO COS. AVGVRI; XI 5740 (Sentinum): [MIN]ERVAE MATVSIAE [ME]MMIVS CAEC[IL]IANVS [PLAC]IDVS COS. AV[GVR] V.S.; X 5061 (Atina, 315): C. VETTIO COSSINIO RVFINO C.V. PRAEFECTO VRBI COMITI AVGG. NN. . . . PONTIFICI SOLIS AVGVRI SALIO PALATINO; VI 1690 (340): L. ARADIO VAL. PROCVLO V.C. AVGVRI PONTIFICI MAIORI QVINDECIMVRO SACRIS FACIVNDIS PONTIFICI FLAVIALI LEGATO PR. PR. PROVINCIAE NVMDIAE, SO VI 1691, 1694; X 1700 (Puteoli): M. MAECIO MEMMIO FVRIO BABVRIO CAECILIANO PLACIDO C.V. PONTIFICI MAIORI AVGVRI PVBLICO P.R. QVIRITIVM QVINDECIMVIRO SACRIS FACIVNDIS; X 1695, 1696 (Puteoli, 355), 4752 (Suessa): Q. FLAVIO MAESIO EGNATIO LOLLIANO C. V. Q. K. PRAETORI VRBANO AVGVRI PVBLICO POPVLI ROMANI QVIRITIVM; VI 504 (376): DIS MAGNIS VLPVVS EGNATIVS FAVENTINVS V. C. AVGVR PVB. P. R. Q. PATER ET HIEROCERYX D(EAE) S(ANCTAE) I(DAEAE) M(ATRIS) ARCHIBVCOLVS DEI LIBERI HIEROFANTA HECATAE SACERDOS ISIDIS; VI 511 (377): RVF(IVS) CAE(I)ONIVS CAE(IONI?) SABINI F. V. C. P(ONTIFEX) M(AIOR) HIEROF(ANTA) D(EAE) HECAT(AE) AVG(VR) PVB(LICVS) P. R. Q. PATER SACROR(VM) INVICT(I) METHRAE (sic); *ibid.*: ANTIQVA GENEROSE DOMO CVI REGIA VESTAE PONTIFICI FELIX SACRATO MILITAT IGNE, IDEM AVGVR, TRIPLICIS CVLTOR VENERANDE DIANAE, PERSIDICIQ(VE) MITHRAE ANTISTES BABILONIE TEMPLI TAVROBOLIQ(VE) SIMVL MAGNI DVX MISTICE SACRI; VI 1778, 1779: VETTIO AGORIO PRAETEXTATO V. C. PONTIFICI VESTAE PONTIFICI SOLI QVINDECIMVIRO AVGVRI TAVROBOLIATO CVRIALI NEOCORO HIEROFANTAE PATRI SACRORVM QVAESTORI CANDIDATO PRAETORI VRBANO CORRECTORI TVSCIAE ET VMBRAE CONSVLARI LVSITANIAE PROCONSVLI ACHAEAE PRAEFECTO VRBI PRAEF. PRAET. II ITALIAE ET ILLYRICI CONSVLI DESIGNATO; VI 503 (390): LVCIVS RAGONIVS VENSTVS V. C. AVGVR PVBLICVS P. R. Q. PONTIFEX VESTALIS

MAIOR PERCEPTO TAVROBOLIO CRIOBOLIOQVE; III 1938 (Salonae): FORTVNAE CONSERVATRICI PRO SALVTE MARCI AVRELI IVLI V. C. AVGVRS PRAESIDIS PROVINCIAE. (6) Fragmentary. VI 1571: AVG[VR] AEDIL[IS] SERTO[. . .]; VI 1578: . . . BLI . . . AVGVRI CV[RIONI] TRIVMVIRO [STLITI]BVS IVDICAN[DIS SE]VIRO EQVEST[RIVM] TVRMARVM PRIVERNATE[S PA]TRONO DIGNI[S-SIMO] ET PRESTANTI[SSIMO] (sic); VI 32293 = 1915, acc. to Mommsen: AP- PARVIT AVGVRI(BVS) SODALI(BVS) AVGVST(ALIBVS) AVGVSTORVM; VI 2152: . . . AVGVRI FLAMINI . . .; VI 31782 = 3840: . . . COS. AV[GVR]I PROCOS. PR[OV . . .]; VI 31483: . . . PONTIF. AVGV[R] . . . IMP. TRIBVNIC[IA POT . . .]; III 10490 (Aquincum): . . . CONSVL PONTIFEX AVGVR; X 4749 (Suessa): [. . .]VS AVGVRE XVIR STLIT. IVDIC.; C.I.G. 6494 (Rome): ATTOPPIE.

2 In the *municipia*, *coloniae*, etc. a Italy. (1) Regio I. X 688 (Surrentum, 1st): L. CORNELIO L.F. MEN(ENIA) M[. . .] FLAMINI ROMAE . . . AVGVRI AED(ILI) IIVIR(O); X 797 (Pompeii, 4754): SP. TVRRANIVS L.F. SP. N. L. PRON. FAB(IA) PROCVLVS GELLIANVS PRAIF. FABR(VM) II PRAIF. CVRATORVM ALF(ET) TIBERIS PRAIF. PRO PR(AETORE) I(VRE) D(ICVND)O IN VRBE LAVINIO PATER PATRATVS POPVLI LAVRENTIS FOEDERIS EX LIBRIS SIBVLINIS PERCVTIENDI CVM P(OPVLO) R(OMANO) SACRORVM PRINCIPIORVM P. R. QVIRIT(IVM) NOMINISQVE LATINI QVAI APVD LAVRENTES COLVNTVR FLAM(EN) DIALIS FLAM(EN) MARTIAL(IS) SALIVS PRAISVL AVGVR PONT(IFEX); X 820 (Pompeii; 1st): M. TVLLIVS M.F. IIVIR I(VRE) D(ICVND)O TER QVINQ(VENNALIS) AVGVR TR(IVNVS) MIL(ITVM) A POP(VLO), cf. 806; X 1203 (Abella): [. . . A]VGURI TRI[B(VNO)] MILI[TVM . . .]; X 1269 (Nola): FISI SERENI AVG(VRIS?); X 1275 (Nola): M. ST[. . .]O M. F. PAL(ATINA) P[. . .]CO FISIO SERENO RVTILIO CAVSIANO IIVIRO AVGVRI; X 1493 (Naples): C. OCTAVIO C.F. MAEC(IA) VERO . . . PRAEF.COH . . . FLAMINI VIRBIALI ET AVGVRI ET AEDILI AVGVSTALI Q(VIN)-Q(VENNALI) IVVENVM; X 1685 (Puteoli, 1st): L.BOVIVS L.F.L.N. FAL(ERIA) CELER

IIVIR Q(VAESTOR) AVGVR PRAEF. FABR(VM); X 1785 (Puteoli): M.GAVI FABI IVSTI SILENDIDISS(IMI) (sic) EQ(VITIS) R(OMANI) AVGVR(IS) IIVIR(I); X 1809 (Puteoli): M.PACIVS M.F. POM(PTINA) BASSVS AVGVR AEDIL(IS) IIVIR VOLCEIS; X 3848 (Capua): . . . CLAUDIO TI. AVGVR PATRONO; X 3904 (Capua): P.AELIO P.FIL. PHILOLOGO AVG(VRI?) DECVRIONI CAPVAE; X 3910 (Capua): M.CORNELIO M.FIL.M.NEP. PVBL(ILIA) IVSTO ACVTIANO IIIIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) I. D. QVAES(TORI) REIP(VBLICAE) . . . AVGVR(I) PRAEFEC(TO); X 4860 (Venafrum, 2d): [GABINI] . . . ASPRI PONT(IFICIS) AVGVR(IS); X 4884 (Venafrum, 2d): P. LVCANIVS L. F. TETR(ETINA) QVADRATVS IIVIR AVGVR Q(VAESTOR) II; X 5401 (Aquinum): M. BAR[R]ONIO M. F. OV(FENTINA) SVRAE II(VIRO) QVINQ(VENNALI) AVGVR(I) TR(IVNO) MIL(ITVM); X 5583 (Fregellae): [CV]RTILIVS C. F. AIM(ILIA) [PR]IM. PIL. LEG(IONIS) VI PRAIF. CHORTIS (sic) [. . .] TR. MIL. PRAIF. EQVIT. PRAEF. [F]ABR. IIVIR Q(VAESTOR) AVG(VR); X 5581 (Fabrateria Nova): M. TREBELLIVS C. F. SEXTAN[VS] IIVIR IIVIR QVINQ. TR. MIL. PRAEF. FAB[R.] AVG(VR); X 5587 (Fabrateria Nova): [. . .] C. F. TRO(MENTINA) POLLIO [IIVIR A]ED(ILICIA) POTEST(ATE) . . . AVGVR FABRAT(ERIAE); X 5914 (Anagnia): C. ABVTIO L. F. LACON[. . .] AID(ILI) SEN(ATORI) CO(O)P(TATO) AID(ILI) ITE[R(VM) . . .] PONTIF(ICI) AVGVR(I); X 5922 (Anagnia): M. FLAVIO [. . .] FIMBRIAE AED(ILI) Q(VAESTORI) PRAEFECT(O) FABRVM IIII AVG(VRI) PONTIF(ICI); X 5961 (Signia): P. HORDEONIVS P. F. GALLVS HERCOLEI M. CAECILIVS M. F. RVFVS C. CLAVDIVS C. F. PRISCVS IIIIVIR(I) I. D. S. C. AVGVRES; X 5967 (Signia): M. HORDEONIVS M. F. M. N. RVFVS AVGVR IIIIVIR I. D.; X 6015 (Minturnae): C. IVNIO C. F. ANIEN(SI) TERTI[O] EQ(VO) PVBLIC(O) AVGVR(I) AED(ILI) QVINQ(VENNALI); X 6016 (Minturnae): C. IVNIO C. F. AEM(ILIA) TERTIO EQ(VO) PVBLIC(O) AED(ILI) SOLO AVGVR(I); X 6111 (Formiae): [A]ED(ILIS) ITER(VM) SOLVS AVGVR [FOR]NICES DE PEQVN(IA) PVBLIC(A) [FA]C(IENDOS) COER(AVIT) (sic) IDEMQ. PROB(AVIT); X

6101 (Formiae, 1st): [. . .] ARRIO SALANO . . . AED(ILI) III AVGVR INTERREG(I); X 6236 (Fundi): T. FL. GEMINO Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGVR DIGNO; X 6241 (Fundi): C. SEXTILIVS C. F. AEM(ILIA) LONGVS ALBIVS PROCVSIVS AED(ILIS) III AVG(VR); A.E. '12, 255 (Fundi): AVGVR [SEVIR] AVG(VSTALIS) [PONTIF(EX)] BIS; X 6428 (Circeii): L. FABERIVS C. F. POM(PTINA) MVRENA AVGVR IIIIVIR AED(ILIS); I² 1514 = X 6528 (Cora, B.C.): L. PVBLILIO M. F. [. . . N.] L. PRON. FLA[CCO] . . . [AV]GVREI; XIV 2628 (Tusculum): . . . [DE S]ENATVS SENTENTIA EX MVNERIBVS C. FABI C. F. PASSIENI SATVRNINI AVGVRS AED(ILIS) LVSTR(ALIS); XIV 3672 (Tibur): Q. QVINCTIVS Q. F. IIIIVIR TERT(IVM) C. AVGVR; XIV 3673 (Tibur): T. SABIDIO PRAEF. COH[. . .] AVGVR SALIO; Eph. Epig. IX, 736 (inter Labicos Praeneste Gabios): . . . [NIOR] AVGVR; VI 2123 (probably a municipal inscription, though found at Rome): C. VA[. . .] REX SACRORVM AVGVR CVM MANLIA L. F. FADILLA REGINA SACRORVM PATRI KARISSIMO. Sicily. X 7028 (Catina): L. RVBRIO PROCVLO IIVIR(O) QVIN(QVENNALI) AVGVR. Sardinia. X 7953 (Turris Lisibonis): Q. ALLIO Q. F. COL(LINA) PVDENTILLO AVGVRI. (2) Regio II. IX 1538 (Beneventum, 228): ATTINI SACRVM ET MINERVAE BEREICINT(IAE) . . . OB CRIOBOLIVM FACTVM . . . TRADENTIB(VS) PRIMITIVO AVGVRE ET SAC. SERVILIA VARIA ET TERENTIA ELISVIANA SACERD.; IX 1607 (Beneventum): . . . PVLLIO AVGVRI TR. MIL.; IX 1619 (Beneventum, 2d): C. OCLATIO V. F. PAL(ATINA) MODESTO AVGVR(I) IIVIR(O) I. D. QVAEST(ORI) II PRAEF. FABR. ROMAE PRAEF. COH. II PANNON(IORVM). (3) Regio III. X 50 (Vibo): [. . .] Q. F. AVGVR PONTIFEX MAXIMVS; X 137 (Potentia): [P. P]LAETORIO P. F. [P]OM(PTINA) VRSO [AE]D. IIIIVIR I. D. [P]ONTIF. AVGVR; X 226 (Grumentum): C. STREMPONIO C. F. POM(PTINA) BASSO AE(DILI) P(RO) PR. IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGVR CVRATORI REIP(VBLICAE). (4) Regio IV. IX 2648 (Aesernia): [. . .] TRO(MENTINA) MAXIMO IIIIVIR(O) I. D. IIIIVIR(O) QVINQ(VENNALI) BIS FLAMINI AVGVSTALI TRIB. MIL. LE-

G(IONIS) VI GEMELL(AE) PRAEF. FABR. AVGVR I QVAESTORI; IX 3159 (Corfinium): [HO]NORE AB DECVRIONIBVS POPV[LOQVE] . . . AV[GVR] TR. MIL. A POPVLO; IX 4061 (Carsoli): M. ANNEIVS Q. F. ANI(ENSI) POSTVMVS AVGVR. (5) Regio V. IX 5357 (Firmum Picenum): T. APPALIO T. F. VEL(INA) ALFINO SECVNDO PROC. AVGVST. XX HERED(ITATIVM) PROC. ALPI(VM) ATRECTIANAR(VM) PRAEF. VEHICVL. SVB PRAEF. CLASS(IS) PRAET(ORIAE) RAVENN(ATIS) PR. ALAE I AVG. THRAC. TRIB. COH. I AELIAE BRITTON(VM) PRAEF. COH. IIII GALLOR. PATRON(O) COLON(IAE) FLAMINI DIVOR(VM) OMNIVM AVGVR(I) IIVIR(O) QVINQ(VENNALI) BIS; IX 5362 (Firmum Picenum): [. . .]E]Q(VO) P(VBLICO) PRAEF. CO[H. . .] AVG(VRI) ET P[ATRONO] COLONIAE; Eph. Epig. VIII, 236 (Firmum Picenum): [V]ALERIVS SEX. F. [R]VFVS AVGV[R?]; IX 5439 (Falerio): T. CORNASIDIO T. F. FAB(IA) SABINO E(GREGIAE) M(EMORIAE) V(IRO) PROC. AVG. DACIAE APVLENIS (sic) . . . PRAEF. ALAE VETER. GALLOR. TRIB. LEG(IONIS) II AVG. PRAEF. COH. I MONT. P. C. AVGVR I LAVR(ENTI) LAVIN(ATI) AED(ILI) IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) P(ATRONO) P(LEBIS); IX 5459 (Falerio): [A]VGVR. (6) Regio VI. XI 4209 (Interamna, 240): T. FL. T. F. CLV(STVMINA) ISIDORO . . . QVINQ(VENNALI) II AVGVR I SACER(DOTI) PONT(IFICI) PRAET. SACRO-R(VM); XI 4573 (Carsulae): C. TIFANIVS C. F. CLV(STVMINA) CILO PR. PIL. QVINQ(VENNALIS) AVGVR; XI 4579 (Carsulae): T. CALVISIO T. FIL. [C]LV(STVMINA) VERO AVGVR(I) QVINQ(VENNALI) IIIIVIR(O) AEDIL(I); XI 4815 (Spoletium): C. TORASIVS C. F. HOR(ATIA) SEVERVS IIIIVIR I. D. AVGVR; XI 4819 (Spoletium): SEX. VOLVSIVS SEX. F. HOR(ATIA) MELIOR IIIIVIR Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) AVGVR; XI 7868 (Spoletium): [IIIIVIR] I. D. AVG[VR. . .] PRAE[F. . .] PROC. D[VCENAR(IVS) ALEXANDRIAE AD] IDIOS LO[GOS]; XI 5175 (Vettona): L. CALIDI L. F. STEL(LATINA) NIGRINI IIIIVIR(I) IIVIR(E) DIC(VNDO) IIIIVIR(I) QVINQ(VENNALIS) II AVGVR(IS) FLAMINIS AVG.; XI 5718 (Tuficum): L. MVSETIO L. F. OV(FENTINA) SABINO . . . PONTIF(ICI) AVGVR(I) IIIIVIR(O) IIVIRI DICVND(O); XI

5753 (Sentinum): L. CAMVR[IV]S T. F. LEM(ONIA) SECORINVS AED(ILIS) IIIIV[IR I.] D. QVINQ(VENNALIS) AVGVR; XI 6014 (Sestinum, 2d-3d): L. DENTVSIO L. F. PAP(IRIA) PROCVLINO . . . FLAM(INI) AVGVR; XI 6167 (Suasa): L. OCTAVIO L. F. CAM(ILIA) RVFO . . . DVOMVIRO QVINQ(VENNALI) . . . AVGVR EX D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) CREATO; XI 6169 (Suasa): C. AVIDIO C. F. NAEVIDIANO IIVIRO Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGVR I SVASAE; XI 6190 (Ostra): Q. PRICIO Q. F. POL(LIA) PROCVLO EQVO PVBL(ICO) AVGVR I IIVIRO DESIGNATO; XI 6371 (Pisaurum): M. NAEVIO M. F. PAL(ATINA) MAGNO AVGVR I. (7) Regio VII. XI 1326 (Luna): C. LEPIDIVS C. F. PAL(ATINA) SECVNDVS PRAEF. FABR. PR(AEFECTVS) COH. TR. MILIT. PROMAG. XX HEREDIT(ATIVM) AVG(VR); XI 1437 (Pisae): C. SATVRIVS . . . SECVNDVS EQVO PVBLICO EX V DECVRIS PRAEF. CHO. II ASTVRVM AVGVR; XI 1601 (Florentia): [. . .] PRAEF. FAB. AED(ILIS) IIVIR AVG(VR) EQ(VO) PVB(LICO); XI 1841 (Arretium): SEX. SATRIO SEX. F. PAL(ATINA) IVSTO PRAEF. FABR. AVG(VRI) QVAESTORI AEDILI IIVIR(O); XI 3129 (Falerii): Q. QVINCTIVS Q. F. [. . .] IIIIVIR TERT.[. . .] AVGVR; XI 3256 (Sutrium): M. ANTEIO M. F. PAP(IRIA) RESTITVTO PR(AETORI) IIV(ENTVTIS) AEDILI AVGVR(I); XI 7250 (Rusellae): [AV]GVRIS [F(ILIVS) AVG]VR. (8) Regio VIII. XI 124 (Ravenna): M. AVR. DEMETRI[o] SARAPAMMONI EQ(VO) [PVB(LICO)] AVGVR I DEC(VRIONI) M(VNICIPI) R(AVENNATIS); XI 411 (Ariminum): Q. FVFICIO Q. F. PAL(ATINA) PRISCO AVGVR I IIVIR(O); XI 412 (Ariminum): Q. FVFICI PRISCI IIVIR(I) AVGVRIS; XI 413 (Ariminum): C. GALERIVS P. F. LEM(ONIA) DVOVIR QVINQ(VENNALIS) DVOVIR I. D. AVGVR; XI 418 (Ariminum): C. SENTIO C. F. PAL(ATINA) VALERIO FAVSTINIANO IIVIRO IIVIRO AVGVR(I); XI 421 (Ariminum, 116-117): M. VETTIO M. F. ANI(ENSI) VALENTI . . . IIVIR(O) QVINQ(VENNALI) PRAE(FECTO?) FLAMINI AVGVR I. . .; XI 6940 (Placentia): L. CAECILIVS L. F. FLACCVS PATER Q(VAESTOR) TR(IVNVS) AVG(VR) CVRATOR AEDIS IOVIS FACIVND(AE) . . . L. CAECILIVS L. F. FLACCVS FRA(TER) IIIIVIR I. D. AVG(VR) Q. CAE-

CILIVS L. F. DECVR(10) AVG(VR) TR(1BV-NVS) MILIT(VM) A POPVLO PRAEF. FA[B]R. TER. (9) Regio IX. v 7370 (Dertona): . . . [TRIB.] MILIT. PRAEF. FABRVM [PROC. AVG(VSTI)] ET PRO LEGAT. IIVIR II AVGV[R]; v 7425 (Libarna): Q. ATTIO T. F. MAEC(IA) PRISCO AED(ILI) IIVIR(O) QVINQ(VENNALI) FLAM(INI) AVG(VRI?) PONTIF(ICI) PRAEF(ECTO) FABR. PRAEF(ECTO) COH. I HISPANORVM; v 7515 (Aquae Statiellae): [AV]GVR PONTIF(EX) PRAEF. F[ABRVM]. (10) Regio X. v 545 (Tergeste): L. VARIO PAPIRIO PAPIRIANO IIVIR(O) I. D. IIVIR(O) I. D. Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) PRAEF. FABR. ROMAE ET TERGESTE FLAM(INI) HADR(IANALI) PONT(IFICI) AVGV(RI); v 913 (Aquileia): L. FLAMINIVS L. F. HISTER AVG(VR) TR. MIL.; v 1016 (Aquileia): L. VIBIVS T. F. RVSO IIIIVIR I. D. IIIIVIR QVINQ(VENNALI) T. VIBIVS T. F. RVSO AVGV(R); v 1905 (Concordia): AVGV(R) D[. . .]; v 2178 (Altinum): AVGV(R) ET COL[. . .]; v 2836 (Patavium): SEX. POMPEIVS SEX. F. PRAEF. I. D. PRAEF. FABR. BIS AVGV(R); v 2854 (Patavium): CA[E]ISO[NIVS] RVFVS AVGV(R) PR[AEF. I. D.?]; v 3427 (Verona): T. SORNIVS L. [F.] DEX[T]ER IIIIVIR AED(ILICIA) [P]O[T.] AVGV(R) FLAM(EN) ROMAE [E]T AVGV(VSTI) PRAEF. FABR[.]; v 3936 (Arusnatum pagus): Q. CAICILIO CISIACO SEPTICIO PICAI CAICILIANO PROCVR. AVGVSTOR. ET PRO LEG(ATO) PROVINCIAI RAITIAI ET VINDELIC(IAI) ET VALLIS POENIN(AI) AVGVRI FLAMINI DIVI AVG(VSTI) ET ROMAI; v 4059 (Mantua): D. M. M. FABIO C. F. SAB(ATINA) PRAESENTI SACERDOT(I) CAENINENS(I) EQVO PVBLICO IVDICI EX V DECVR(IIS) AVG(VRI) IIVIR(O) I. D.; v 4374 (Brixia): P. PAPIRIVS P. F. PASTOR AVGV(R) IIVIR PRAEF. FABR. PRAEF. NERONIS CAESARIS IIVIR QVINQ(VENNALI); v 5036 (Tridentum): C. VALERIO C. F. PAP(IRIA) MARIANO HONORES OMNES ADEPTO TRIDENTI FLAMINI ROM(AE) ET AVG(VSTI) PRAEF(ECTO) QVINQ(VENNALI) AVGVRI ADLECTO ANNON(AE) LEG(IONIS) III ITALIC(AE) SODALI SACROR(VM) TVSCVLANOR(VM) IVDICI SELECTO DECVR(IIS) TRIB(VS) DECVRIONI BRIXIAE CVRATORI REIP(VBLICAE) MANT(VANORVM) EQVO PVB(LICO) PRAEF. FABR. PATRONO COLO-

N(IAE). (11) Regio XI. v 5266 (Comum): T. ANNIO T. F. QVIR(INA) MAXIMO POM-
 PONIANO FLAM(INI) DIVI AVG(VSTI) AVGVRI
 PRAEF. AL(AE) MIL(1ARIAE) PR(AETORIAE)
 V[LP(IAE)] CONTAR(IORVM) PRAEF. ALAE
 PR(IMAE) PRAETOR(IAE) [TRIB. M]IL. LE-
 G(IONIS) PR(IMAE) MINER(VIAE); v 5291
 (Comum). M. IVVEN[TI . . . F.] MARCIAN[I]
 IIIIVIR(I) A(EDILICIA) P(OTESTATE) IIII-
 VIR(I) [I. D.] AVGV(RIS); v 6428 (Ticinum):
 M. DOMITIVS M. F. PRISCVS Q(VAESTOR)
 A(EDILIS) IIIIVIR A(EDILICIA) P(OTESTATE)
 AVGV(R) D. D. GRATVITVS; v 6431 (Ticinum):
 SEX. SEXTILIVS SEX. F. PAPIRIA FVSCVS
 FLAMEN ROMAE ET DIVI CLAVDII IIIIVIR I.
 D. PONTIFEX AVGV(R) SALIVS; v 6661 (Ver-
 cellae): AQVILLIVS [. . .] CVNDVS IIIIV[IR. . .]
 RVFVS DECVR(10) AVG(VR); v 7017 (Au-
 gusta Taurinorum): ATILIA MVL. L(1BERTA)
 ONESIME SIBI ET L. AEBVTIO OPTATO
 AVG(VSTALI) DEC(VRIONI) AVGV(R) I) CONIV-
 GI OPTIMO; v 8937 (Novaria): [O]PTATVS
 PONTIFEX [. . .] CVNDVS AVGV[R?]. **b**
 Dalmatia. III 1704 (Lissus): L. GAVI(VS)
 ARN(E)N(SI) AVG(VR) IIVIR QVINQ(VEN-
 NALI) DEC(VRIONVM) DECR(ETO) MVR(OS)
 REF(ECIT); III 1942 (near Saloniae): I(OVI)
 O(PTIMO) M(AXIMO) SACRVM L. EGNATIVS
 L. F. CN. NEP. CN. PRONEP. TRO(MENTINA)
 CLEMENS DECVRIO AVGV(R); III 8733 (Sa-
 loniae): P. BENNIO SABINO IIIIVIRO IVRE
 DIC(VNDO) AVGVRI IIIIVIR(O) I. D. QVIN-
 QVENNAL(I) FLAM(INI) AVGVSTALI PRAE-
 FECT. COHORT. II LVSTANOR(VM) EQVI-
 TATAE; III 8737 (Saloniae): Q. CASSIVS Q.
 F. TRO(MENTINA) CONSTANS IIIIVIR I. D.
 AVGV(R) PRAEF. FABR. TRB. MILIT. COH. IIII
 VOL(VNTARIAE) CIVIVM ROMANORVM; III
 8770 (Saloniae): . . . TRIB. MI[L. . . AEDIL?] IS
 AVGV(R) [. . . TRIBV]NVS MI[L.]; III 8787
 (Saloniae): D. CAMPANIO L. F. TRO(MEN-
 TINA) VARO AEDILI IIIIVIRO I. D. IIIIVIRO
 IVRE DICVND(O) QVINQVENNALI AVGVRI
 FLAMINI PRAEFECTO FABRVM; III 8524
 (Epetium): [G]ELLIO DEXTR[O] AVG(VRI)
 IIIIVIR(O) I. [D.]; III 2866 (Nedinum):
 COCCIO VMBRIA[N]O DECVRIONI AVGVRI
 ET PONTIFICI CIVITATIS PARALISIVM
 PROVINCIAE DACIAE; III 15102 (Apsoros):
 M. DECIDIO M. F. MAXIMO AEDIL(I) IIVIR(O)
 AVG(VRI). **c** Noricum. III 5658 (Karl-

stetten): [A]VGVS TO SACR(VM) [I]N MEMOR(IAM) M. VLP. [S]PERATI [P]ATRIS OPTIMI M. VLP. [EX]PECTATVS [II]VIR I. D. AVGVR M(VNICIPI) A(ELII) C(ETII). **d** Moesia. III 8189 (Ibrahimovce): I. O. M. C. CASSIVS [C]ELER AED(ILIS) DEC(VRIO) Q(VAESTOR) IIVIR AVG(VR) IIVIR Q(VIN)-Q(VENNALIS) COL(ONIAE) SCVP(ORVM); III 8261 (Ravna): L. VECILIVS C. F. LEMON(IA) MODESTVS EQVO PVBLICO DE(CVRIO) QVIN-Q(VENNALIS) IVRE DIC(VNDO) COLON(IAE) HISPPELLATIVM QVAESTOR II AVGVR PRAEF. FABR. TRIB. MIL. LEG. VI FERR(ATAE) IN SYR(IA) PRAEF. COH. I THRAC(VM) IN MOESIA; III 7509 (Troesmis): [. . .] FESIVS AVGVR MVN(ICIPI) TROES(MENSIVM); III 7560 (Tomi): C. ARRIVS QVINTIANVS BIS DVVMVIRALIS ET AVGVR MV[N.] TROESMENS(IVM); III 14207¹¹ (Byzantium): COLONI(A) L. SEPTIMIV[M] ARN(ENSI) VAL[ENTEM] SAC(ERDOTEM) TI. CLA[VDI] CAESARIS [AVG(VSTI)] QVINQ(VENNALEM)[. . .] AVGVR[EM]. **e** Pannonia. III 4038 (Pettau): C. VAL. TETTIVS FVSCVS DEC(VRIO) C(OLONIA) V(LPIA) T(RAIANA) P(OETOVI-ONE) Q(VAESTOR) AEDIL(IS) PRAEF. FABR. IIVIR I. D. AVGVR LOCA COLLEGIO MAGNO LARVM ET IMAGINVM DOMINI N(OSTRI) CAESARIS OB HONOREM TRIBVNATVS; III 4178 (Savaria, 2d): [A]VGVR SACER(DOS) [PONTIF]EX COLONIA SAVARIA; Dessau 7125 (Aquincum): I.O.M.T(ONITRATORI?) PRO SALVTE ADQ(VE) INCOLVMITATE [. . .] P. F. INVICT(I) AVG(VSTI) TOTIVSQ(VE) DOMVS DIVINE (sic) EIVS ET CIVIT(ATIS) ERAVISC. T. FL. TIT[I]ANVS AVGVR ET M. AVR. . .; A.E. '14, 106 (Sarmizegetusa): DEO AETERNO ET IVNONI ET ANGELIS M. PROCILIVS APHRODISIVS AVG(VR? VSTALIS?) COL. METROPOL. **f** Dacia. III 1001 (Alba Iulia): DIANAE AVG(VSTAE) AEL. IVLIANVS AVG(VR) COL. APVL(I) V. S. L.; III 1217 (Alba Iulia): C. NVMM. CERTVS EQ(VES) R(OMANVS) AVGVR COL. APVL. PATR(ONVS) COL(LEGII) FABR. ET DENDR(OPHORVS) COL(LEGII)S(VPRA)S(CRIPTI); III 1141 (Apulum): P.AEL. P. F. FAB[IANVS] AVGVR PONT(IFEX) QV[INQ(VENNALIS)] DEC(VRIO) COL. SARM[IZ.] DEC(VRIO) COL. NAPO[CAE] AVGVR COL. EIVS[DEM] DEC(VRIO) MVN. APVL(I); III 1209 (Apulum):

P. AEL. P. FIL. PAP(IRIA) STRENVO EQ(VO) P(VBLICO) SACERD(OTI) ARAE AVG(VSTI) ET IIVIRAL(I) COL. SARM. AVGVR(I) COL. APVL.; A.E. '09, 112 (Apulum): NVMINI DOMINI N. M. AVR. ANTONINI PII FEL. AVG. C. GAVR. GAVRIANVS SACERD. COL. APVL. ET FL. SOTERICVS AVG(VR) COL. SARM. COND(VCTORES) FERRAR(IARVM); A.E. '31, 120 (Micia): PRO SALVTE DOMVS DIV[I]NAE SACRVM GENIVM MICIAE M. CORNELIVS STRATONICVS AVG(VR) COL(ONIAE). **g** Macedonia. III 611 (Dyrrachium): EPIDAMNO SY[. . .] EQ(VITI) R(OMANO) AED(ILI) IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)[Q(VENNALI)] FLAMINI AVGVR[I] PATRONO COL. DY[RR.] FABRI TIGNVARI PR[AE]FECTO SVO; A.E. '15, 113 (Caritza): CN. DOMITIVS SEX. F. SCA(PTIA) SECVNDVS AVG(VR) AEDIL(IS) IIVIR QVINQ(VENNALIS) ITER(VM) IIVIR PORTIC(VM) COLON. D(IESENSIS) S. P. F. C. **h** Asiatic provinces. III 170 (Berytus): . . . EQVO [PVBL(ICO)] AVG(VRI) PONTIFICI IIVIRO QVINQ(VENNALI) PR[AE]F. IMP. VESPASIANI CAESAR(IS) AVG(VSTI) PVBLICE EX DECR(ETO) DEC(VRIONVM) [POP]VLI VOLVNTATE; A.E. '14, 128 (Antiochia Pisidia): [. . .] SER. PROCVLO IIVIR(O) AVG(VRI) TRIB. MIL. LEG(IONIS) III CYRENAIC(AE) IIVRIDICO ALEXANDRAE ET AEGYPTI PROC(VRATORI) NERO[NIS CL]AVDICA[ESARIS] AVG(VSTI) GERMA[NICI]; A.E. '16, 120 (Sinope, late 2d): SACERDOTI OMNIVM CAESAR(VM) T. VETVRIO TI. FIL. COL(LINA) CAMPESTRI AVGVR IIVIRO IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) IIVIR(O) III. **i** Africa. (1) Tripolitana. A.E. '29, 2 (Leptis Magna): BENIGNISSIMO VIRO PRINCIPALI PRVDENTISSIMO ET INTEGERR(IMO) T. FL. FRONTINO HERACLIO V(IRO) P(ERFECTISSIMO) AVGVR SACERDOTI LAVRENT(IVM) LABINAT(IVM) (sic) IIVIRO. (2) Cyrenaica. A.E. '15, 110 (Cyrene): [. . .] ONI AVGVR CO. MAMPINIINV M PROC. (3) Byzacena. VIII 280 (Hr. Sidi bu Rhanem): D.M.S. IALNOATI AVG(VRIS) VICI; Cagnat-Merlin, Inser. Lat. d' Afrique, 58 (Hadrumentum): Q. CAELIO MAXIMO AEDILI AVGVR IIVIR[O]. (4) Provincia proconsularis. VIII 974 (Nedel-Kedim): MEMORIAE M. NVMISI CLODIANI DEC(VRIONI) AVGVR HOMINI BONO; VIII 1478 (Thugga, 1st): . . .

CRASSVS AEDIL(ICIIS) ORNAM(ENTIS) TR. M[?IL. LEG. XXI RAPACIS] IIVIR AVGVR IIVIR QVINQVE[NNALIS . . .], cf. A.E. '14, 173 below; VIII 1497 (Thugga): [. . .]VS FL(AMEN) PERP(ETVVS) AVGVR C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) K(ARTHAGINE); VIII 26470 (Thugga): [M. GABINIVS QVIR(INA) BASSVS FLAMEN AVG(VR) PERP(ETVVS) PATRON[VS PAGI ET CIVITATIS . . . FLAMEN] DIVI TITI AEDILIS AVGVR C. I. K. EQVO PVBLICO IN QV[INQVE DECVRIAS ADLECTVS] . . .; VIII 26484 (Thugga): [Q. PA]CVVIVS SATVRVS FL(AMEN) PERP(ETVVS) (i.e., of Thugga) AVGVR C. I. K.; A.E. '14, 173 (Thugga) = VIII 26475: L. IVLIVS L. F. COR(NELIA) CRASSVS AEDIL(ICIIS) ORNAM(ENTIS) TR. M[IL. LEG. XXI RAPACIS IN GERM(ANIA)] PRAEF. FAB[R. I]IVIR AVGVR IIVIR QVINQVE[NNALIS]. (5) Numidia. VIII 2403 (Thamugadi, 4th): ALBVS ORDINIS COL. THAMG. . . DVOVIRI: SESSIVS CRESCONIVS AVG(VR) . . . AVGVRES: IVLIVS VICTORINIANVS FL. PVLLENTIVS PLOTIVS PAVLINIANVS; VIII 17837 (Thamugadi, late 2d): L. GERMEVS SILVANVS AVGVR INLAVIS R(EI)P(VBLICAE) OB HONOREM AVGVRA TVS HS XXI MIL(IBVS) ET CC N(VMMORVM); VIII 2451 (Beni Barbar): [P]INARIO PROCESSIONO PATRI AEDELICIO (sic) [II]VIRA[LI] ET AVGVRI [D]EC(VRIONI) MVN. BAD(IENSIS); VIII 2660 (Lambaesis, early 4th): CVRANTIBVS AEMILIO LVCINO AVGVRE CVR(ATORE) REIP(VBLICAE) ET IVLIO AVRELIO; VIII 4600 (Diana): ET MARCIANVS AVGVR AEDIL(IS) IIVIRV; VIII 5335 (Calama, 4th): BEATISSIMIS TEMPORIBVS DD. NN. VALENTINIANI ET VALENTIS PERPETVORVM AVG(VSTORVM) . . . PISCINAM . . . Q. BASILIVS FLACCIVS FL(AMEN) P(ER)P(ETVVS) AVGVR ET CVR(ATOR) [REIP(VBLICAE) RESTITVIT]; VIII 5337 (Calama, 4th): Q. BASILIVS FLACCVS FL(AMEN) P(ER)P(ETVVS) AVGVR CVR(ATOR) REIP(VBLICAE) CVM DEVOTISSIMO ORDINE . . .; VIII 6950 (Cirta): Q. IVL[IVS . . .] HONO[. . .] AVGVR ADLECTVS IN [. . .] DECVRIAS [AED(ILIS) Q(VAESTORIA)] POT(ESTATE) IIVIR [. . .]; VIII 7099 (Cirta): L. DOMITIO L. F. TIRONI AVGVRI DVOMVIR(O) VICENSMARI H(VIVS) C(OLONIAE); VIII 7103 (Cirta): [M. FABIO L.] FIL. Q. FRONTONI [. . .] CVR. BIS (perhaps [SA]C(ER-

DOTI) VRBIS) AVGVRI [?MAX(IMO) OR MAG(ISTRO) A]VGVVRVM; VIII 7988 (Rusicade, 225): M. FABIVS FRONTO AVGVR P(RAE)FECTVS I(VRE) D(ICVNDIO), also in VIII 7989; VIII 7990 (Rusicade): SEX. OTACILIVS M. F. QVIR(INA) RESTITVTVS M. OTACILI FRVCTI PONTIFICIS FRATER IIVIR AEDIL(IS) QVAEST(ORIAE) POTESTATIS AVGVVR; VIII 8210 (colonia Milevitana): [. . . A]ED(ILIS) A[VGVVRIS . . . III]VIR. PRAE[F. I. D. IN COL.] RVSCAD. ET [IN COL. CHVL]LI[TANA ET] BIS IN COL. MILEV(ITANA); VIII 8310 (Djemila): VICTORI[A]E AVG(VSTAE) SAC[R(VM)] L. [VOLV]SIVS C. F. PAP(IRIA) BARBARVS Q(VAESTOR) AED(ILIS) AVGVVR; A.E. '13, 22 (Djemila, late 2d): TI. CLAVDIO TI. F. PAPIRIA CICERONI QVAESTOR(I) AEDILI PRAEF(ECTO) PRO IIVIR(O) IIVIR(O) PRAEF(ECTO) IVVENTVTIS FLAMINI AVG(VSTI) IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGVRI; A.E. '14, 237 (Djemila): MERCVRIO AVG(VSTO) SACRVM C. CASSIVS C. F. QVIR(INA) FORTVNATVS Q(VAESTOR) AED(ILIS) IIVIR PRAEFECT(VS) PRO IIVIR(O) AVGVVR; A.E. '16, 12 (Djemila): GENIO SENATVS CVICVLITANORVM SACRVM L. FLAVIVS L. FIL. PAPIRIA CELSVS AED(ILIS) PRAEF(ECTVS) PRO IIVIR(O) IIVIRV PRAEF(ECTVS) PRO Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGVVR MAGIST(ER) AVGVVRVM, cf. also A.E. '16, 16; A.E. '16, 34 (Djemila, late 2d): L. COSINIO L. F. ARN(ENSI) PRIMO AED(ILI) Q(VAESTORI) IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) PON(TIFICI) F(LAMINI) P(ERPETVO) IIVIR(O) . . . DEC(VRIONI) COL. IVLIAE CONCORDI. KARTHAGINIS AED(ILI) AVGVRI IN QVINQVE DECVRIAS ADLECTO; VIII 20144 (Djemila, 2d): L. CLAVDIVS TI. FIL. QVIR(INA) HONORATVS TRIB. M[IL. LEG(IONIS)] . . . PRAEF. ALAE] I AVG(VSTAE) PAN(NONIORVM) EQVO PVBLICO EXORNATO AB IMP. ANTONIN[O AVGVSTO PIO . . .] COL. CIRT. DEC(VRIO) ET AED(ILIS) COL. CVIC. DEC(VRIO) ET AVG(VR); VIII 20152 (Djemila, 147): EX TESTAMENTO M. POMPEI M. FIL. QVIR(INA) VETERIS FLAVIANI AVG(VRIS) L. POMPEIVS M. FIL. QVIR(INA) NOVELLVS AED(ILIS) IIVIR AVG(VR) MAX(IMVS) AVG(VRVM) BIS(SELLIARIVS?) FRATER; VIII 16556 (Theveste): Q. CREPEREIO GERMANI FILIO

PAP(IRIA) RVFINO AVGVRI AEDILI PRAEF(ECTO) I. D. IIVIR(O). (6) Mauretania. VIII 8995 (Rusuccuru, c. 200): GENIO MVNICIPII RVSVCCVRITANI C. IVLIVS RVSTICI FIL. QVIR(INA) FELIX RVSVCCVRITANVS DECVRIO AB ORDINE ALLECTVS PRAEF(ECTVS) PRO IIVIRIS ATQVE AB ORDINE ELECTVS IIVIRV ITEM IIVIRV Q(VIN)-Q(VENNALIS) FLAMEN AVG(VSTORVM) AVGVPERPETVVS; VIII 9663 (Cartenna): C. FVLGINIO M. F. QVIR(INA) OPTATO FLAM(INI) AVG(VSTI) IIVIR(O) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) PONTIF(ICI) IIVIR(O) AVGV(I) AED(ILI) QV[AE]STORI. j Spanish provinces. II 5439 (Urso), 4, 31: quoted in full under 3b below; II 1188 (Hispalis): Q. POMPONIO CLEMENTI SER(GIA) SABINIANO AED(ILI) IIVIR(O) C(OLONORVM) C(OLONIAE) R(OMVLENSIS) PONT(IFICI) AVG(VRI) EX D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) C. C. R.; II 2647 (Vanenca): L. COSCONIVS L. F. VALLATEN(SIS) AVGV(R); II 3426 (Carthago Nova): M. CORNELIVS M. F. GAL(ERIA) MARCELLVS AVG(VR) QVINQ(VENNALIS); II 4028 (Saguntum): M. TETTIENVS M. F. GAL(ERIA) POLLIO AED(ILIS) IIVIR FLAMEN AVG(?VR) QVAESTOR; II 5513 (Iliberris): [. . . G]RATVS [PONTI]F(EX) AVG(VR). k Gallia Narbonensis. XII 410 (Massilia, 2d): CN. VAL. CN. F. QVIR(INA) POMPE(IIOPOLI?) VALERIANO . . . AVGVRI PERPETVO; XII 1114 (Apta): C. ALLIO C. FIL. VOLT(INIA) CELERI IIIIVIR(O) FLAM(INI) AVGV(I) COL(ONIAE) I(VLIAE) APT(AE) EX V DEC(VRIIS); XII 1783 (between Valentia and Vienne, 2d): Q. VAL. C. FIL. VOLT(INIA) MACEDONI FLAM(INI) IVVENTVT(IS) Q(VAESTORI) C(OLONIAE) V(IENNENSIS) IIVIR(O) AERARI AVGVRI IIVIR(O) [L(OCORVM)] P(VBLICORVM) P(ERSEQVENDORVM); XII 1870 (Vienne): D. IVL. D. FIL. VO[L(TINIA)] CAPITON[I FL]AM(INI) IVVENT(VTIS) (sic) IIV[IR(O) LOC(ORVM) PV]BLIC(ORVM) PERSEQ(VENDORVM) II[VIR(O) AER(ARI) AV]GVRI PRAEF. FA[BR.]; XII 2378 (between Vienne and Augustum): MERCV(RIO) AVGVST(O) SENNIUS MARTIVS ET MELIVS MARTINIANVS AVGV(ES?) EX STIPE; XII 2606 (Genava, 2d): L. IVL. P. F. VOL(TINIA) BROCCHV(S) VAL. BASSVS . . . AVGV(R) PONTIF(EX) IIVIR ET FLAMEN IN

COL(ONIA), cf. *ibid.* 2607; XII 2613 (Genava): D. IVL. D. F. VOLT(INIA) CAPITON[I] AVGVRI IIVIRO AERARI FLAMINI MARTIS TR[IB.] MILIT., cf. *supra* 1870; XII 4232 (Baeterrae): C. CASSIO C. FILIO PVP(INIA) PRIMO IIVIRO AVGVRI Q(VAESTORI) BIS FLAMONI ORNAMENTIS HONORATO PRAEF. COHORT. I RAET(ORVM); XII 4372 (Narbo): [. . . AEDILI]S DVOMVIR . . . AVGV(R); A.E. '92, 92 (Narbo): [L. A.]PONIO L. FIL. PAP(IRIA) [CH]EREAE AVGVRI QVAES[TOR]I C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) P(ATERNA) C(LAVDIA) N(ARBONE) M(ARTIO). I Tres Galliae et duae Germaniae. XIII 3162 (Vieux): T. SENNIO SOLLEMNI . . . AVG(VRI); XIII 5685 (Andemantunnum): ATTIVS EVHODVS AVG(VR) COLON(IAE); XIII 5690 (Andemantunnum): AVGV(R) IIVIR.

3 COLLEGIVM AVGV(RVM) (*δορυγμα* Dion. Hal. 3, 70). According to Livy (4, 42), the first augurs were appointed by Numa. On the other hand, it was so difficult for the Romans to imagine any important state function not graced by the presence of augurs that Livy (1, 18, 6) also speaks of augural participation at the foundation of Rome by Romulus and Remus. Concerning the number of places in the college, it is certain that by the *Lex Ogulnia* (B.C. 300) there were nine augurs, of whom five had to be plebeians. Livy's assumption (10, 6ff.) that these five were then added for the first time to an existing college of four cannot be accepted, inasmuch as all the evidence points to an original trinity, corresponding to the threefold tribal division. How the three became nine remains uncertain. According to Cicero (*De rep.* 2, 26) Numa added two members to the college. But why not three? Was it in order to preserve the *impar numerus* (cf. Rubino, *De aug. et pont. apud veteres Romanos numero*) or was the King, though an augur, not included in the reckoning (cf. Marquardt, *Staatsverw.*, III, 241)? Sulla increased the membership to fifteen. Under the Emperors the number would be variable, because of the Emperor's right of *nominatio supra numerum*, which raised the

number at least temporarily. Admission to the college in Republican times was by *cooptatio*, and this practice lasted, undisturbed by the *Lex Ogulnia* (Livy, 39, 45, 8 notwithstanding), till the *Lex Domitia* (B.C. 103) introduced election by *minor pars populi*, i.e., by seventeen tribes chosen by lot. In vacancies the college presented a list of candidates, nominated by word of mouth in a *contio*, the nominators guaranteeing on oath the eligibility of their nominees. Then followed the election and finally the inauguration of the successful candidate. In imperial times the election passed to the Senate, and the *comitia sacerdotum* were merely informed of the result. This senatorial election, however, was essentially only for the admission of members of the imperial family. Otherwise the places were filled by the Emperor's *commendatio*. The college held regular sessions on the Nones of each month in the house of one of the members. Membership was for life; not even a criminal conviction could lead to expulsion, though it was otherwise in the municipalities (see II 5439 below). **a** *Collegium Augurum publicorum p. R. Q.* The references to the *collegium* are not numerous. From Rome there are remains of *Fasti Augurum*, VI 1976:

[L.] CORNELIVS L. F. SVLLA (a.u.c. 666)
POST R(OMAM) C(ONDITAM) AN(NO) DC[LXV]
L. SEMPRONIUS L. F. ATRA[TINVS COOP-
TATVS]

CN. DOMITIO M. F. CAL[VINO II]
C. ASINIO CN. F. POLLION[E COS.] (a.u.c.
714)

L. CORNELIO L. F. BALBO P. CA-
[NIDIO P. F. CRASSO SVF(FECTIS)]
POST R. C. AN(NO) DCC[XIII]
P. PETRONIVS P. F. [. . . COOPTATVS]
Q. CAECILIO CRETICO ME[TELLO A. LICINIO
NERVA SILIANO COS.]
POST R. C. AN(NO) DCC[LVIII]

DECVRIA II.

M. CORNELIVS M. F. [. . . COOPTATVS.]
Also VI 1233 (121): COLLEGIVM AVGVVRVM
AVCTORE IMP. CAESARE . . . HADRIANO
AVG(VSTO) . . . TERMINOS POMERII RESTI-
TVENDOS CVRAVIT. For the various sub-

ordinate posts held apparently by *liberti*, see VI 1847: L. MARIVS L. LIB. DORYPHORVS . . . SCRIB(A) AEDILIC(IVS) ET TRIBVNIC(IVS) SCRIB(A) LIBR(ARIVS) AEDIL. CVRVL. PRAECO COS. [PRA]EC(O) QVAESTORIVS SACERDOTAL(IS) VIATOR AVGVVRVM LICTOR CVRIAT. LAVRENS LAVINAT(IVM); VI 2187: L. IVNIVS SILANI L. PARIS DISPE(N)S(ATOR) CALATOR AVGVVR(VM); VI 2315: FELIX PVBLICVS . . . AVGVVR(VM) BARBIAE CONIVGI SVAE POSVIT; VI 2316; HELIVS AFINIANVS PVBLICV(S) AVGVVRVM; VI 2317: HELIO AFIN(IANO) PV-B(LICO) AVG(VRVM); VI 33227: MENANDER CAECILIANVS P(VBLICVS) AVGVVR(VM). **b** Municipal. II 5439 (Urso, Lex Ursonensis, a.u.c. 710), lxvi-lxviii: QVOS PONTIFICES QVOSQVE AVGVRES C. CAESAR QVIVE IVSSV EIVS COLON. DEDVXERIT FECERIT EX COLON. GENET. EI PONTIFICES AVGVRES C. G. I. SVNTO EIQ. PONTI[F]ICES AVGVRESQVE IN PONTIFICVM AVGVVRVM CONLEGIO IN EA COLON. SVNTO, ITA VTI QVI OPTIMA LEGE OPTVMO IVRE IN QVAQVE COLON. PONTI-F(ICES) AVGVRES SVNT ERVNT, IISQVE PONTIFICIBVS AVGVVRIBVSQVE QVI IN QVO-QVE EORVM COLLEGIO ERVNT LIBERISQVE EORVM MILITIAE MVNERISVE PVBLICE VACATIO SACRO SANCTIVS ESTO VTI PONTIFICI ROMANO EST ERIT, EAQVE (=AERAQVE) MILITARIA EI OMNIA MERITA SVENTO DE AVSPICIIS QVAEQVE AD EAS RES PERTINEBUNT AVGVVRVM IVRIS DICTIO IVDICATIO ESTO, EISQVE PONTIFICIB(VS) AVGVVRIBVSQVE LVDIS QVOT PVBLICE MAGISTRATVS FACIENT, ET CVM EI PONTIFIC(ES) AVGVRES SACRA PVBLICA C. G. I. FACIENT TOGAS PRAETEXTAS HABENDI IVS POTESTASQ. ESTO, EISQVE PONTIFICIB(VS) AVGVVRIB(VS)Q. LVDS GLADIATORESQ. INTER DECVRIONES SPECTARE IVS POTESTASQVE ESTO. QVICVMQVE PONTIF(ICES) QVIQVE AVGVRES C. G. I. POST H(ANC) L(EGEM) DATAM IN CONLEGIVM PONTIFIC(VM) AVGVVRVMQ. IN DEMORTVI DAMNATIVE LOCO H(AC) L(EGE) LECTVS C[OO]PTATVSVE ERIT IS PONTIF(EX) AVGVVRQ. IN C. G. IVL. IN CONLEGIVM PONTIFEX (sic) AVGVVRQ. (sic) ESTO ITA VTI QVI OPTVMA LEGE IN QVAQVE COLON. PONTIF(ICES) AVGVRESQ. SVNT ERVNT, NEVE QVIS QVEM IN CONLEGIVM

PONTIFICVM KAPITO SVBLEGITO COOPTATO NISI TVNC CVM MINVS TRIBVS PONTIFICIB(VS) EX EIS QVI C. G. SVNT ERVNT NEVE QVIS QVEM IN CONLEGIVM AVGVVRVM SVBLEGITO COOPTATO NISI TVNC CVM MINVS TRIBVS AVGVVRIBVS EX EIS QVI COLON. G. I. SVNT ERVNT. IIVIRI PRAEF(ECTVS)VE COMITIA PONTIFIC(VM) AVGVVRVMQ. QVOS H. L. HABERE OPORTEBIT ITA HABETO PRODIGITO (sic) ITA VTI IIVIR(OS) CREARE FACERE SVFFICERE H. L. O(PORTEBIT).

Other references are I² 1503 (Signia): P. HORDEONIVS P. F. GALLVS HERCOLEI, M. CAECILIVS M. F. RVFVS, C. CLAVDIVS C. F. PRISCVS . . . AVGVRES; VIII 2403 (Thamugadi, 4th): ALBVS ORDINIS COL. THAMG. VV. CC. . . . DVOVIRI: SESSIVS CRESCONIVS AVG. . . . AVGVRES: IVLIVS VICTORINIANVS, FL. PVILENTIVS, PLOTIVS PAVLINIANVS (where there seem to be four augurs if AVG. = AVGVVR); perhaps also XII 2378 (between Vienne and Augustum): MERCVR. AVGVST(O) SENNIVS MARTIVS ET MELIVS MARTINIANVS AVGVVR(ES?) EX STIPE.

Within the *collegium*, the inscriptions reveal (1) *Magister augurum*, A.E. '16, 12 (Djemila): GENIO SENATVS CVICVLITANORVM SACRVM L. FLAVIVS L. FIL. PAPIRIA CELSVS . . . AVGVVR MAGIST(ER) AVGVVRVM. (2) *Maximus augurum*, VIII 20152 (Djemila, 147): L. POMPEIVS M. FIL. QVIR(INA) NOVELLVS . . . AVG(VR) MAX(IMVS) AVGV(VRVM) BIS(SELLIARIVS?); VIII 7103 (Cirta): [M. FABIO L.] FIL. Q. FRONTONI [. . .]CVR BIS (perhaps [SA]C. VRBIS) AVGVRI [MAX. (OR MAG.) A]VGVRVM VII (?). (3) *Monitor augurum*, XIV 2580 (Tusculum): MARTI GRADIVO D.D.L. PLVTIVS PIVS AEDILIS MONITOR AVGVVR(VM) PRAEF. SACROR(VM).

For members of the same family as augurs, perhaps through *coöptatio*, VIII 20152 (Djemila, 147): M. POMPEI M. FIL. QVIR(INA) VETERIS FLAVIANI AVG(VRIS) L. POMPEIVS M. FIL. QVIR(INA) NOVELLVS . . . AVG(VR) MAX(IMVS) AVGV(VRVM) BIS. FRATER; XI 6940 (Placentia): L. CAECILIVS L. F. FLACCVS PATER Q(VAESTOR) TR(IBVNVS) AVGV(VR) . . . L. CAECILIVS L. F. FLACCVS FRA(TER) IIIIVIR I. D. AVGV(VR) Q.

CAECILIVS L. F. DECVR(10) AVGV(VR); XI 7250 (Rusellae): [AV]GVVRIS [F(ILIVS) AVGV]VR; I² 1503 = X 5961 (Signia): P. HORDEONIVS P. F. GALLVS and X 5967 (Signia): M. HORDEONIVS M. F. M. N. RVFVS.

AVGVVRALIS. Adj. from AVGVVR, q.v., "pertaining to augurs or augury." Dessau 6969 (Narbo): AEDILI[CHS E]T DVVMVIRALIBVS [ET F]LAMONIS ET AV[GVRAL]IBVS ORNAMENT[IS] HONORATO.

AVGVVRATORIVM. Subst., "an augural area, place set aside for the taking of auspices." There is evidence of three such places in Rome: on the Capitol, in the Forum near the *rostra*, and on the Palatine. VI 976 (136): IMP. . . . HADRIANVS AVGV(VSTVS) . . . AVGVVRATO[RIVM] DILAPS[VM] A SOLO PE[CVNIA SVA RESTITV]IT, where probably the reference is to the structure on the Palatine. See Preller, *Die Regionen der Stadt Rom*, p. 185; Platner and Ashby, *Topogr. Diction. of Rome*, sub voc.

AVGVVRATVS. Participle(?). III 4243 (Scarbantia): SILVANO AVGV(VSTO) SAC(RVM) TIB. IVL. QVINTILIANVS DEC(VRIO) MVN(ICIPII) FL(AVII) SCARB(ANTIAE) QVAES(TOR) P(ECVNIAE) P(VBLICAE) AEDILIS IIVIR I. D. AVGVVRATVS AT (sic) PRISTINAM SPECIEM RESTITV(IT), where either we have a solecism for *augur factus* or the stonemason has gone astray in expanding AVGV(VR), unless the meaning is "after taking auguries."

AVGVVRATVS. Subst. "the office of augur." See AVGVVR. 1 Italy. IX 32 (Brundisium): GENIO DECVRION(VM) ET POPVLI T. POLLIONIVS T. F. LAETITIA [EX A]V[R]I LIBRA IN AVGVVRAT[V] GRATV[IT.] SIB[I] DEL[ATO CV]M LIB(ERIS) [ET] FAMIL(IA) PVB(LICE); X 208 (Grumentum, 119-120): L. AQVILIVS MAMIVS AED(ILIS) PR(AETOR) IIVIR Q(VINQVENNALIS) OB HON(OREM) AVGVVR(ATVS) D. D.

2 Dalmatia. III 2802 (Scardona): GENIO MVNICIPI FL(AVII) SCARD(ONAE) C. PETRONIVS FIRMVS OB HONOREM AVGV(VRATVS)

3 Pannonia. III 4495 (Carnuntum, 178): T. FL. T. FIL. SERG(IA) PROBVS DEC. MVNIC(IPİ) CAR(NVNTI) EX V DEC(VRIIS) OB HONOREM AVGVRATVS T. FL. PROBI FIL. SVI DECVR(IONIS) MVNIC(IPII) EIVSD(EM) EQVO PVBL(ICO) D(ONVM) D(AT). L. D. D. D.

4 Africa. VIII 4235 (Verecunda): . . . LEG. AVG(VSTI) PR(O) [PR(AETORE)] L. IVLIVS LVCIVS OB HONOREM [A]VG[V-RATVS?] EX (SESTERTIVM) IIII (MILIBVS) CCCC N(VMMVM) VT POLLICITVS EST SVA PECVNIA FECIT; VIII 4250 (Verecunda): [OB HONOREM AVGV]RATV[S EX] (SESTERTIVM) IIII M(ILIBVS)N (VMMVM)] POLLICITVS ERAT. CN. BAEBIVS PROCVLINVS FIL(IVS) EIVS DEDICAVIT; VIII 7990 (Ruscade): SEX. OTACILIVS M. F. RESTITVTVS M. OTACILI FRVCTI PONTIFICIS FRATER IIIVIR AED(ILIS) QVAESTORIAE POTESTATIS AVGV SVPER (SESTERTIVM) XX (MILIA) LEGIT(IMA) QVAE OB HONOR(EM) AEDILITAT(IS) R(EI) P(VBLICAE) DEDIT ET (SESTERTIVM) VI (MILIA) OB DIEM LVD(ORVM) ET (SESTERTIVM) XXXIV (MILIA) INIB(I) LEGIT(IMA) OB HONOR(EM) AVGVRAT(VS) R. P. INTVLIT ET AT (sic) (SESTERTIVM) IIII (MILIA) QVAE IN VOLVPTAT(ES) PROMISER(AT) ADIECTIONE A SE FACTA DEXTROS DVOS SVA PEC. POSVIT DEDICAVITQ. D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM); VIII 17837 (Thamugadi, c. 200): L. GERMEVS SILVANVS AVGV INLATIS R. P. OB HONOREM AVGVRATVS (SESTERTIVM) XXI MIL(IA) ET CC N(VMMVM) MERCVRIVM EX SVA LIBERALITATE POSVIT ET OB DEDICATIONEM LVDOS SCENICOS EDIDIT; VIII 8310 (Djemila): VICTORI[AE] AVG(VSTAE) SAC[R(VM)] L. [VOLV]SIVS C. F. PAP(IRIA) BARBARVS Q. AED. AVGV [STATVAM Q]VA[M OB] HONOREM AVGVRATVS SVI [EX] (SESTERTIVM) VI [M(ILIBVS) N(VMMVM)] S[V]PER [LEGIT]I-M[A]M P[R]O[MISER]AT AMPLIA[TA P]E[CV]-NIA CVM [BAS] POSVIT IDEMQ. D(E)D(I-CAVIT); A.E. '11, 105 (Djemila): VICTORIAE AVG. SACR. L. CLAVDIVS T. FIL. PAPIR. BRVTTO AED. PRAEF. PRO IIIVIR(O) IIIVIR AVGV OB HONOREM AVGVRAT(VS) SVI EX STATVIS DVABVS VICTORIAE ET MERCVRI QVAS SVPER LEGITIMAM EX (SESTERTIVM) X MIL. PROMISIT AMPLIATA

PECVNIA CVM BASIB. SVIS POSVIT ID. DEDICAVIT; A.E. '16, 12 (Djemila): L. FLAVIVS L. FIL. PAPIRIA CELSVS AED. PRAEF. PRO IIIVIR. IIIVIRV PRAEF. PRO Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) AVGV MAGIST(ER) AVGV RV M OB HONOREM AVGVRATVS EX STATVIS TRIBVS QVAS EX (SESTERTIVM) XXI (MIL.) SVPER LEGITIMA PROMISIT AMPLIATA PEC. FECIT ET BASIBVS ADIECTIS POSVIT IDEMQ. DEDICAVIT. A.E. '33, 68 (Diana): P. IVLIVS C. F. PAP. LONGINVS AED. IIIVIRV OB HONOREM AVGV RATVS.

AVGVRIVM. Subst. "observation and interpretation of auspices, augury." VI 10269: AVGVRIORVM; VI 36841 (a.u.c. 752): AVGVRIA MAXIMVM (SC. AVGVRIVM) QVO SALVS P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) PETITVR. For this *augurium maximum* (or *augurium salutis*) cf. Dio Cass. 37, 24; Cic. De divin. 1, 105; Sueton. Aug. 31; Tacit. Ann. 12, 23.

AVGVRO or AVGVRROR. See AVGVRATVS.

AVGVSTA. In general, see under AVGVSTVS.

AVGVSTA. Name of ship. VIII 9379 (Caesarea): LIBVRNA AVG(VSTA); A.E. '22, 135 (Fayum): *πεντηρω Αυγιστι* (sic); VI 32776: EX (TRIREMI) AVG(VSTA). Cf. Eph. Epig. IX 1319.

AVGVSTA. Element in the name of cities which cannot be identified with certainty. VI 32523, 32536, 32623, 32627, 32640, 32904; A.E. '04, 11; '92, 59 and '96, 28; XIII 8081.

AVGVSTA BAGIENNORVM. Town in Liguria, capital of the Bagienni, now Bene Vagienna. It belonged to the Camilia tribe. Forms.—AVG. BAGINNORVM A.E. '21, 32; BAGENNI VI 3890. VI 3890: BAGENNIS; VI 8070b: AVG(VSTA) BAGIENNOR(VM); VI 32705 = 3896: AVG(VSTA) BAG(IENNORVM); III 2718 (Delminium): DOMO AVGVSTA BA[G]IE[N(NORVM)]; III 13484 (Carnuntum): AVG(VSTA) BAGIENNORVM; V 7153 (after 102): MVNICIPIOR(VM) ALBAE POMPEIAE AVG(VSTAE) BAGIENNORVM; V 7670 (Augusta Bagiennorum): PONTIFEX AVG(VSTAE) BAG(IEN-

NORVM); XIII 8081 (Bonna): AVGV(VSTA BAGIENNORVM?)

AVGVSTA PRAETORIA. City of Cisalpine Gaul, in the territory of the Salassi in the valley of the Duria Maior, originally settled a.u.c. 729 by 3,000 veterans; now Aosta. It belonged to the Sergia tribe. VI 32515c = 2404b (116): AVGV(VSTA) PR(AETORIA); VI 32608: AVGV(VSTA) PR(AETORIA); A.E. '92, 59 (Ches-ter): SER(GIA) AVGVSTA(?).

AVGVSTA SVESSIONVM. Later name for NOVIODVNVM. XIII 9158 (Itinerarium Tungr.): AVGV(VSTA) SVESSIONVM; XIII 9031 (202-9): AVGV(VSTA) SVESS(IONVM).

AVGVSTA TAVRINORVM. Capital of the TAVRINI of Cisalpine Gaul, situated at the junction of the Padus and the Duria Maior, now Turin. It belonged to the Stellatina tribe. Forms.—TAVRINI alone VI 211, 2375c, 2630, XI 3281-4; AVGVTA (sic) TAVRINORV(M) XIII 6870. VI 1635 = XI 3940 (Capena): PATRONO ET MVNCIPI COL(ONIAE) AVGV(VSTAE) [T]AVR(INORVM); VI 32520 = 2379a (143-44): TAVR(INIS) . . . AVGV(VSTA) TAVR(INORVM); VI 2421; AVGV(VSTA) TAVRIN(ORVM); VI 2918: AVGV(VSTA?) TAVRINIS; V 6480 (Lau-mellum): CVR(ATORI) REI P(VBLICAE) AVGV(VSTAE) TAVRIN(ORVM); V 7033 (Tau-rini): [SCR]IB(AE) AVGV(VSTAE) TAVR(INORVM); V 7047 (Taurini): TITVLVM POSIT (sic) ANTE AETERNAM DOMVM IVLIA AVGVSTA TAVRINORVM; IX 4688 (Reate): AVGV(VSTA) TAVRINOR(VM); XI 3284 (Vi-carello): A NARBONE TAVRINOS . . . AVGVSTA TAVRIN(ORVM) but XI 3281, 3282 and 3283 have only TAVRINIS; XIII 6862 (Mogontia-cum): AVGV(VSTA) TAVR(INORVM); XIII 6870 (Mogontiacum): C. MINICIVS C.F. STELATINA ASPER AVGVTA (sic) TAVRI-NORV(M); A. E. '30, 16 (Vindonissa, c. 90): AVGV(VSTA) TAVR(INORVM).

AVGVSTA TRAIANA. City in Thrace, now Stara Zagora. A.E. '33, 90 (Stara Zagora, 233): VETERANI CONSISTENTES AVGVSTA TRAIANA; Supplementum Epig. Graecum III, 537 (early 3d): *Αἰγυόστης Τραιανῆς*; VI 32640: AVGV(VSTA) . . .

TRAI(ANA) twice; VI 32624: AVGV(VSTA) . . . TR[A]IAN(A); VIII 18312 = 3198 (Lambaesis): NATIONE THRACE NATVS IN CIVITATE AVGVSTA TRAIANESIE (sc. TRAI-NENSIVM as *Τραιανέων* in Greek inscrip-tions). Cf. VI 32628, l. 16.

AVGVSTA TREVERORVM. Capital of the TREVERI, a Gallic tribe, now Trier. This appears to be its earliest recorded name, see Mela 3,2,20, but it subse-quently became a *colonia*. III 1214 (Apulum): DOMO AVGV(S)TA TREVE-[R(ORVM)]; III 4153 (Savaria): COL(ONIAE) AVGV(VSTAE) TREVER(ORVM); XIII 3684 (Trier): DEFVNCTO AVGV(VSTA) TR(EVE-RORVM); XIII 3641 (Trier): COL(ONIA) AVGV(VSTA) TRE(VERORVM); XIII 9129 (212): AVGVST(A) TREV(ERORVM); XIII 9133 (121): A COL(ONIA) AVGV(VSTA) MIL(IA) XXII; XIII 9134 (139): A C(OLONIA) AVGV(VSTA) TR(EVERORVM) M.P. XXII; XIII 9131 (139): COL(ONIA) AVGV(VSTA) TR(EVERORVM).

AVGVSTA VINDELICVM. Town in Raetia at the junction of the Licus and the Virdo, now Augsburg. VI 3353: AVGV(VSTA) VINDELICVM; Eph. Epig. IX 1375 (York): L. BEBIVS AVGV(VSTA) CRE-SCENS VIN(DELICVM). Cf. AELIVS B(22).

AVGVSTA VIROMANDVORVM. Cap-ital of the Viromandui in Gallia Belgica, now Saint-Quentin. VI 32551 = 2821 (246): CIV(ES) EX PROV(INCIA) BELGICA AVGV(VSTA) VIROMANDVORV(M) MILITES.

AVGVSTALIA. Annual festival in honor of Augustus Caesar, instituted in 19 B.C. to commemorate the day of his return from the East, namely October 12. Res Gest. Divi Aug. 11: [ARAM FORTVNAE REDVCIS . . .] IN QVA PONTI[FICES ET VIRGINES VESTALES ANNI]VERSARIVM SA-CRIFICIVM FACERE [IVSSIT EO DIE QVO CONSVLIBVS Q. LVC]RETIO ET [M. VINVC]IO IN VRBEM EX [SYRIA REDI ET DIEM AVGVSTAL]IA (Greek *Αἰγυοστάλια*) EX [c]o[GNOMINE NOST]RO APPELLAVIT; 1² p. 245 = IX 4192 (Fasti Amiternini, after 14): AVGV(VSTALIA) . . . LVD(I) IN CIRC(O) FER(IAE) [E]X S. C. Q(VOD) E(O) D(IE) . . . AVGV(VSTVS) EX TRANSMARIN(IS) PROVIN-

CIIS VRBEM INTRAVIT ARAQ(VE) FOR-
T(VNAE) REDVCI CONSTIT(VTA EST); I² p.
249 = X 6638 (Fasti Antiates, 51):
AVG(VSTALIA) . . . [I]N CIRCO; IX 4769
(Forum Novum): AVG(VSTALIA); VI 2044
(Acta Arvalium, 66), IIe: [OB AV]GV-
STALIA DIVO AV[GVSTO B(OVEM) M(AREM)].
Cf. I² p. 220 (Fasti Sabini, a.u.c. 735-57),
p. 226 (Fasti Maffeirani) and IV 1745:
NERONEIS AVGVSTA[LIBVS?].

AVGVSTALIANA taberna. Apparently
an estate in or near Volcei. X 407 (Volcei,
323): F(VNDVS) VIVIANVS TAB(ERNA?)
AVGVSTALIANA F(VNDVS) VISOLITANVS.

AVGVSTALIS. Adj. "of AVGVSTVS," q.v.,
but readily used as a noun. It was formed
from AVGVSTVS (see Res Gest. Divi Aug.
II under AVGVSTALIA), probably on the
analogy of such a word as Mercurialis
(from Mercurius). It was first used in
connection with the cult of the emperor
Augustus but continued to be used of his
successors. While this was its normal use,
it seems to have been used occasionally as
equivalent to the gen. AVGVSTI, "of the
emperor", e.g., with LARES and LEGATVS
(see 2*h*, 2*i*), or even as equivalent to the
adj. AVGVSTVS, -A, -VM (see IVNONES AVGV-
STALES, 2*f* below). In III 11026 (see 3), it
seems to have been used for AVGVSTVS, in
the sense of "the emperor." On the other
hand, the gen. AVGVSTORVM occasionally
occurs where the adj. AVGVSTALIS would
be normal; see II 4300 (Tarraco): SEVIRO
AVGVSTORVM; A.E. 'II, 166 (Moesia Sup.):
(SE)VIR AVGGG.; III 1532 (Sarmizegetusa):
AVGVSTALIS EORVNDEM (sc. IMPERATO-
RVM); XIII 5178 (Salodurum): (SE)VIR(I)
AVGG. In the last two instances, other
interpretations are possible. In any case,
some at least of these variations may be
due to the stonecutter. Forms.—Gen.
sing., AVGVSTALI, X 1879 (Puteoli), X
3676 (Misenum), XIV 360 (Ostia), XIV 381
(Ostia); dat. sing., AVGVSTALEI, X 1272
(Nola); abl. sing., AVGVSTALE, XIII 1846
(Lyons); nom. plur., AVGVSTALIS, III 862
(Napoca, Dacia). Abbreviations.—AVG.,
sometimes written AVG., most common;
AVGVST., AVGVSTAL., and AVGVSTALIB.

(for dat. and abl. plur.), common;
AVGVS., IX 812 (Luceria), IX 3183 (Cor-
finium), IX 5686 (Cingulum, Claud.), X
5796 (Verulae, 197), XI 3135 (Falerii); A.,
XIV 3561 (Tibur); AVGG., for AVGVSTALES,
V 4203, 4449 (Brixia), XII 5776 (Aquae
Sextiae), XIII 5178? (Salodurum). 1 Of
the ORDO AVGVSTALIVM.

Arrangement

Augustales, *seviri augustales*, and *magistri augu-
stales* are treated together as coming under this
heading. The letters in parentheses after the
names of the various localities show that their
inscriptions have (a) *magistri augustales*, (b) *augu-
stales*, (c) *seviri augustales*, (d) *seviri et augustales*,
(e) *augustales* treated as a separate order of
society (called ORDO EQVESTER in XIII 1921),
(f) *augustales* associated with the worship of a
deity such as Mercury, or of an emperor sub-
sequent to Augustus, (g) *quinquennales* in con-
nection with *augustales*, (h) *curatores* in con-
nection with *augustales*, (x) something unusual or of
special interest, e.g., *tresviri* or *octoviri augustales*.
Unless the place of origin is specifically indicated,
each inscription under a locality is to be taken as
originating there. The abbreviation *lib.* stands
for freedman, and *Gr. c.* for Greek cognomen.
VI VIR and IIIII VIR have been arbitrarily
rendered as (SE)VIR except where the exact
reading seemed of importance. The arrangement
is as follows: (a) Italy by regions; (b) Eastern
Provinces; (c) African Provinces; (d) Spanish
Provinces; (e) Gallic Provinces; (f) German
Provinces; (g) Britain.

a Italy. (1) Regio I. *All references are
to CIL X unless otherwise indicated.* Sa-
lernum (b, e). 514 (122-27): AVGVSTALES
two, one *Gr. c.*; 544: DECVRIONI[B(VS)]
... AVGVSTALIB(VS) ... CO[LONIS] ... ITEM
OB DEDICATIONEM . . . DE[C(VRIONIBVS)]
... AVG(VSTALIBVS); 540: PVRPVRARIO
AVGV[ST(ALI)] DVPLICIARIO *Gr. c.* Pompeii
(a, b, e). 994, 995: AVGVSTALIS; 1026:
AVGVSTALI. HVIC . . . BISELLII HONOR
DATVS EST; 1030: AVG(VSTALI) ET PAGANO
CVI DECVRIONES . . . BISELLIVM . . .
DECREVERVNT; 1034: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*;
1055: MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS); 1066:
AVG(VSTALI) *lib.*; IV 1731: AVG(VSTALES?);
Notiz. '92, 120: DECVRIONVM [ITEM SEL-
CVNDI ORDINI[S AVG(VSTALIVM)? ET] PLEBI.
Cf. Mitth. 13 (1898) 49. Boscoreale
(b). Notiz. '29, 188: AVGVSTAL(IS).
Nuceria Alfaterna (b). 452 (Eburum):

AVGVSTALIS NVCKERIAE; 772 (Stabiae): [AVGVSTALIS] NVCKERIAE ET [STABIIS?] *Gr. c.*; other AVGVSTALES 1083 *lib.*, 1084 *Gr. c.*, Notiz. '22, 486 *Gr. c.* Abellinum (b, f). 1147: AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 1149: AVGVSTALI ABEL[LINI] *lib.*; 1150: AVGVST(ALI) *lib.*; 1151: AVGVSTALIS CL(AVDI-ALIS) *lib.*; 1146: AVGVSTALIS CLAVD(I-ALIS) *lib.* Abella (a, b). 1209: MAG(I-STER) AVGVSTALIS QVAESTOR *Gr. c.*; 1217: AVGVSTALI BISELLIARIO HONORATO ORNAMENTIS DECVRIONALIBVS *Gr. c.* Nola (a, b, e, f). 1237: AVGVSTALES; 1249: [O]RDO AVGVSTAL(IVM); 1261 (after 81): AVGVSTALES; 1267: AVGVSTALI *Gr. c.*; 1268: AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 1272: MAGISTRO MERCVRIALI ET AVGVSTALEI (sic) NOLAE *lib.* Herculaneum (b, e). 1411: DIVO IVLIO AVGVSTALES; 1412 (14-79): DIVO AVGVSTO AVGVSTALES; 1448: AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 1452: AVGVSTALI; 1462: LOCVM . . . AVGVSTALIB(VS) DATVM. Naples (b). 1872 (Puteoli): AVGVST(ALIS) PVTEOL(IS) ET NEAPOLI NEGOTIATOR SAGARIVS *Gr. c.*; see also 1493 under AVGVST 2a (1), p. 41, col. 2. . . Puteoli (b, c, e, g, h). 1574 (56): AVGVSTALES three *lib.*; 1807: AVGVSTALIS PVTEOL(IS) *Gr. c.*; 1889: ACCENSVS CONSVLI AVGVSTALIS PVTEOLIS ET VENAFRI *Gr. c.*; other AVGVSTALES 1872 under Naples, 1551 two brothers, 1878 *lib.*, 1876?, 1877 (176) *Gr. c.*, 1884, 1887 one *Gr. c.*, two *lib.*; 1624 (30): AVGVSTALES (sc. D.D.) RES PVBLICA RESTITVIT; 1881 (165): ORNAMENTIS DECVRION(ALIBVS) HONORATO CVRATORI AVGVSTAL(IVM) PERP(ETVO) AVGVSTALES CORPOR(ATI) . . . CIVIS DEDIC(ATIONE) DECVRIONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIB(VS) . . . INGENVIS ET VETERAN(IS) CORP(ORATIS) . . . MVNICIPIB(VS) . . . ET EPVLVM DECVRIONIB(VS) ET AVGVSTALIB(VS) DED(IT); 1839: [AVGVST]AL(IBVS) . . . COLON(IS); 1880 (c. 165): IN PRAEDIIS AV[G]VSTALIVM CORPORAT(ORVM) QVAE EIS . . . CVRATOR IPSOR(VM) [P]ERPETVVS [DE]DIT; 1870: AVGVSTAL(I) CORP(ORATO) *Gr. c.*; 1873: AVGVSTAL(IS) PVTEOLIS DVPLICIAR(IVS) (CENTVRIA) PETRON(IA) *Gr. c.*; 1790: DECVR(IONI) ET DENDROFORO ET AV[G]VST(ALI) DVPLIC(IA-RIO) *Gr. c.*; other DVPLICIARII 1871 *lib.*?,

1875, 1882 *Gr. c.*, 1886 *Gr. c.*, Notiz. '32, 306 and A.E. '97, 54 under Cumae, below; 1567: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS ET CVRATOR EORVM *Gr. c.*; 1838: [SEV?]IR AV[G]VST(ALIS)] frag.; 1805: V(IRO) E(GREGIO) SACERDOTI D(EI) P(ATRII) IMMUNI OMNIBVS HON(ORIBVS) ONERIBVS MVNERIBVSQVE PERFVNCTO ET CVRA QVAE AVGVSTALIVM PER ANNOS [. . .] OMNI SVMP(TV) PROPRIO (sc. ADMINISTRATA); 1883: AVGVSTALI IDEM QVINQ(VENNALI) *Gr. c.*; 1885: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* . . . AD STRATAM REFIG(I-NDAM); 1890, 1891, 1892 frag.; 690 (Surrentum): AVGVSTALI PVTEOLIS ET CVMIS; 5369 (Fratta Maggiore): AVGVSTALI COLONIA NERONENSI CLAVDIA AVGVSTA PVTEOLIS; XIII 1942 (Lyons): DOMO ROM(A) (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS LVGVDVN(I) ET PVTEOLIS NAVICVLARIO MARINO. Misenum (b). 3675: HONORATVS AVGVSTALIS MISENIS; 3676: AVGVSTALI IMMVN(I) MISEN(IS) ITEM AVGVST(ALI) CVM(IS) ADLECT(O) TRIB(V) PALAT(INA). Cumae (b, h). 3701: AVGVST(ALIS) CVM(IS) *Gr. c.*; A.E. '97, 54 (Baiae): CVRATORI AVGVSTALIVM CVMANOR(VM) PERPETVO ITEMQVE AVGVSTALI DVPL(ICIARIO) PVTEOLANOR(VM) ET CVRATORI PERPET(VO) EMBAENIARIORVM (TRIERVUM) PISCINIENSIVM *Gr. c.* Acerrae (b). 3759: INGENVI HONORATI ET AVGVSTALES PATRONO; also 690 under Puteoli and 3676 under Misenum, above. Suessula (b). See under AVGVSTALITAS. Capua (b, c, e). 3919: SEVIRO AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 3927: [DECVRI]ONIBVS . . . AVGVST[ALIB(VS)] . . . [A]VGUSTALIBVS; 3493: AVGVSTALI CAPVAE *lib.*; other AVGVSTALES 3944 *Gr. c.*, 3945, 3948 *Gr. c.*, 3950 *Gr. c.*, (all CAPVAE), 8221 *lib.*; 3947: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* NEGOTIAS (sic) CALCARIARIVS; 3909: QVINQ(VENNALES?) IVVENES AVGVSTALES(?) PATRONO: 3716 (Litternum): AVGVST(ALIVM) CAPVAE MAXIMO at end of a pantomime's career. Trebula (b, e). 4563: AVGVSTALES two, one *Gr. c.* . . . DECVRIONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . POPULO. Caiatia (b, e). 4579: DECVRIONES ET AVGVSTAL(ES) ET POPVL(VS) CAIATINVS; 4591: AVGVSTALIS GRATIS CALATIA (sic) *lib.* Cubulteria (b, c, e). 4619: PATRONO AVGVSTALES; 4620: SCRIBA

REI P(VBLICAE) ET AVG(VSTALIS) CVBVL-
TERIAE MAG(ISTER) FANI IVNONIS. Cales
(*b, c, e*). 4643 (*c. 100?*): NOBIS (SC. DECVRIO-
NIBVS) . . . SCRIB(IS) . . . AVG(VSTA-
LIBVS) . . . MVNIC[IPIBVS]; 4647: SEVIRO
AVG(VSTALI) CALIBVS; other SEVIRI 4645
lib., 4646 *lib.*, 8379; 4653: AVGVSTALI
CALIBVS *lib.*; 4660: [A]VGUSTALIS H[ON-
N(ORATVS) DECVRIONALIBVS] ORNAMENTIS
VIAM . . . SVA PECVNIA STRAVIT. Suessa
(*b, e*). 4760 (193): AVG(VSTALI) II HVIC
ORDO DECVRIONVM . . . HONOREM BISELLI
. . . ET VT AQUAE DIGITS IN DOMO EIVS
FLVERET COMMODISQVE PVBLICIS AC SI
DECVRIO FRVERETVR ET . . . FILIO EIVS
OB MERITA PATRIS HONOREM DECVRIO-
NATVS GRATVITVM DECREVIT. ORDO DE-
CVRIONVM ET AVGVSTALIVM ET PLEBS
VNIVERSA; 4762: AVG(VSTALI) *lib.* Te-
anum Sidicinum (*b*). 4792: BALNEVM . . .
EMPTVM . . . EX PECVNIA AVGVSTAL(IVM)
six, two *Gr. c.* Venafrum (*b, c*). 4907:
AVGVSTALIS PATRONVS COLLEG(I); 4908:
SEXVIR(O) AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 4909: AVG(V-
STALI) VENAFRI; 4910: AVGVSTALI *lib.*;
4911: SEXVIRO AVGVST(ALI); 4912: AVGV-
STALI; 1889; under Puteoli, above. Atina
(*d*). 5143 (Alvito): (SE)VIR(O) ET AVG(V-
STALI) ATINAE *lib.* Casinum (*b*). 5419
(Aquinum): AVG(VSTALI) CASINI CV-
R(ATORI) ANN(ONAE) CASINI. Interamna
Lirernas (*c, d*). 5341: SEVIR(I) AVGV-
STAL[IS]; 5346: PISTOR SEVIR AVGVST(ALIS)
lib.; 5347: SEVIR INTERAMN(AE) [ET] AV-
[G(VSTALIS)]. Fratta Maggiore (*b*). 5367:
AVGVSTALI frag. Aquinum (*b, x*). 5423:
SEVIR ITER(VM) AVGVSTAL(IS) PRIM(VM?)
lib.; A.E. '09, 80: COACTOR ARGENTARIIVS
SEVIR ITER(VM) AVGVSTAL[IS]. Fabra-
teria Vetus (*c*). v 3354 (Verona): VIATORI
TRIBVNIC[IO] ACCENSO A PATRON(O) IDEM
ALLECTO (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTAL(I) VETERE
FABRATERIA. Fabrateria Nova (*b, c*).
5591: AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.*; 5592: AVGV-
STALI; 5593: SEVIRO AVGVSTAL(I) *lib.*;
A.E. '14, 160: AVG(VSTALI) FABR(ATERIAE).
Verulae (*d, e*). 5796 (197): DE-
CVR(IONIBVS) ET (SE)VIR(IS) ET AVGV-
S(TALIBVS) . . . DENDROPHOR(IS) . . .
POPULO. PATRONO ORDO SEVIRALIVM ET
AVGVSTALIVM. Aletrium (*c*). 5809: (SE)-

V[IR] AVGVSTAL(IS) *lib.* . . SEVIRIS AVGV-
STAL(IVBS) ALETRIN[AT(IVBS)] LEGAVIT.
Ferentinum (*c, e*). 5849: [DECVRIONI]BVS
. . . ITEM (SE)VIRIS AVGVSTAL(IVBS)
. . . ITEM POPULO; 5853: DECVRIONI-
B(VS) . . . ET (SE)VIR(IS) AVGVSTAL(IVBS).
Anagnia (*c*). 5921: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS
Gr. c.; 5929: SEV(IRO) AVGVSTAL(I)
lib. Minturnae (*b*). 6020: AVG(V-
STALIS); A.E. '08, 89: [AV]GVSTAL(IS).
Formiae (*a, b, e, x*). 6104 (early 1st): II
VIR CLVPIAE BIS FORMIS AVGVST(ALIS)
lib., but had been aedile at Carthage;
other AVGVSTALES 6112 *Gr. c.*, 6113 *Gr. c.*,
6115 *lib.*, 6116: VIATOR . . . [A]VGUSTALIS
frag.; 6114: MAGISTER AVGVSTALIS *lib.*;
A.E. '14, 224: MAG(ISTRO) AVGVSTAL(I);
Notiz. '26, 313: ORDO AVGVSTAL(IVM)
PEC(VNIA) SVA . . . SPORTVLAS DEC(VRI-
ONIBVS) AVGVST(ALIBVS) REGAL(IVBS);
ibid. 322: AVGVSTALES VIRO ORDINIS SVI
PATRONO *Gr. c.* Fundi (*c*). A.E. '12,
255: AVGV[SEVIR] AVGVSTALIS [PON-
TIF(EX)] BIS. Tarracina (*b*). Eph.
Epig. VIII, 632: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* ARAS
. . . D.D. Privernum (*c*). 6444: SEVI-
[R(O)] AV[G(VSTALI)] *Gr. c.* Setia (*c*).
6461: MERCVRIO AVGVSTO SACRVM SEXVIRI
AVGVSTALES six, three *Gr. c.*; 6464:
[SEXVIR] AVGVSTALIS; 6469: MEDICO
SEXVIR(O) AVGVSTAL(I) *Gr. c.* Antium
(*b, h*). 6645: AVGVSTI L(IVBERTVS) QVIN-
QVENNALIS CVLTVRVM SPEI AVGVSTAE
AVGVSTALIS frag.; 6675: SEVIRO AVGV-
S(TALI) CVR(ATORI)? ARKAE COL. FABR[VM];
6677 (112?): CVRATOR ARC(AE) AVGV-
STALIVM EIDEM CORP(ORI); 6682: IN
CORPORE AVGVSTAL(IVM). All refer-
ences from now on until the end of Regio I
are to CIL XIV unless otherwise indicated.
Ostia (*b, c, e, g, h*). 12: G[ENIO] SEVIRVM
[AVGVSTALIS] OST[ENSIVM] . . . SEVIR
AVGVSTALIS CVRA]TOR ANNIS [CONTINVIS];
316: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS IDEM Q(VIN)-
Q(VENNALIS) *Gr. c.* . . HVIC (SE)VIRI
AVGVSTALES POST CVRAM QVINQVEN-
NALITATEM OPTVLER(VNT) QVI EGIT ANNIS
CONTINVIS (QVATTVOR); 318: BIS(ELLI-
ARI)? VI (SC. VIRI) AVGVSTALIS IDEM
Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) L(AVRENTIS) L(AVINA-
TIS) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) CORFOR(IS) (sic)

VIN(ARIORVM) VRB(ANORVM) E[T?] OS[T(I-
ENSIUM)?]; 329: VI (SC. VIRI) AVGV-
STALIS OSTIS; 372: SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI)
IDEM QVINQ(VENNALI) IN COLONIA OSTI-
ENSI ET IN MVNICIPIO TVSCVLANORVM; 421:
(SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS)
ET CVRAT(OR) ORDIN(IS) AVGVSTAL(IVM)
ET (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) TVSCVLIS (sic);
360: SEVIRI AVGVSTALI (sic) ADLECTVS
INTER PRIMOS QVINQVENNALIS CVRATOR
PERPETVS (sic); 367 (182): SEVIRO AVGV-
STALI IDEM QVINQ(VENNALI) *Gr. c.*
IDEM QVINQ(VENNALI) ET IMMVNI LARVM
AVG. EX S. C. SEVIRI AVGVSTALES STATVAM
EI PONENDAM DECREVERVNT QVOD IS
ARCAE EORVM . . . DEDERIT EX QVA
SVMMA . . . FAMILIAE AVGVSTAL(IVM) . . .
DEDIT DECVRIONIB(VS) . . . AVGVSTALIBVS
. . . ISQVE . . . SVMPVVM STATVAE ORDINI
AVGVSTALIVM REMISIT; 4293: (SE)VIR
AVG(VSTALIS) IDEM [Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS)]
EX VISO LARES ARGENTEOS] . . . CVM
HYPOBASI . . . ET TITVLO . . . [DEDIT]; 381:
SEVIR AVGVSTALIS QVINQVENN(ALIS) *lib.*
. . . SEVIRI AVGVSTALI (sic) IDEM QVIN-
Q(VENNALIS) *Gr. c.*; 431: DECVRIONIB(VS)
. . . ET AVGVSTALIBVS . . . CVRANTE . . .
SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI)
ET CVRATORE ORDINIS EIVSDEM *lib.*; 5322
(before 11): . . . ET AVGVSTALIS POSVIT;
33 (143): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) IDEM
Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS) HONORATVS SIGNVM
MARTIS DENDROPHOR(VM) OSTIENSIVM . . .
DEDICAVIT; 295: [SEV]IRO AVGVSTALI
IDEM Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) [D]ENDROFORO
LAVR(ENTI) LABINAT(I) (sic), see also 318
above; 309: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) ET QVIN-
QVENNALIS *Gr. c.* IDEM QVINQ(VENNALIS)
CORPORIS MENSOR(VM) FRVMENTARI-
OR(VM) OSTIENSIVM ET CVRAT(OR) BIS
IDEM CODICAR(IORVM) CVRAT(OR) OSTIS ET
III HONOR(ATVS) IDEM QVINQVENNAL(I-
TATE?) COLLEGI SILVANI AVG. MAIORIS
QVOD EST HILARIONIS FVNCTVS SACOMARI
IDEM MAGISTRO AD MARTE FICANVM AVG.
IDEM IN COLLEGIO DENDROFOR(ORVM);
418: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) IDEM Q(VIN)-
Q(VENNALIS) MAGISTER QVOQVAE (false ex-
pansion of qq = QVINQVENNALIS, accord-
ing to Mommsen) COLLEGI FABRVAM
TIGNVARIOR(VM) OST(IENSIVM) LVSTRI

XXXVI (compare 299 and 407) ITEM
SCRIB(A) EIVSD(EM) NVMERI; 297: SEV(IR)
AVG(VSTALIS) Q.Q. COL(LEGII) FAB(RVM)
OST(IENSIVM) LVSTRI XXV; 330: SEVIRO
AVG(VSTALI) ITEM Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) ITEM
DECVRIONI COLLEGI FABRI (sic) TIGNVARI-
ORVM OSTIENSIVM; 425: SEVIRO AVG(V-
STALI) IDEM Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) *Gr. c.*
ITEM PATRONO ET Q. Q. CORPORIS TREIE-
C[T]VS MARMARIORVM; 415: AVGVSTALI *lib.*
HVNC D(ECVRIONES) F(VNERE) P(VBLICO)
EFFERVNDVM CENS(VERVNT); other AVGV-
STALES 287, 308 *Gr. c.*, 310 *lib.*, 320, 382
lib., 393 *Gr. c.*, 394 *lib.*, 412 *lib.*, 417, 420
three, one *lib.*, 427 two *lib.*, 428 *lib.*, 4141
lib., 4333 frag., 4617 (41-54) *lib.*, 4650 *lib.*,
4663 *Gr. c.*; 397: SEVIRO AVGVSTALI *lib.*
NEGOTIATORI EX HISPANIA CITERIORI;
other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 290 *Gr. c.*, 291,
293, 319 spelled SEBVRQ *Gr. c.*, 336, 342,
356, 361 *lib.*, 369, 416, 433 *Gr. c.*, 4318;
405: SEVIR AVGVST(ALIS) IDEM Q(VIN)-
Q(VENNALIS) *Gr. c.* STIPVLATOR ARGEN-
TARIVS, other examples of the same offices
313, 331, 333 *Gr. c.*, 338 *Gr. c.*, 339 *lib.*,
344, 345 *Gr. c.*, 355 *Gr. c.*, 357 *lib.*, 366
Gr. c., 380 *Gr. c.*, 383, 386, 389 *Gr. c.*,
392 *Gr. c.*, 404, 406 *Gr. c.*, 436, 439 *lib.*,
4639 *Gr. c.*, 4645, 4669 *Gr. c.*, 4671 (?),
4725, without IDEM 381 above (both
forms) and 4655 *Gr. c.*; 8 (141): GENIO
COLONIAE OSTIENSIVM . . . CVRAT(OR)
AVGVSTAL(IVM) *Gr. c.* ARGENT(VM) . . .
D. D. OB DEDICATIONE (sic) EIVS VIRITIM
DEDIT (DENARIVM) I. N(VMERO); 4641:
[SE]VIRO AVGVSTALI IDEM Q(VIN)Q(VEN-
NALI) [CVRATO]RI EORVM ANNIS CON-
TINVIS *Gr. c.*, the offices in 305 *Gr. c.* and
396 *lib.*; 373: ORDO AVGSTAL(IVM), simi-
larly 367 above, 4624 (3d), 4561¹ (190)
EX DECR(ETO); 4486A (102-17): SEVIRI AV-
[GVSTALES] PA[TRONO]; 4560-63 have FASTI
ET ALBA AVGVSTALIVM, mainly lists of
QVINQVENNALES. Lanuvium (b, c, e).
2120: DECVRIONIBVS ET AVGVSTALIB(VS)
ET CVRIS . . . ET CVRIE (sic) MVLIERVAM;
Eph. Epig. IX, 606 (1st): SEVIRI AVGV-
STALES, must refer to the last two in a
list of four persons including a woman;
Notiz. '33, 176: [SE]VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI)
frag. Bovillae (b, e). 2408 (169):

DECVR(IONIBVS) BOVILL(ENSIVM) . . . AVGVSTAL(IBVS) . . . MVLIER(IBVS) HONOR(ATORVM) ET POPVLO; 2410 (158): ORDIN[I DECVR]ONVM . . . ITEM ORDINI AVGVSTALIVM; 2416: DEC(VRIONIBVS) ET AVG(VSTALIBVS). Tusculum (b, c, f, g, x). 2589: S(E?)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 2620: AVGVSTALES AEDITVI; 2637: MAG(ISTRO) AEDITV(ORVM) CASTORIS POLLVC(IS) AVGVSTALIVM H(ONORE) F(VNCTO) *Gr. c.*; also 372 and 421 under Ostia above. Gabii (c, e, g, x). 2793 (169): DECVRIONIBVS . . . ITEM (SE)VIR(IS) AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . VT . . . DECVR(IONES) ET (SE)VIR(I) AVG(VSTALES) PVBLICE . . . EPVLENTVR; 2795 (140): ORDINI DECVRIONVM ET SEVIRVM AVGVSTALIVM . . . DECVRIONIB(VS) ET SEVIR(IS) DISCVMBENTIBVS; 2803 (211-17): DEC(VRIONES) SEVIR(I) AV[GVSTALES] MVNICIPI; 2805: PRAEFECTI AVGVSTAL(ES) two *Gr. c.*; 2809 (220): DECVRIONI PATRI DECVRIONVM ET SEVIRO AVGVSTALIVM Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) EIVSDEM ORDINIS *Gr. c.* DENDROPHORI Q. Q. SVO; 2811: PRAEFECTI AVGVSTALES *Gr. c.* Praeneste (c, h, x). 2888 (3d): SE(VIRO) AVG(VSTALI) DEC(VRIONI) OMNIBVS HONORIBVS CVRIIS (sic) MVNERIBVS FVNCTO; 2981: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* QVINQ(VENNALI) PERPETVO COLLEG(II) FABR(VM); 3003 (117-38): SACERDOS FORTVNAE PRIMIG(ENIAE) LECTVS EX S. C. (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) CVR(ATOR) SEVIR(VM) QVINQ(VENNALIS) PERP(ETVVS) DATUS AB IMP. HADRIANO AVG. COLLEGIO FABR(VM) TIGN(VARIORVM); 3011: SEVIRO AVGVSTALI CVRATORI MVNERIS PVBLICI *Gr. c.*; 3014: QVAESTORIAEDILI (DVVM)VIRO FLAMINI DIVI AVG. (SE)VIRO AVGVSTALI CVRATORI ANNONAE TRIENNIO CONTINVO CVRAT(ORI) MVNERIS PVBLICI GLADIATORI III; 2972 (243): career similar to 3014 but also *curator kalendarii*; 2977 (198-211): add (SE)VIR(O) AV[G(VSTALI)] to career of pantomime under ARCHIEREVs, vol. I, p. 441, col. 2. For other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES see 2976, 2996 *lib.*, 3019, 3020, Eph. Epig. IX, 768 (two brothers, one a *praeco apparitor*). Afilae (c). 3443: VIATORI PR(AETORIO) ET CO(N)S(VLARI) SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* Trebula

(c). 3492 (Saracinesco): APPARITOR (DECEM)VIR(VM) (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) TEBVLAE (sic) *lib.* Tibur (a, b, e, f, h). There is no certain case in which AVGVSTALIS occurs apart from an adjective derived from Hercules, which has varying forms. The latter does not appear in 3641 and 3657 but these are fragments. The two adjectives are joined by ET only in 3665, 3681, and Eph. Epig. IX, 903, all of which deal with *magistri*. 3675: HERC(VLANEO) AVG(VSTALI) CVR(ATORI) QVAESTORI *Gr. c.*; 3680: III VIR(O) AED(ILICIA) POT(ESTATE) HER(CVLANEO) AVG(VSTALI); 3684: HERC(VLANEO) AVG(VSTALI) . . . HERC(VLANEVS) AVG(VSTALIS) AEDIL(IS) IVVENVM TIBVRI *lib.*; 4254 (199): L. AVRELIO AVGG. LIB. APOLAVSTO MEMPHIO PANTOMIMO . . . HERCVLANO (sic) AVGVSTALI . . . ITEM ORNAMENTIS DECVRIONATVS HONORATO . . . EDENTE . . . APOLAVSTO MEMPHIO MAGISTRO 3540: MAG(ISTER) HERCVL(ANEVS) AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 3665 (1st): AEDILI IIIVIRO MAG(ISTRO) HERCVLANEO ET AVGVSTALI PRAEFECTO FABRVM . . . TR. MIL. LEG. III AVG. QVINQVENNALI; 3561: H(ERCVLANEVS) A(VGVSTALIS), two, CVR(ATOES) . . . LARES AVGVSTOS D. D.; 3679: HERCVLANIVS AVGVSTALIS CVRATOR *lib.*; 3690: HERC(VLANEI) AVG(VSTALES) TIBVR(TES); 3601 (172): HERCVLANII AVGVSTALES . . . CVRANTIBVS, two, . . . ORDINIS AVGVSTALIVM TIBVRTIVM; 3656: HERCVLANO AVG(VSTALI) GRATIS CREATO DVPLICARIO. For other HERCVLANEI AVGVSTALES see 3661 (1st) *lib.*, 3691 frag., 3681 *lib.*, and Eph. Epig. IX, 903, *Gr. c.*, the last two MAGISTRI, 3633? Nomentum (c). 3957: [SEV]IRI AVGVSTALIS]. Ficulea (c, e). 4014b: [SEV]IRVM AVGVSTALIVM ET INCO[LARVM] frag. (2) Regio II. All references are to CIL IX unless otherwise indicated. Lupiae (a). 20: MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Rudiae (b, e). 23 (2d): DECVR(IONIBVS) . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . MERCVRIALIB(VS) . . . ITEM POPVLO. Brundisium (b, f). 53: AVG(VSTALIS); see also 57 and Eph. Epig. VIII, 7, *Gr. c.*; 54: MAG(ISTRO) MER(CVRIALI) A[VGVST(ALI)] *Gr. c.* Mesagne (b, f). 217: MERC(VRIALIS) ET AVG(V-

STALIS) *lib.*: Uria (*b.*) 224: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Rubi (*b, e.*) 312 (239): DECVRIONES ET AVGVST(ALES). Cannae (*b.*) 319: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* Canusium (*b, g.*) 344 (2d): [PA]NTOMIMO [AVG]VSTALIVM Q(VIN)Q(VENNALI) *lib.*; 347: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* . . . AVGVSTALIS); 348: ARGENTARIVS (may be cognomen, see 715) AVGVST(ALIS) *Gr. c.* . . . AVGVST(ALI) *lib.*; other AVGVSTALES 350 *lib.*, 351 *lib.*, 349, 345 *Gr. c.* . . . Venusia (*a, b.*) 423: [L]ARIB(VS) AVGVSTIS) . . . MAG(ISTER) AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 461: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; other AVGVSTALES 462, 463 *lib.* Herdonia (*b.*) 691: AVGVSTALI frag. Teanum Apulum (*b.*) 704: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* Larinum (*b.*) 740: [MED?]ICVS AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; 741: AVGVST(ALI) ITER(VM) HONORATO BISELLIO *lib.*; 742: AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.* Luceria (*b, f.*) 808: AVGVSTALES, two, PRO MVNERE . . . AD VICVM LARIS(S)VA) P(ECVNIA) STRAVERVNT; other AVGVSTALES 809, 810 *lib.*, 811, 812 *Gr. c.*; 816: APOL(LINARI) EIDEM AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; 938 (Vulturara): AVGVSTALIS) LVCCERIAE. Arpi (*b.*) 934: AVGVSTALIS) GRATVIT(O) frag. Aecae (*b.*) 953: AVGVSTALIS. Aquilonia (*b.*) 968: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* PLATEAM STRAVIT PED(ES) DCCCLXXX; 6258 (2d): AVGVSTALES STRAVERVNT; 6259: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* PLATEAM STRAVIT PEDES DCCC. . . Ager Compisinus (*a, g.*) 1048: MAG(ISTER) AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* VIAM STRAVIT LONG. P(EDES) LVIII; 1085: AVGVSTALIS) QVINQ(VENNALIS) *lib.* Aeclanum (*b, e, g.*) 1177: [DECV]R(IONIBVS), or [SEVI]R(IS) as Mommsen, E[T] AVGVSTALIBVS); 1195: IIIII VIR conj. Mommsen AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; 1198: AVGVSTALIS) QVINQ(VENNALIS); other AVGVSTALES 1196, 1197 both *lib.* Ligures Baebiani (*b.*) 1461: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* Beneventum (*b, f, g.*) 1705 = I 1541b: CLAVDIALI AVGVSTALI CVR(ATORI) MYNERIS DIEI VNVS (sic); 1698: AVGVSTALIS) CLAVD(IALIS) BENEVENTI *Gr. c.*; other CLAVDIALES 1689, 1701 *Gr. c.*, 1648, Notiz. '29, 221 *lib.*; 1703: AVGVSTALIS) BENEVENTI *lib.* GLADIATOR(ES) (QVINGENTOS) DEDIT; other AVGVSTALES 1651, 1690 *lib.*, 1691 three *lib.*, 1692 *Gr. c.*, 1693,

1696, 1697 *lib.*, 1699 *lib.*, 1704 one *Gr. c.*, one *lib.*; 1695: AVGVSTALIS ITERVM *lib.*; 1694: AVGVSTALI) ITERVM . . . AVGVSTALI ITER[VM] *Gr. c.*; 1618: AVGVSTALIS) (ITERVM) QVINQ(VENNALIS); 1194 (Aeclanum): AVGVST(ALIS) BENEVENTI. Vitulano (*b.*) 2128: AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* MERCATOR SVARIVS; 2129: AVGVSTALI. Saticula (*b.*) 2143: AVGVSTALES frag. (3) Regio III. All references are to CIL X unless otherwise indicated. Regium Iulium (*c.*) 1: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* Vibo (*b, e.*) 53 (2d): DECVRIONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . POPVLO; 54: [DECVRI]ONIBVS . . . AVGVST[ALIBVS] frag.; 61: AVGVSTALI. Croto (*b, e.*) 109: DECVRIONIBVS . . . [AVGVSTA]LIBVS . . . POPVLO; 110: DECVRIONIBVS AVGVSTALIBVS [E]PVLANTIBVS PO[P]VLO. . . Petelia (*b, e.*) 112 (102-17): under AVGVSTALITAS, p. 74, col. 1; 113: DECVRIONES AVGVSTALES POPVLVSQVE; 114 (138-61): PATRONO MVNICIPI AVGVSTALES PATRONO . . . KAPVT EX TESTAMENTO . . . VOLO AVTEM . . . COMPARARI (IN VSVM excidit, Mommsen) AVGVSTALIVM LOCI N(OSTRI) . . . CANDELABRA ET LVCERNA[S] BILYCHNES ARBITRIO AVGVSTALIVM QVO FACILIVS STRATI[O]NIBVS PVBLICIS OBIRE POSSINT QVOD IPSVM AD VTILITATE[M] REI P(VBLICAE) N(OSTRAE) PERTINERE EXISTIMAVI FACILIVS SVBITVRIS ONVS AVGV[S]TALITATIS DVM HOC COMMODVM ANTE OCULOS HABENT. CETERVM . . . AD INSTRV[M]ENTVM AVGVSTALIVM ARBITRIO IPSORVM ESSE VOLO . . . VINEAM QVOQVE . . . AVGVSTALIBVS LOCI N(OSTRI) DAR[I] VOLO. QVAM VINEAM VOBIS AVGVSTALES IDCIRCO DARI VOLO VT . . . VINVM VSIBVS VESTRIS DVMTAXAT CVM PVBLICE EPVLAS EXERCEBITIS HABERE POSSITIS. HOC AVTEM NOMINE RELEVATI INPENDIS FACILIVS PROSILITVRI HI QVI AD MVNVS AVGVSTALIT[A]TIS COMPELLENTVR. HOC AMPLIVS . . . VOLO PRAESTAR[I] . . . A RE P(VBLICA) PETELINORVM CORPORI AVGVSTALIVM . . . PALVM RIDICA[M] OMNIBVS ANNIS SVFFICIENS PEDATVRAE VINEAE QVAM AVGVSTALIBVS LEGAVI. [A V]OBIS AVTEM AVGVSTALES PETO HANC VOLVNTATEM MEAM RATAM HABEATIS . . . QVO FACILIVS AVTEM NOTA SIT CORPORI VESTRO

HAEC . . . TOTVM LOCO KAPVT; A.E. '94, 168 (138-61), to the same man: DECVRIONES AVGVSTALES POPVLVSQVE . . . KAPVT EX TESTAMENTO . . . SI MIHI STATVA . . . BASI MARMOREA AD EXEMPLVM BASIS QVAM MIHI AVGVSTALES POSVERVNT . . . POSITA FVERIT . . . DECVRIONIBVS EPVLANTIBVS . . . ITEM AVGVSTALIBVS EADEM CONDICIONE . . . ET MVNICIPIBVS PETELINIS VTRIVSQUE SEXVS; 338 (Atina): DECVRIONE[s] AVGVSTALES ET PLEBS PETELINORVM. Potentia (b, e). 141: [OB HO]NOREM [B]ISEL[LI] ET AVG(VSTALITATIS) . . . [DEC(VRIONIBVS)] . . . AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . POPVLO; 435 (Muro): AVGVSTALI POTENT(IAE) lib.; 436 (Muro): [AVGVSTALI?] POTENTIAE ET VOLCEIS; 8340a: AVG(VSTALI) Gr. c. Grumentum (a, b, f). 205: MINIST(ER) LAR(VM) AVG. ET AVG(VSTALIS) MERC(VRIALIS) Gr. c.; Eph. Epig. VIII, 269, of the same man: MINISTR(O) LAR(VM) AVG. AVGVST(ALI) MERC(VRIALI) Gr. c.; 230: HERC(VLANEI) AVGVSTALES two, one Gr. c.; 231: AVG(VSTALI) HERC(VLANEO); 232: AVG(VSTALIS) MERC(VRIALIS) Gr. c.; A.E. '01, 173 (Viggiano): MAG(ISTER) MERC(VRIALIS) AVG(VSTALIS) lib. . . . MAG(ISTRO) MERC(VRIALI) AVG(VSTALI) lib. Atina (b, e). 331: AVGVSTALES ATINATES; 333: DECVRIONIBVS ET AVGVSTALIB(VS) ET POPVLO; 344: DEC(VRIONES) AVGVSTALES ET PLEBS. Volcei (b, e). 415: [DECVRIONIBVS] . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . VICANIS . . . VXORIBVS DECVRIONVM . . . AVGVSTALIVM . . . VICANORVM; 416 (2d): DEC(VRIONIBVS) . . . AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . POP(VLO); 446: AVGVSTALI Gr. c.; 436 under Potentia, above. Eburum (b, e). 451: CONDEC(VRIONIBVS) . . . AVGV[S]TALIB(VS) . . . COLL(EGIIS) DEND[R]OPHOR(VM) ET FAB(RVM) . . . ET EPVLVM PLEBEIS . . . ET VISCERATIONEM. Paestum (a). 485: MAGISTER AV[GVSTALIS] MERCVR[IALIS]. (4) Regio IV. All references are to CIL IX unless otherwise indicated. Telesia (b, c). 2249: AVGVST(ALI) [BIS]ELL(IARIO) TELESIAE; 2250: AVG(VSTALIS) TELESIA Gr. c.; 2251: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) SACERDOS LIBERI Gr. c.; other AVGVSTALES 2236 lib., 2246 lib., SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 2245

two, one Gr. c., 2248 lib., 2253 lib., 2256 Gr. c. Allifae (b, e, x). 2350: AVGVSTALES; other dedications 2347, 2359; 2363 (1st): AVG(VSTALIS) ALLIFIS lib. . . . MAG(ISTER) SACR(ORVM) IVNONIS; same offices 2362; 2365 (1st): [MAG. IVN. SAC]R(ORVM) Q(VAESTOR) AVG(VSTALIVM) ALLIF(IS) HONORAT(VS) D. D. . . . AVG(VSTALI) ALLIFIS lib.; 2367: AVGVST(ALIS) ALLIF(IS) ET AVGVSTALIVM QVAESTOR lib.; same offices 2368 two, 2364 lib., 2369 lib., last two no ET. Saepinum (b, e). 2439: AVGVSTALES two, one Gr. c.; 2440: OB HONOR(EM) AVGVST(ALITATIS) . . . DECVRION[I]BVS . . . AVGVSTALIB(VS) . . . PLEBI; 2472: AVG(VSTALI) lib.; 2476: AVG(VSTALIS) PLATEAM STRAVIT A TERVIO AD TERVIVM; 2477: AVG(VSTALI) Gr. c.; 2479: AVGVSTALIS lib. Fagifulae (e). 2553 (140): DECVR(IONIBVS) ET AVGVSTAL(IBVS) . . . MART(IALIBVS) . . . PLEBEI. Terventum (b). 2585: AVG(VSTALIS) Terventi lib. Aesernia (c, g). 2658: SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) AESERNIAE ET A[v]FIDENA[E] lib.; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 2656 lib., 2676, 2677, 2681 lib., 2682 Gr. c., 2684; 2678: SEXVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) ITER(VM) QVINQ(VENNALI) AVGVSTAL(IVM), cf. 2685 frag.; 2679: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) lib. PATRONVS COLLEGI CVLTORVM HERCVL(IS) GAGILLANI; 2683: SEXVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) lib. QVINQ(VENNALI) COLLEGI FABRVM; 2680: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS Gr. c. MEDICVS. Aufidena (b, c). 2810: A[v]GVSTALIS lib.; Eph. Epig. VIII, III: AVGVSTALI lib.; 2658 under Aesernia, above. Histonium (c, x). 2835: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) MAG(ISTER) LARVM AVGVST. MAG(ISTER) CERIALIVM VRBANORVM. Iuvanum (c, e, g). 2962: DECVRIONIBVS ET FILIS ITEM QVINQ(VENNALIBVS) AVG(VSTALIBVS) ET FILIS ET PLEBI; 2965: SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) lib. Teate Marrucinorum (c). 3023: SEV(IR) AVG(VSTALIS) lib. . . . SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) Gr. c. Sulmo (c, g). 3099 (Aug.): [v]Ivi[r]A[v]GVSTAL(IS) lib.; 3102: [SEVIR AVGVSTALIS] QVINQ(VENNALIS) AVGVSTALIVM frag.; Eph. Epig. VIII, 140: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) lib. CVRATOR ANNONE (sic) FRUMENTARIAE REI P. SVLMONENSIVM; other SEVIRI 3092, 3097

lib., 3098 *lib.*, 3100, 3101 *lib.*. Corfinium (*b, c, e*). 3144: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; other SEVIRI 3184 *lib.*, 3185 *lib.*, 3186 *lib.*, 3187 two, one *lib.*, Eph. Epig. VIII, 148, probably cognomen; 3160: DECVRIONIBVS . . . SEVIR(IS) AVGVSTAL(IBVS) . . . PLEBEI VNIVERSAE; 3180: SEVIRVM AVGVSTALIVM HONOREM; 3181: ORDO AVGVSTAL(IVM) PATRONO; 3182: SEVIR(I) AVGVST(ALES) PATRONAE; 3183: PATRON(I) [C]IVITA[T]IS ET SEVIRVM AVGVSTALIVM. Pinna (*c*). 3353: SEV(IR) AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; XI 7852 (Carsulae): (SE)VIRO AVG(VSTALI) PINN(AE) (excidit MAGISTRO?) IVVENVM. Peltuinum (*c, x*). 3432 (Flav.): DOMITIAE AVGVSTAE LIB. (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *lib.* . . . (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); 3524 (Furfo): SEVIRO AVGVST(ALI) *Gr. c.* HVIC ORDO DECVR(IONVM) PELTVIN(ATIVM) . . . BISELLIVM DECREVIT; 4335 (Ager Amiterninus): III VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) AMITERNI ET PELTVINO *lib.* . . . AVG(VSTALI) PELTVINO; other SEVIRI 3417 *lib.*, 3441 *lib.*, 3442, 3443. Furfo (*c*). 3525: SEV(IRO) AVG(VSTALI). Aveia (*c*). 3603: (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALES), father and son; 3614: SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI) *lib.*; 3615: SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI). Marsi Marruvium (*b, c*). 3674: SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) COLONO F(VNDI) TIRONIANI; 3678: AVG(VSTALIS); VI 29727: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) MARSIS; Eph. Epig. VIII, 162: SEV(IR) AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; other SEVIRI 3676, 3679, 3681, 3684, 3695. Ortona (*c*). 3816: SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* Antinum (*c, e*). 3835: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.* LOCVS . . . HONORIS CAVS[A P]VBLICE DATVS; 3842: DECVRIONIBVS . . . SEVIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . PLEBI VRBANAЕ. Supinum (*c*). 3858: SEVIRO AVG(VSTALI) *lib.* Alba Fucens (*c*). 3938: SEVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *lib.* DENDROFORO ALBENSI; 3959: SEVIR AVG(VSTALIS) DECR(ETO) DECVR(IONVM) GRATIS FACTVS; other SEVIRI 3932, 3935, 3936, 3937, 3942, 3948, 3952, and possibly A. E. '12, 113 (Paterno). Carsioli (*b, c, f*). 4058: AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 4067: PATRONO ORDINIS AVGVSTALIVM MARTINOR(VM) COLLEGIVM DENDROPHORVM CARSIOLANORVM PATRONO; 4071: SE-

VIRO AVG(VSTALI) MART(INO) PAT(RONO) COLL(EGII) FABRVM TIGN(VARIORVM) ANN(ONAE) FRVM(ENTARIAE) POPVLIVQE (SC. CVRATOR). Aequiculi (*c*). 4124: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); 4125: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS). Cliternia (*c*). 4166: (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALES) two *lib.* Amiternum (*x*). 4213: III VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* PAENVLAM COLVMN(AM) PONDERA D(E) S(VO); 4335 under Peltuinum above; other III VIRI 4373 *Gr. c.*, 4458 *lib.*, 4461 two *lib.*, 4462 *lib.*, Notiz. '17, 339. Nursia (*b, c*). 4543: AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; 4544: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS). Reate (*b, c, e, g*). 4676: PATRI REATINO SACR(VM) OB HONOREM AVGVSTOR(VM) (SE)VIRI AVGVST(ALES) six, two *Gr. c.*; 4691: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) MAG(ISTRO) IVV(ENVM) AVGVSTALES PATRONO ET QVINQ(VENNALI) PERPETVO OPTIME MERITO. HIC ARCAE AVGVSTALIVM . . . DEDIT . . . ET OB DEDICATIONEM STATVAE DECVRIONIB(VS) ET SEVIRIS ET IVVENIBVS SPORTVLAS ET POPVLO EPVLVM ET OLEVVM . . . DEDIT; 4694: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) REATE; 4696: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) MAG(ISTER) IVV(ENVM); 4168 (Cliternia): V[I] VIR AVGVSTALIS REA[TE]; other SEVIRI 4690, 4692, 4693, 4695. Stroncone (*c*). 4758: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI). Trebula Mutuesca (*b, c, e*). 4893: SEVIRIS AVGVSTAL(IBVS) TREB(VLAE) MVTVE-SC(AE); 4896: VIII VIRO AEDILICIAE POTESTATIS VIII VIR. II FANOR(VM) (OCTO-VIRO) III AERARI ADLECTO SVPRANVMERVMS EVIRVM AVGVSTALIVM, cf. 4891 frag.; 4897 (Claud.): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* . . . AVG(VSTALI); 4901: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) II . . . (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) . . . (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) II *Gr. c.* Cures (*c*). 4957 (147): SEVIRI AVGVSTALES two, one *Gr. c.*; 4977 (54-68): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS CVRIBVS SABINIS *Gr. c.* (5) Regio V. All references are to CIL IX unless otherwise indicated. Hadria (*a, b*). 5017: AVG(VSTALI) D. D. GRATIS *lib.*; 5020: MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Interamna (*b, d, e*). 5080: AVG(VSTALI) *lib.*; 5085: DEC(VRIONIBVS) . . . SE[V]IR(IS) ET AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . PLE[BE]I. Asculum Picenum (*c, f*). 5192: (SE)VIR AVG(V-

STALIS) *lib.*; 5277: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; Eph. Epig. VIII, 217: SEXVIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) ET TIB(ERIANO) *lib.* Firmum Picenum (*x*). 5446 (Falerio): VIII VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) FIRMI ET FALERIONE *lib.*; Eph. Epig. VIII, 236: AVGV[STALIS] frag. Falerio (*x*). 5422: VIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) PRO HONORE; 5448: [V]III VIR AVGVST(ALIS) *Gr. c.* . . . GRATIS FACTVS; A. E. '22, 89: VIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* PON[DERARIVM] CVM PONDERIBVS . . . FEC(IT); also 5446 under Firmum Picenum above. Cingulum (*b*). 5686 (Claud.): II VIR(O) BIS OR BIS(ELLIARIO) AVGVSTALI. Ricina (*b*). Eph. Epig. VIII, 830: AVG(VSTALIS). Potentia (*c*). 5811: (SE)VIR AV[G(VSTALIS)]. Auximum (*b, d, e*). 5823 (159): (SE)VIR ET AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* . . . DECVRIONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . ET COLONIS; 5850: (SE)VIR(I) II AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Trea (*x*). 5655: IIII VIR AVG(VSTALIS) frag. (6) Regio VI. All references are to CIL XI unless otherwise indicated. Oriculum (*b, e*). 4090: DECVR(IONES) AVG(VSTALES) PLEPS. Interamna Nahars (*c*). 4170 (32): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) ITER(VM); 4197 = IX 4757: VI (SE. VIRO) AVG(VSTALI) II *lib.*, cf. 7822; 4218: VI (SE. VIR) AVG(VSTALIS) . . . (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 4198 *Gr. c.*, 4199, 4200 *Gr. c.*, 4202 *Gr. c.*, 4204, 4211, 4215, 4220, 4225 *lib.* Ameria (*c, e*). 4371: CVR(ATORI) LVSVS IVVENVM (SE)VIRI AVGVSTAL(ES) PATRONO; 4394: SEX VIRO AVGVSTALI; 7837: (SE)VIR(I) A[VG(VSTALIS)] *Gr. c.*; 7831: (SE)VIR AVGVSTAL(IS); also Notiz. '22, 80 frag. Carsulae (*a, b, c, e*). 4573: AVGVSTALIBVS; 4579: PATRONO MVN(ICIPII) [ET] (SE)VIR(VM) AVGVST(ALIVM); 4580: PATRONO AVGVST(ALIVM) ITEMQVE FABR(VM) . . . DEDIT . . . DECVR(IONIBVS) . . . (SE)VIR(IS); 4581: MAG(ISTRO) AVGV(STALI) *lib.*; 4582: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* DEDIT DECVRION(IBVS) . . . AVGVSTALIB(VS) . . . POPVLO . . . DECVRIONIB(VS) . . . AVGVSTAL(IBVS) . . . POPVLO; 4584: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.*; 4586: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) CARS(VLIS) *lib.*; 7852: (SE)VIRO AVG(VSTALI)

PINN(IRAPO) IVVENVM, see also under Pinna, Regio IV, p. 59, col. 1. Tuder (*b, c, d, e, f*). 4639: SEXVIR ET AVGVSTALIS ET FLAVIALIS PRIMVS OMNIVM HIS HONORIBVS AB ORDINE DONATVS *lib.*; 4663: DECVRIONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIBVS . . . [POPV]LO; 4664: [SEVI]RVM AVGVSTALIVM frag. Spoletium (*c*). 4797: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) III *lib.*; 4810: COMP(ITALI) (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *lib.*; 4815: DEDIT (SE)VIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS) ET COMPIT(ALIBVS) LARVM AVG. ET MAG(ISTRIS) VICORVM; 4828: (SE)VIR(IS) AVG(VSTALIBVS) frag. Mevania (*b*). 7925: AVGVSTALIS frag. Fulginiae (*c*). 5222: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Forum Flaminii (*c*). 7995: [VI V]IR(O) AVG(VSTALI) FO[ROFLAMINIE]NSIV[M]. Hispellum (*c*). 5280: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.*; 5285: [VI] VIRO AV[G(VSTALI)] COACTOR[I] ARGENTARIO. Asisium (*c*). 5371: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; others 5420 *Gr. c.*, 5425, 5427 *Gr. c.* Arna (*c*). 5612: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS). Plestia (*c*). 5620: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI). Matilica (*b, e*). 5646 (117-38): PATRONO MVNICIPII CVRATORI REIPVBLICAE DECVR(IONES) ET AVG(VSTALES) V[I] VIRI? ET] MVNICIPES MATIL(ICATES); 5648: AVGVSTALI. Sentinum (*b, c*). 5754: AVGVSTALIS; 5757: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) HON(ORATO) GR(ATIS) *lib.*; 5763: SEXVIR AVGVSTALIS PRIMVS *lib.* Tifernum Tiberinum (*c*). 5928: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS). Pitinum Mergens (*c*). 5965: [SEVIR]O AVGVSTAL(I) HIC [ET FORO] SEMPRONI ORNA[MENTIS] DECVRIONALIBVS AB [ORDINE] PIT(INATIVM) MERG(ENTINORVM) HONORATO. Sestinum (*c, e*). 6005 (202): (SE)VIRI AVGVSTALES ET PLEBS VRB(ANA); 6014 (198-208): (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALES) ET PLEBS VRB(ANA) . . . PATRONO . . . DECVRIONIBVS) . . . SEVIR(IS) ET PLEB(I) . . . DEDIT. Pitinum Pisarense (*c*). 6036: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; 6039: (SE)VIR[US] AVGVST(ALIS)] *Gr. c.* Forum Semproni (*c, d*). 6117: DECVRIONIB(VS) . . . SEXVIRIS ET AVGVSTALIB(VS) . . . PLEBI; 6126: AVGVSTALES (SE)VIR(I) thirteen, eleven *lib.*, VIAM LONG(AM) P(EDES)

MCLXV EX D.D. OB HONOREM SEXVIRATVS...
 SILICE STERNEN(DAM) CVRARVNT; 6127:
 AVGVSTALES (SE)VIR(I) three, two *lib.*
 similar to 6126; 5965 under Pitinum
 Mergens above. Ostra (d). 6192:
 SEXVIR ET AVGVSTALIS frag. Fanum
 Fortunae (c). 6229: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV-
 STALIS *lib.*; 6231: SEV(IRO) AVGVSTALI
 ... Gr. c. IDEM CENT(ONARIO) COLLE(GIA-
 TO) DENDRO(FORO). Pisaurum (b, c, e, x).
 6306: (SE)VIRI ET (SE)VIRI AVGVSTALES;
 6358 (c.200): (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI OR-
 NAMENT(IS) DECVRIONAL(IBVS) HONORATO
 ET AVGVSTALI MVN(ICIPII) AEL(II) KAR-
 N(VNTI) Gr. c. COLLEG(IVM) FABR(VM)
 PATRONO; 6360: DECVRIONIBVS ... AVGV-
 STAL(IBVS) ... PLEBEI; 6361, of same
 man as 6306: (SE)VIR ET (SE)VIR AVGV-
 STALIS PISAVRI *lib.*; 6362: PATR(ONO)
 (SE)VIR(VM) AVGVST(ALIVM); 6364: (SE)-
 VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS Gr. c.; 6369 (2d):
 PATRONO (SE)VIR(VM) AVGVST(ALIVM);
 6373: (SE)VIR ET (SE)VI[R AVGVSTALIS)];
 6379: (SE)VIR AVGVSTAL(IS) ... HONO-
 RATVS. Mons Fereter (d, e). 6481 (148):
 [DECVRIO]NIBVS ... (SE)VIRIS ET AVGV-
 STAL(IBVS) ... [PLEB]EIS. Sassina (b,
 c). 6515: (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS *lib.*
 PATRON(I) COLL(EGII) CENTONAR(IORVM)
 M(VNICIPII) S(ASSINATIVM); 6523: AVGV-
 ST(ALIS) Gr. c. (7) Regio VII. All
 references are to CIL XI unless otherwise
 indicated. Luna (b). 1344b: AVGVSTALIS D(E-
 CRETO) D(DECVRIONVM) GRATIS FACTVS Gr. c.
 Pisae (b, c). 1444: AVGVSTALIS PISIS
 CVR(ATOR) KAL(ENDARII) FLORENTI-
 NOR(VM); 1445: SEV(IRI) AVGVSTALIS;
 1446: AVGVSTALI PERPET(VO); 1442:
 AVGVSTAL(I?); 1448: [A]VGUST[ALIS] frag.;
 1449: AVGVSTALIS; 1528: under Luca
 below. Luca (b). 1528: CLVP(EIS)
 AVGVSTALI PISIS ET LVCAE; 7023: AV-
 GVST(ALIS) D(ECRETO) D(DECVRIONVM)
 GRATIS. Florentia (a, b, c, e). 1604:
 SEX VIR(O) MAG(ISTRO) AVGVSTALI;
 1606: MAG(ISTRO) AVGVSTALI frag.; 1611:
 SEXVIR(O) MAG(ISTRO) AVGVSTALI *lib.*;
 1614a: [M]AG(ISTRO) AVGVSTALI *lib.*;
 1618: AVGVSTALIBVS ... PLEBI VRBANAE.
 Volaterrae (c). 1747: SEVIRO AVGVSTALI
lib.; 1750: SEXVIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.*

Saena (c). 1801: (SE)VIR [A]VGUSTALIS.
 Cortona (c). 1904: [VI] VIR(O) AVGV-
 STALI *lib.* Perugia (b, d). 1941a:
 (SE)VIR ET AVGVSTALIS Gr. c.; 1942: AV-
 G(VSTALIS) *lib.* Clusium (b, c). 2123: DO-
 MO CORTONA (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI *lib.*;
 A. E. '08, 185: AVGVSTA[L(IS)]. Rusellae
 (c). 2616: SEVIR AVGVST(ALIS) Gr. c.;
 7252: AVGVSTA[LI] frag. Cosa (a, c). 2631
 (Aug.): MA[GI]STER AVGVSTALIS; 2645:
 SEVIRI AVGVSTALES three, one Gr. c.
 Saturnia (b, c, e). 2647 (15-16): SEVIRI
 AVGVST(ALES) two *lib.*; 2650 (2d): [VI]
 VIRI AVGVSTALES ET PLEBS V[RB]ANA
 SATVRN(INA) ... AVGVSTALES ET PLEBS
 VRB(ANA); 2651: SEVIRI AV[GVSTALES] ET
 PLEBS V[RBANA]. Visentium (b). See
 2909 under AVGVSTALITAS. Volsinii
 (b). 2710a: [Q.]Q. COLL(EGII) FABR(VM)
 AVGVSTAL(I) TA[BLV]L(ARIO) REIPVBL(ICA)
 [V]OLSINIENS(IVM) [E]T FERENTIENSIVM.
 Ferentenses et Sorrinenses (b, e). 3011:
 AVGVSTALIS MVNER[E] FNCTVS; 3012:
 AVGVSTALIS SVRRINENSIVM; 3013: DE-
 CVRIONES CONSENTIENTIBVS AVGVSTALI-
 BVS ET PLEBE ... DECVRIONEVS (sic)
 ... AVGVSTAL[IBV]S ... PLEBEI. Fa-
 lerii (a, c). 3083 (a. u. c. 742-14 A. D.):
 MAGISTRI AVGVSTALES, four, all *lib.*, one
 of Caesar, VIAM AVGVSTAM ... SILICE
 STERNENDAM CVRARVNT ... PRO LVDIS;
 3135: MAG(ISTRI) AVGVSTALES ANNI
 QVARTI; 7484: SEV[IR AVGVSTALIS] frag.;
 4224 (Interamna): VI (sc.VIR) AVGV-
 STALIS FAL(ERIS?). Nepes (a, b, e).
 3200 (a. u. c. 741-42): MAGISTRI AVGV-
 STAL(ES) PRIM(I) four, one *lib.* of Augustus,
 two Gr. c.; 3206 (2d?): DECVRIONIBVS
 AVGVSTALIB(VS) ET PLEBEI; 3211: DE-
 CVR(IONIBVS) ET AVGVST(ALIBVS) ...
 ET POPVLO; 3213: AVGVSTALIS NEPET(E)
lib.; 3214: AVGVSTALI NEPETE Gr. c.
 HIC LVDOS FECIT; 3219: [AV]GVSTALIS
 frag. Sutrium (b, e). 3256: DECVR-
 R(IONES) AVGVST(ALES) ET POP(VLVS);
 3258: DECVRIONES ET AVGVST(ALES) ET
 POPVLVS. Blera (c). 3336 (14-31):
 (SE)VIR(I) AVGVST(ALES) six, all *lib.*; 3339:
 [AV]GVSTAL[ES?]. Castrum Novum (b).
 7591: AV[GVSTALES?] frag. Caere (b).
 3614 (114): VESBINVS AVGV. L(IBERTVS)

PHRETRIVM AVGVSTALIBVS MVNICIPI CAERITVM . . . DEDIT. (From town records) . . . VESBINVS . . . PETIT . . . VTI AVGVSTALIB(VS) IN EVM LOCVM PHRETRIVM FACERET. Letter of magistrates and decurions similarly. Alsium (b, e). 3723 (c. 200): DECVRIO[NIBVS] . . . AVGVSTALIBVS] . . . IVVENI[BVS]; 3543 (Centum Cellae): AVGVSTALIS R(EI)P(VBLICAE) ALS(IENSIVM) *Gr. c.* Veii (b, c, d, e). 3782 (Augustan?): SEVIRI AVGVSTALES, six, at least five *lib.* PRO [LVDIS]; 3798: [MV]NICIPES EXTRAMVRAN[I ET] AVGVSTALES; 3805 (26) voted of a freedman of Augustus: VT AVGVSTALIVM NVMERO HABEATVR AEQVE AC SI EO HONORE VSVS SIT LICEATQVE EI OMNIBVS SPECTACVLIS MVNICIPIO NOSTRO BISELLIO PROPRIO INTER AVGVSTALES CONSIDERE CENISQVE OMNIBVS PVBLICIS INTER CENTVMVIROS INTERESSE; 3808 (c. 250): CENTVMVIRI ET SEVIRI ET AVGVSTALES ET MVNICIPES INTRAMVRANI; 3809 (c. 250): AVGVSTALES MVNICIPII AVG(VSTI) VEIENTIS. Capena (b, c, e). 3872 (32-33): VIATOR [CO(N)-S(VLARIS)] ET PR[AET(ORIVS)] AVGVSTALIS PRIM[VS?]; 3936 (162): ORDINIS . . . ET AVGVSTALIVM ET VICANORVM. Lucus Feroniae (c). 3938 (Capena): PATRONO SEVIRVM AVG(VSTALIVM) MAGISTRO IVVENVM ITERVM *Gr. c.* Heba (c). A.E. '20, 97: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) *Gr. c.* (8) Regio VIII. *All references are to CIL XI unless otherwise indicated.* Ravenna (b). 2 (2d-3d): AVG(VSTALIS) RAVEN(AE) *Gr. c.*; 6747: AVGVSTAL(IS) RAVENN(AE) *Gr. c.*; 128: AVG(VSTALIS) M(VNICIPII) R(AVENNATIS) *Gr. c.*; 130: AVG(VSTALIS) [M(VNICIPII)] R(AVENNATIS); IX 5307 (Cupra Maritima): AVG(VSTALI) RAVENN(AE) NEGOTIATORI OLIIARIO. Ariminum (c, x). 358: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 360: SEXVIR ET SEXVIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*; 419: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI); 424: AVGVST[. . .] frag. Forum Popili (c). 573: (SE)VIR(O) AV[G(VSTALI)] *lib.*; 574: SACERDOTI (SC. ISIDIS) (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI); V 5749 (Ager Mediolaniensis): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) G(RATVITO) D(BCVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) MEDIOL(ANI) ET FORO POPIL(I) *Gr. c.* Bononia (c). 6831: (SE)VIR(VM) PATRON(O)

. . . (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Re-gium Lepidum (b, c). 971: CLAVDIALI . . . (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); IX 4168 (Cliternia): [VI VIR?] RE[GI]O LEPIDI ITERVM AV[G(VSTALIS)] V[I] VIR AVGVSTALIS REA[TE]. Brixellum (a, c, d). 1025: [VI] VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 1026a: MAGISTER AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 1027: (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALIS); 1029: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS) BIS OR BIS(ELLIA-RIVS) *Gr. c.*; 1030: (SE)VIRO ET AVGVSTALI D. D. GRATVIT(O); A.E. '31, 10: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) GR(ATVITO) D. D. . . (SE)VIRO AVGVSTALI. Parma (a, c, f). 1061: MAG(ISTER) AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.*; 1062: [VI] VIR ET AVGVSTALI[S]; 1063: V[I VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI)] FL(AVIALI) OR F(I)L(IO)? . . . [VI V]IR AVG(VSTALIS). Veleia (c). 1161: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); 1162: (SE)-[VI]R AVG(VSTALIS) IIII VIR A(EDILICIA) P(OTESTATE) PR[AE]F. I. D. Placentia (c). 1228: (SE)VIRO AVGVSTALI GRATVITO D. D. *Gr. c.*; 1225: possibly (SE)VIR AVGVSTAL(IS). (9) Regio IX. *All references are to CIL V unless otherwise indicated.* Vardagate (d). 7455: (SE)VIR(O) ET AV[G(VSTALI)]. Industria (c, d). 7486: (SE)VIR(O) ET AVG(VSTALI) *lib.*; 7496: (SE)VIR(O) ET AVG(VSTALI) [K]ARREI [ET] INDVSTRIAE; Pais 958: GENIO MVNICIPII INDVSTRIENSIS (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Chieri (b, c, f). 7493: AVG(VSTALIS) CLAVD(IALIS) *Gr. c.*; 7498: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Aquae Statiellae (c, f). 7509: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) FLAVIALI; 7511: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) FLAVIALIS *lib.* Spigni (d). 7545: (SE)VIR ET AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Alba Pompeia (c). 7602: (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Ager Saluzzensis (a, c). 7646: MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; 7647: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS). Augusta Bagiennorum (a, b, c). 7670: AVG(VSTALIS) BAG(IENNIS) (SE)-VIR AVG(VSTALIS) POLLENT(IAE) . . . CVRA . . . AVG(VSTALIS) PR[. . .]; 7676: AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.*; 7678: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); 7722: (SE)VIR(I) [AV]GV[S]TALI[S]; 7604 (Alba Pompeia): MAG(ISTER) AVG(VSTALIS) POLLENT(TIAE)] AVG(VSTALIS) BAGIENN(IS). Pollentia (a, c). 7604 and 7670 under Augusta Bagiennorum, above;

7618: [SEX] VIR AV[G(VSTALIS)] . . . AVG. BIS frag. Albingaunum (b). 7787: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Dertona (c). 6425 (Ticinum): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) DERTONAE ET LIBARNAE. Libarna (c). 6425 under Dertona, above. Karreum (d). 7496 under Industria, above. (10) Regio x. *All references are to CIL v unless otherwise indicated.* Pola (b, c). 67: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) TERG(ESTE) ET POL(AE) *lib.*; 69: AVGVSTAL(IS) POL(AE) *Gr. c.*; 72: [SEVI]R AVG(VSTALIS) POLAE; 8142: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS ACCENS(VS) PATRONORVM *Gr. c.*; other AVGVSTALES 79 frag., 8141 with POLAE *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 80 frag., 8144? frag., 74 *Gr. c.* Parentium (a, b, c). 336: (SE)VIR MAGISTER AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*; 338: [SEVIRO] AVGVSTALI *lib.*; III 3836 (Emona): (SE)VIR(I) ET AVG(VSTALIS) EMON(AE) . . . AVG(VSTALIS) PARENT(II) *Gr. c.* Capodistria (c). 484: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS). Tergeste (c). 513: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 552 *lib.*, 555, 560 two, one *lib.*, 67 (under Pola above). Aquileia (b, c, d, f). 827: AVG(VSTALIS) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO); A.E. '34, 242: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 828: (SE)VIR(I) ET AVG(VSTALIS); 832: (SE)VIR(I) ET D.D. AVG(VSTALIS) two, both *Gr. c.*; 985: AVGVSTAL[IBVS]; 1012: PATRON(O) SEPT(IMIANORVM) AVRELI(ANORVM) AVG(VSTALIVM) (SE)VIR(VM); 1758 (Forum Iulium): (SE)VIR ET AVG(VSTALIS) AQVIL(EIAE) *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI ET AVGVSTALES 828, 1004, A.E. '34, 232. Grado (d, e). Notiz. '28, 283: [AV]G(VSTALES) ET SEVIRI SPORTVLAS. Forum Iulium (b, d). 1765: (SE)VIR(O) ET AVG(VSTALI) MVN(ICIPII) PATRONO . . . AVGVSTALI *lib.* Concordia (b, c). 1894: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* TESTAMENTO VIAM STERNI IVSSIT; 1896: AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 8654 and 8655: VI [VIR AVGVSTALIS] *lib.* . . . AVGVST[ALIS] *Gr. c.* Opitergium (b, e). 1968: ORD[INE] AV[G]VSTAL[IVM] OPIT[ERGINO-]RVM; 1975: AVGVSTALI frag.; 1976: DEC(R)ETO AVGVSTAL(IVM) OPITERGINOR(VM). Altinum (b). 2143: AVGVST(ALIS) *Gr. c.*; 2144: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Ateste (c, d). 2530: MEDICVS (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; other SEVIRI 2521, 2523 *lib.*, 2528 *lib.*

Patavium (c, f). 2857: MEDIC[VS . . .] (SE)VIR AVG[VSTALIS]; 2870: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS); 2875: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) C[ON-]C(ORDIALIS)]; 2525 (Ateste): PATAVI AV[G(VSTALIS) CONC(ORDIALIS) *Gr. c.* Vicetia (b, c, f). 3120: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 3130: CONCORDIAL(IS) AVGVSTAL(IS) *Gr. c.* . . . CONCORD[IAL(IS)] AVGVSTAL[IS] *lib.*; other SEVIRI 3121 frag., 3126 frag., 3128 frag. *lib.*, 3131 *lib.*, 3140 *lib.*, 3152 frag. Verona (c, f, x). 3257 (a.u.c. 753): MAGISTRI (sc. AVGVSTALES) three, MINISTRI three slaves, COMPITVM REFECERVNT TECTVM PARIETES ALLEVARVNT VALVAS LIMEN DE SVA PECVNIA LARIBVS DANT; 3352: [FIC]TOR PONTI[FICV]M ROMAE [SEX-]VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; 3385: III VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) (sic); 3415: (SE)VIRO AVG(VSTALI) SAC(ERDOTI) IVVEN(VM) *lib.*; 3426: VI (sc. VIR) AVGVSTAL(IS); 3429 (ist): (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) ET NERONIEN(SI); 3439: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) MAG(ISTER) [C]OL[LE]GI C[E]NT(ONARIORVM) *Gr. c.*; 4416 (Brixia): (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) BRIXIAE ET VERON(AE) SACERD(OTI) COLLEG(II) IVVENVM BRIXIAN(ORVM); other SEVIRI 3229 frag., 3233 *Gr. c.*, 3272, 3281, 3292 *Gr. c.*, 3295, 3299, 3305, 3312 two, one *lib.*, 3380 *Gr. c.*, 3383 *Gr. c.*, 3389, 3390, 3393 *lib.*, 3405 three, two *Gr. c.*, 3406, 3409, 3414 *Gr. c.*, 3425 *lib.*, 3437, 3440 father and three sons, 3442 frag. Arusnates (c). 3939: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI). Ripa Lacus Benaci (c, d, f). 4008: (SE)VIR II CLA(VDIALIS) ET AVG(VSTALIS); 4009: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.* Cremona (c). 4122: COLLEG(IVM) FABROR(VM) . . . (SE)VIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS) two, one *Gr. c.*; 4165: IIIII (sc. VIRO) AVG(VSTALI); 4193: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* Brixia (c, g, h). 4203: BONVM EVENTVM (SE)VIR(VM) SO[C]I(ORVM) . . . (SE)VIR(I) AVGG. = AVGVSTALES(?), two, CVRATORES ORDIN(IS); 4212: [VI] VIR AVG(VSTALIS) DECVRIO [PRAEF.] FABR(VM) PRAEF. I. D. Q. [II] VIR QVING(VENNALIS); 4393: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) AED(ILIS); 4457: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) AEDILIS; 4405: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) ET ITER(VM) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) . . . (SE)VIR(IS) AVG(VSTALIBVS) three, all *Gr. c.*; 4431: (SE)-

VIR(O) AVGVST(ALI) GRATVIT(O) *Gr. c.*; 4437: SEX (SC.VIR) AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 4439: SEX VIR AVGVSTALIS BRIXIAE) ET TRIDENT(I) GRAT(VITO) *lib.*; 4449: (SE)-VIR(VM) AVGG. (=AVGVSTALIVM) ET . . . (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS QVINQVEN(NALIS) ET IN OMNIB(VS) COLL(EGIIS) MAGISTERIO PERFNCTVS (sic); 4477: ORNAMENTIS DECVRIONALIBVS BRIXIAE (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTAL(I) PATRONO COLLEGIORVM FABROR(VM) ET CENTONARIOR(VM) ET DENDROPHORORVM *Gr. c.*; 4480: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* . . (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI II GRATVITO *Gr. c.*; 4428 (2d): (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALES SOCI QVIBVS EX PERMISS(V) DIVI PII ARCAM HABERE PERMISS(VM); 4416: under Verona above; other SEVIRI with BRIXIAE) 4204, 4414 *Gr. c.*, 4436 *Gr. c.*, 4463, 4876 (Benacenses), 4896 (Sabini), without BRIXIAE) 4236 *lib. frag.*, 4282, 4283, 4294 *Gr. c.*, 4295, two brothers, both *Gr. c.*, 4383 *Gr. c.*, 4389 *Gr. c.*, 4390 *Gr. c.*, 4398, 4401 *lib.*, 4403 *lib.*, 4409, 4423 *frag.*, 4424, 4425 *Gr. c.*, 4429 *lib.*, 4434, 4435, 4438 *Gr. c.*, 4445, 4446 *Gr. c.*, 4453 *Gr. c.*, 4461 *lib.*, 4465 *lib.*, 4467 *Gr. c.*, 4473 *Gr. c.*, 4490 *frag.*, 4491, 4496 *Gr. c.*, *frag.*, 4497 *frag.*, Notiz. '85, 332 *frag.*, A.E. '08, 221 *lib.* Riva (c). 4989: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI). Vallis Athesis (c). 5085: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Tridentum (c). A.E. '14, 257: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 4439 under Brixia. Acelum (b). 8809: AVGVSTALIS). *Gr. c.* Camunni (b?). 4960: C. CLAVDIVS SASSI F. QVIR(INA) SACERD(OS) AVGVSTALIS OR VSTI?). SACERDOS is a known cognomen. (11) Regio XI. All references are to CIL V unless otherwise indicated. Bergomum (d). 5132: (SE)VIR ET AVGVSTALIS ET FLAMINALIS. Comum (c, d, h). 5257: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS DECVRIO COMI; 5303: (SE)VIR ET AVGVSTALIS) COM(I) (SE)VIR MEDIO-L(ANI) *Gr. c.*; 5305: (SE)VIRO ET AVGVSTALI five, originally six? . . . OB CVRAM INTEGRE AC LIBERALITER GESTAM; 5284: (SE)VIR(I) ET AVGVSTALIS) COMI *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI ET AVGVSTALES 5248, 5276, 5288 *frag.*, 5295, 5298, 5301 *Gr. c.*, 5302 *Gr. c.*, A.E. '17-'18, 123; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 5286, 8903, Pais 752 *Gr. c.*;

5275: (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS) PATRON(I) COLLEGI DENDROPHOROR(VM) COMEN-S(IVM). Lacus Verbanus (d). 5496: [SEV]IRO ET AVGVST(ALI) *lib.* Mediolanium (b, c, d, e). 5465 (Angera): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) C(REATVS) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) . . . [COL?]¹LEG. DEND. C. A. A. M(EDIOLANIENSIVM); 5688 (Ager Med.): (SE)VIR SEN(IOR) ET [AVGVSTALIS)]; 5844: VERCELLENSIS FLAMINIS MEDIOLA (sic) . . . (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) C(REATVS) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) ORNA[M(ENTIS)] D[E]C(VRIONALIBVS) *Gr. c.*; 5859: (SE)VIR ET AVGVST(ALIS) QVI INTER PRIMOS AVGVSTALES A DECVRIONIB(VS) AVGVSTALIS FACTVS EST; 5879: (SE)VIR SEN(IOR) ET AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 5895: (SE)VIRO SENIORI ET AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 8922: LARGIT(VS) EST [. . . A]VG(VSTALIBVS) C. D. D. . . AVGVSTALIBVS) C. D. [D.]; 6349 (Laus): (SE)VIR SEN(IOR) ET AVGVSTALIS) C(REATVS) D. D. ORNAM(ENTIS) DEC(VRIONALIBVS) AB ORD(INE) SPLENDID(ISSIMO) M(VNCIPII) M(EDIOLANIENSIVM) HONOR(ATVS) *Gr. c.*; 5749 under Forum Populi 1 a (8) p. 62, col. 1; other SEVIRI ET AVGVSTALES 5611 *Gr. c.*, 5837 *lib.*, 5874; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 5675, 5894 *Gr. c.* Novaria (d). 6518: (SE)VIR(I) ET AVGVSTALIS) S. C. D. D. (sic) = C(REATI) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO)? *lib.*; other SEVIRI ET AVGVSTALES 6505 *Gr. c.*, 6516 *Gr. c.*, 6599 *Gr. c.* Vercellae (c, d). 6657: SEVIRI AVGVST(ALES) SOCI CVLTORES DOMVS DIVINAE; 6658 *frag.* similarly; 6665: SEXVIR IVN(IOR) ET AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Biella (a). 6775: (SE)VIR MA[G(ISTER)?] AVGVSTALIS. Eporedia (c, d). 6777: [V]IR V[IR] ET AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.* OB HONOREM AVGVSTAL(ITATIS); 6787: (SE)VIRI ET AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 6792: (SE)VIR(O) ET AVGVSTALI *lib.*; 6795: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI CHORAGIARIO *lib.* Augusta Praetoria (c). 6823 (Vallis Duriae): (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI; 6828: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; 6837: (SE)VIRO AVGVSTALI; 6896 (Alpis Graia): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) AEDILIS) (DVVM)VIR. Augusta Taurinorum (b, c). 6952: AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 7020: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; Notiz. '99, 261: TVRARIVS (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS); 7017

under AVGV 2a (11); other AVGVSTALES 7013, 7014 *lib.*, 7023, 7025, 7029 *Gr. c.*, 7031; other SEVIRI 7027, 7030, 7036. Piedmont (c). 7168: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVST(ALI); 7167: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. (12) Miscellaneous. Cottian Alps. Segusio (b, c). v 7255: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.* . . AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.* Maritime Alps. Cemenelum (c, e). v 7920: DECVRIONIB(VS) ET (SE)VIR(IS) AVGVSTALIBVS V[RB]ANIS [E]T OF[FI]CIALIBVS SPORTVLAS. Sicily. Catina (c). x 7027: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. Panhormus (c). x 7269: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS PRÆTER SVMM[A]M PRO HONORE. Cephaloedium (b). x 7456: AVGVSTALIS III. . . Sardinia. Nora (b). x 7541: AVGVSTALIS PRIMVS AVGVSTALIS PERPETVS (sic) D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) *Gr. c.* Carales (a). x 7552: MAG(ISTER) AVGVSTALIS ACCENSVS CONSVLM. Rome. All references are to CIL VI unless otherwise indicated. Unidentified municipalities. 1173C (193): DECVRION(IBVS) . . . ET AVGVSTALIBVS . . . ET MVNICIBVS (sic); 29686: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 29693: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI; 29703: AVGVSTALIS several of the same family, [P]ONDERA ET MENSVRAS . . . DEDER[VNT] . . . IT[EM] EXEDRAM; 29705: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS; 29721: AVGVSTALI DVPLICIARIO *Gr. c.*; 29736 (2d): NVMERAVERVNT ARKAE SEVIR(VM) AVGVSTALIV(M); A.E. '20, 103: ACCENSVS ITERVM SE[VIR AVGVSTALIS]. Urban. 31371 = 3785 (226): TRIBVL(ES) TRIB(VS) PAL(ATINAE) CORP(ORIS) AVGVSTALIVM CL[I]E[NTIVM], cf. 10215 for expansion; 10216: VIATORI TRIB(VS) PAL(ATINAE) CORPORE AVGVST(ALIVM); 10097: TI. CLAVDIVS ESQVILINA AVGVSTALIVM CORPORE? TIBERINVS, but AVGVSTI LIB.) is more likely. **b** Eastern Provinces. All references are to CIL III unless otherwise indicated. (1) Dalmatia. Epidaurum (d, e). 1745: DECVRIO(NIBVS) AVGVSTALIBVS ET SEXVIRIS. Narona (c, f). 1768 (c. 100): (SE)VIR [AVGVST(ALIS)] FLAVIALIS [TITIALIS] NERVIALIS; 1832: [SEVIR(O) AVGVST(ALI) *lib.*]; 1835 (c. 100): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS FLAVIALIS TITIALIS NERVIALIS; 14624¹ perhaps similar. Salona (b, c, d). 1947 (54): (SE)-

VIR ET AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; 2097 (1st): IIIII (SC.VIR) AVGVSTALIS) *lib.*; 8804: [IIII]I VIR AVGVSTALIS [COLONI]AE SALONITA[N]ORVM; 8675: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) *Gr. c.* . . AEDEM ET ARAM . . . FECIT ET EXPOLIT IDEMQVE DEDICAVIT; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 2092 *Gr. c.*, 2095, 2099 frag., 2100, 2101 *lib.*, 2103 *Gr. c.*, 8807 = 3195b *lib.*, 8786 *lib.*, 8792 frag., 14717; other AVGVSTALES 2093, 2096 *Gr. c.*, 2098 *Gr. c.*, 2104 *lib.*, 8788, 8794 frag., 8803; 8587 = 2102 probably a cognomen; 8811 and 14249⁶ fragments. Tragurium (c). 9707 = 2676: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. Iader (c). 2921: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS) *lib.* Aenona (c). 2978 (cf. 10018): (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI. Senia (b). 3016: AVGVSTALI ET SENIAE SAC(ERDOTI) PRIM(O) CORP(ORIS) AVGVSTALIVM ORNAT(O) ORNAM(ENTIS) DECVRIONALIB(VS) *lib.*; 3017: AVGVSTALI) *Gr. c.* HVIC ORDO SENIENSIVM ORNAMENT(A) DECVRIONALIA PRIMO DECREVIT. (2) Moesia. Ratiaria (b, e). 1641: AVGVSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) RAT(IARIAE) [G(RATIS) C(REATVS)] A SPLENDIDISSIMO ORDINE *Gr. c.*; 6294: AVGVSTALI) COL(ONIAE) VLP(IAE) RAT(IARIAE) *lib.* ORNATO ORNAMENTIS DECVRIONALIB(VS) IMMVNITATE MVNER(VM) PVBLIC(ORVM) CONCESSA AB ORDINE . . . AVGVSTALES) COL(ONIAE) E(IVSDEM); 8089 = 6295: AVGVSTALES COL(ONIAE) VLP(IAE) RAT(IARIAE) . . . ORNAT[O DE]CVR[I]ONALIBVS OR[NAMENTIS]; 8263 (Timacum Minus?): AVGVSTALI) COL(ONIAE) RAT(IARIAE) *lib.*; 12646 = 8081: PR(IMVS) AVGVSTALIVM; 12647: AVGVSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) RAT(IARIAE) *Gr. c.* Viminacium (b). 8114 = 6308: AVGVSTALIS) II VIRALIBVS ORNAM[E]N[TI]S) *Gr. c.*; 1655: AVGVSTALIS) MVN(ICIPII) EIVS[DEM]; 8130: AVGVSTALIS) CO[L(ONIAE)]. Singidunum (b, g). 14534¹: AVGVSTALIS) ET [Q(VIN)Q(VENNALIS)] DECVRIO M(VNICIPII) SINGIDVNI) *Gr. c.* Margum (b). 8141: AVGVSTALIS) M(VNICIPII) S(VPRA)S(CRIPTI) *Gr. c.* Oescus (b). 7429 = 753 (Turnu, 161-68): PAT(RONO) AVGVSTALIVM COL(ONIAE) VLP(IAE) OESC(ENSIVM); 8043 = 1624a: AVGVSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) VLP(IAE)

[OESCI?]. Scupi (b, c, x). 8186: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS; 8204: AVG(VSTALIS) COLON(IAE) SCVP(ORVM); A.E. '11, 166: (SE)VIR AVGGG. SCVP(IS); A.E. '34, 211: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE). (3) Pannonia. Mursa (b). 3291 (Antiana): AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) *Gr. c.* Aquincum (b, e). 3402 (Campona): AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) AQV(INCI) 3487 (138): COLLEGES(IVM) AVGVSTAL(IVM); other AVGVSTALES COLONIAE AQVINCI 3456, 3581, A.E. '08, 49. Emona (b, d). 3836: under Parentium 1a (10); 3851: LIB(ERTO) ET TABVL(ARIO) REI PVBL(ICA)E AVG(VSTALI) GRATVITO *lib.*; 10767: AVG(VSTALIS) GRAT(VITO) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) *Gr. c.* Siscia (b). 3973 (2d-3d): AVG(VSTALI) COL(ONIAE) SEPT(IMIAE) SISC(IAE); other AVGVSTALES COLONIAE SISCIAE 3961, 3974. Poetovio (b). 4107: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) *lib.*; 10882: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) frag. Savaria (b). 4153: A[VGVSTALIS] COL(ONIAE) AVG(VSTAE) TREVER(ORVM) . . . ET AVG(VSTALIS) C(OLONIAE) C(LAVDIAE) [S(AVARIAE)]; 4169: AVG(VSTALIS) *lib.*; v 1011 (Aquileia): AVGVSTALIS [COL(ONIAE) CL(AVDIAE) SAVAR(IAE) ORN(AMENTIS) DEC(VRIONALIBVS). Brigetio (b). 4330: Q(VAESTORIS) AVG(VSTALIVM), not Q(VONDAM) AVG(VSTALIS) as Mommsen, M(VNICIPII) B(RIGETIONIS); 11007 (2d-3d): A[VGVSTALIS] MVN(ICIPII) BRIG(ETIONIS) AN[T]ONINIANI; 11045: AVGVST(ALIS) MVNICIPI BRIG(ETIONIS); other AVGVSTALES MVN. BRIGETIONIS 3355 (Stuhl-Weissenburg), 4281 *Gr. c.*, 4322, 4323. Carnuntum (b, e). 4447: AVGVSTAL(ES) CVRATOR(ES) THERMAR(VM) two; A.E. '34, 263: LOCA AVGVSTALIVM M(VNICIPII) A(ELII) K(ARNVNTI); XI 6358 under Pisaurum 1a (6), p. 61, col. 1. Scarbantia (c). 4249: [SE]VI[R] AVGV[S]T(ALIS) M(VNICIPII) SCARB(ANTIAE). (4) Raetia. Abudiacum (b?). 5779: SEROTINO SECVNDI ORDINIS, cf. Notiz. '92, 120 under Pompeii 1a (1), p. 52, col. 2. Augusta Vindelicum (c). 5797: CIVES (sic) TREVER (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS; 5824: (SE)-VIR AVG(VSTALIS) NEGO[T(IATOR)] ARTIS PVRPVRARIAE *Gr. c.* (5) Dacia. Napoca (a, b). 862: MAG(ISTRI) AVGVSTALIS

(sic) COL(ONIAE) NAP(OCAE) two, one *Gr. c.*; 912: MAG(ISTER) [AVGVSTALIS] NAP(OCAE); 7665 = 869: AVG(VSTALIS) [C]OL(ONIAE) NAP(OCAE); 6254: AVG(VSTALIS) MVN(ICIPII) NAPOCAE? *Gr. c.* Apulum (a?, b). 986 (180): AVGVSTALES MVNIC(IPII) AVR(ELII) APLI (sic) three brothers; 1082: AVG(VSTALIS) M(VNICIPII) S(EPTIMI) AP(VLI) ET DEC(VRIO) COLL(EGII) FABR(VM); 1079: HABENS ORNAMENTA DEC(VRIONALIA) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I) ET AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) EIVSDEM *lib.*; 1084: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) AP(VLI) IN HIS AEDIB(VS) NATVS; 1016 (3d): GENIO FABRV M . . . AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I) ET MAG(ISTER) COLL(EGII) S(VPRA)S(CRIPTI) *Gr. c.*; 1069: AVGVSTALIS COLONIAE VR(VM) *Gr. c.* TEMPLVM . . . RESTITVIT; 14215¹⁵: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) APVL(I) *Gr. c.* . . . EXEDRAM . . . FECIT; other AVGVSTALES COLONIAE APVLI 1126 (no town given), 6265, 1481 (Sarmizegetusa), perhaps 1001 under AVGV 2f, p. 45, col. 1. All such are likely to be 3d cent., see 986 and 1082 in which Apulum is still a *municipium*. Sarmizegetusa (b, e). 1572 (Ad Mediam, 102-17): AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) DAC(ICA)E; 1425: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) OB HONOR(EM) ORNAM(ENTORVM) DEC(VRIONALIVM) *Gr. c.* AVGVSTALES COL(ONIAE) five, four *Gr. c.*; 1426, of the same men: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) ORNATVS ORNAM(ENTIS) DECVR(IONALIBVS) *Gr. c.* . . . AVGVSTALES COL(ONIAE) five, four *Gr. c.*; 1516: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) SARMIZ(EGETVSAE) PORTICVM [TE]CTVM . . . FECIT; 1532: AVGVSTALIS EORVND(EM) (sc. IMPP.), or may be only a cognomen; 6270: AED(EM) AVGVSTALIBVS . . . FACIEND(AM) INSTITVIT; 7960: AVG(VSTALIS) COL(ONIAE) PATR(ONVS) DEC(VRIAE) 1; other AVGVSTALES COLONIAE 1397 (Germisara) two, one *Gr. c.*, 1471 *lib.*, 1488 *Gr. c.*, 1499, 7981 = 6269, 7913 *Gr. c.*, 7933, 7985 *Gr. c.*, 1069 under Apulum above, COLONIAE METROPOLIS 7982, A.E. '14, 106 (Pannonia) *Gr. c.*; COLONIAE SARMIZEGETVSAE 1508, 7930, 8011 (Ad Mediam) *Gr. c.*; COLONIAE SARMIZEGETVSAE METROPOLIS 1428, 1440 *Gr. c.*, 1506, 1510, 1515. (6) Mace-

donia. Philippi (c). 655: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS; 657: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS; 7341: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*; 7344: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS frag.; 14206¹⁶: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. Dyrrachium (b). 13700: AVGVSTALI; A.E. '28, 93: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* (7) Thrace. Constantinople (c). 740: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* (8) Achaea. Corinth (b, e). 6099: AVGVSTALI *Gr. c.*; 7268 = v 8818: VENERI SACRVM ET GENIO COLLE[GI] AVGVSTALIVM CORINTH(I). Patrae (b). 514: AVGVSTALI. (9) Asia Minor and the East. Alexandria Troas (b). 6062: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*; 7074: [AV]GVSTALES. Antiochia Pisi-diae (b, c). 6830: VIRO, i. e. husband, not (SE)VIRO as Mommsen, AVGVSTALI *Gr. c.*; Dessau 9504: PROC(VRATOR) ET PRAEGVSTATOR ET A SECRETIS AVGVSTI (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS C(OLONIAE) C(AESAREAE) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) *Gr. c.* Laodicea Combusta (a, b). A.E. '28, 160: ΑΓΓΟΥΣΤΑΛΙΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΠΟ ΜΑΓΙΣΤΡΩΝ *Gr. c.*; Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua I, 169: ΑΓΓΟΥΣΤΑΛΙΟΣ; ibid. 283: ΑΓΟΥΣΤΑΛΙΟΣ (sic). Philippopolis (b). I.G.R. III 1152: βουλευτῆς ἀγού[σταλίου] Φιλιπποπολείτης. c African Provinces. (1) Byzacena. Ammaedara (b, e). 305 (191-93): AVGVSTALES. (2) Numidia. Theveste (b, e). 16530 (177-83): DE[CVRIONIBVS] . . . [AVG]VSTALIB(VS) . . . POPVLO; 16556: CVRIAE VNIVERSAE ET AVGVSTALES . . . DECVRIONIB(VS) ET LIB(ERTIS) CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI) ITEMQVE FORENSIBVS ET AMICIS CVRIIS QVOQVE ET AVGVSTALIBVS . . . POPVLO; CVRIAE VNIVERSAE ET AVGVSTALES also in 1882, 1888, 1889, 16558, 16559, 16560. Thamugadi (b). 2350: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* . . HO[NO]RE ORNAMENT[OR]VM DECVRIO[NAT]VS; 2403, among the *duoviri* in a list of decurions: AVGVSTALIS? one; Dessau 9396: ARCA AVGVSTALIVM A REPUBLICA SEPARATORVM TEMPLVM . . . RESTITVIT; Dessau 9397: ORDO AVGVSTALIVM. Cirta (b). 19675 (Smendou): AVGVSTALIS COL[ONIAE] *Gr. c.* Milev (b). 19980 = 8202: AVGVSTALIS. d Spanish Provinces. All references are to CIL II unless otherwise indicated. (1) Lusitania. Pax Iulia (b). 57: [A]VGUSTALIS [DE]-

CVR(IONVM) DEC(RETO) frag.; Eph. Epig. VIII, 6: PACENSI AVGVSTALI COL(ONIAE) PACENSIS ET MVNICIPII EBORENSIS. Eborra (b). See under Pax Iulia above. Olisipo (b). 175: AVGVSTALES two, both *Gr. c.*; 181: AVGVSTALIS, but perhaps a cognomen; 182: DIVO AVGVSTO . . . AVGVSTALES two, one *Gr. c.*; 183 (57): PROSCAENIVM ET ORCHESTRAM . . . AVGVSTALIS PERPETVVS; 196 (1st): [AVGV]STALI PERPETVO *lib.*; 264: AVGVSTALIS; 265: AVGVST(ALES?). (2) Baetica. Ugultuniacum (c). Eph. Epig. VIII, 90: IIIII (sc. VIR) AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Arva (c). 1061: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.*; 1062: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS III [I]N LOCO QVEM ORDO DECREVIT *lib.* Ilipa (c). 1086: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* Italica (b). 1109: AVGVSTALIS? frag. Hispalis (c). 1165: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Oba (c). 1331: (SE)VIR [AVG(VSTALIS)]? *lib.* Arcos de la Frontera (c). 1363: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* Ipagrum (c). 1515: IPAGRENSIS (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. Astigi (b). 1630 (near Igabrum): AVGVSTALIS COL(ONIAE) AVGVSTAE FIR(MAE) *lib.*, two instances. Tucci (b). 1689: AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* Sosontigi (b). 1721: AVGVSTALIS PERP(ETVVS) HVIC ORDO . . . CENAS PVBLICAS DECREVIT ET LOCVM IN QVO STATVAS . . . PONERET. Gades (c). 1733: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* Suel (c). 1944: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS IN MVNICIPIO SVELITANO D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) PRIMVS ET PERPETVVS OMNIBVS HONORIBVS QVOS LIBERTINI GERERE POTVERVNT HONORATVS *lib.* Singilia Barba (c). 2022: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI PERPETVO CIVES SINGILIENSES ET INCOLAE *Gr. c.*; 2023, of the same man, like 1944 under Suel above; 2026: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI IN COL(ONIA) PATRICIA ITEM IN MVNICIPIO SINGIL(IA) (SE)VI[R(O)] AVGVSTALI PERPETVO D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) . . . continues like 2023 above. Corduba (c). See 2026 under Singilia Barba above. Osqua (c). 2031: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS PERPETVVS. Urgavo (b). 2116: AVGVSTALI PERPETVO D. D. Obulco (c). 2136: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Epora (c). 2156: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS

Gr. c. CVI ORDO . . . CENIS PVBLICIS INTER DECVR(IONES) CONVENIRE PER[MISIT]. Peñafior (*b*). 2327: AVGVSTALES two, one *lib.*, cf. Eph. Epig. IX, 250. Iulipa (*b*). Eph. Epig. IX, 252: LARIBVS AVGV(VSTIS) ARAM . . . AVGVSTALIS. (3) Tarraconensis. Osca (*c*). 3002: SEVIRI AVGV(VSTALES) two, one *Gr. c.* Complutum (*c*). 3030: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) *lib.* Cabeza del Griego (*a, b*). 5886: AVGV(VSTALIS) frag.; 3113: MAGISTER LARVARVM = LARVM AVGV(VSTALIS)? Baesucci (*c*). 3249: VICTORIAE AVGV(VSTAE) . . . (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALES six, two *Gr. c.* Vivatia (*b*). 3336: AVGVSTALIS *lib.* Carthago Nova (*c*). 3436: (SE)VIR AVGVST(ALIS) *lib.*; Eph. Epig. IX, 330: (SE)VIR [AVGVSTALIS] *Gr. c.* Lucentum (*c*). 3563: IIIII (sc. VIR) AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Dianium (*c*). 3580: PRO SALVTE AVGV(VSTI) . . . (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) MVNICIPIO D(IANENSIVM) *Gr. c.* Saetabis (*b*). Eph. Epig. III, 44: AVGV(VSTALIS). Valentia (*c*). 3726: SEVIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 3743 *Gr. c.*, 3744 *lib.*, Eph. Epig. IX, 363. Dertosa (*c*). 4054: SEVIR AVGV(VSTALIS); 4061: SEVIR AVGV(VSTALI) PRIMO AEDILICI IVRIS IN PERPETVVM *Gr. c.*; 4062: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* CVI ORDO . . . AEDILIC(IOUS) HONORES DECREVIT . . . (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) *lib.* Tarraco (*a, c, e, x*). 4287: VI (sc. VIRO) AVGV(VSTALI) *Gr. c.*; 4290: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) ET MAGISTER; 4303: (sc. SEX) VIR AVGVST(ALIS) ET MAGISTER; 4304: SEVIR MAG(ISTRO) LAR(VM) AVGVSTALI; 4297: SEVIR MAG(ISTRO) LARVM AVGV(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* . . LIB(ERTVS) SEVIRVM MAG(ISTER) LARVM AVGV(VSTALIS); 4293: SEVIR MAG(ISTRO) LARVM AVGV(VSTALI); 4307: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) M[AG(ISTER)] LAR(VM); 4300: SEVIR AVGVSTORVM *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 4288 *Gr. c.*, 4292, 4294 *Gr. c.*, 4298 *Gr. c.*, 4301, Eph. Epig. VIII, 200a; 4536-48, 6148-49, and Eph. Epig. IX, 395 (all Barcino): (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALES) COL(ONIAE) I(VLIAE) V(ICTRICIS) T(RIVMPHALIS) TARRAC(ONIS) ET COL(ONIAE) F(AVENTIAE) I(VLIAE) A(VGVSTAE) P(IAE) BARCIN(ONIS). Barcino (*c, e*). 4498: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS)

COLLEGIO FABR(VM); 4511 (2d): (SE)VIRI AVGVSTALES . . . SPORTVLAS [DECVRI]ONIBVS . . . AVGVSTALIB(VS) QVI PRAESENTES ERVNT; 4536-48, 6148-49 and Eph. Epig. IX, 395 under Tarraco above; 4550: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) *lib.* . . STATVAM . . . PERMITTENTE ORDINE; other SEVIRI 4527 *Gr. c.*, 4534 *lib.*, 4549 *lib.*, 4551 *lib.*, 6154 *lib.*, 6155 *lib.* Baetulo (*c*). 4603: [IIIIII VIR] AVGV(VSTALIS) *lib.* Iluro (*c*). 4612: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS); other SEVIRI 4613 *lib.*, 4614 *Gr. c.*, 4615. Emporiae (*b*). Eph. Epig. IX, 400: AVGV[VSTALIS?]. e Gallic Provinces. All references are to CIL XII unless otherwise indicated. (1) Narbonensis. Antipolis (*c*). 181: SEXVIR AVGV(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATVS) *Gr. c.*; 272 (Forum Iulii): SEXVIRO AVGV(VSTALI) AN(TIPOLI?). Forum Iulii (*c*). 3203 (Nemausus): ORNAMENTIS DEC(VRIONALIBVS) HONORATVS COL(ONIA) AVGV(VSTA) NEMAVSI (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) COP(IA) CLAVD(IA) AVGV(VSTA) LVGV(DVNI) ITEM NARBONE MARTIO ET FIR(MA) IVL(IA) SECVND(ANORVM) ARAVSIONE ET FORO IVLII PACATO VBIQVE GRATVITIS HONORIBVS *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 268, 269 *Gr. c.*, 270, 271 *Gr. c.* Reii (*c*). 358: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) C(OLONIA) I(VLIA) A(VGVSTA) A(POLLINARI) *Gr. c.*; 371: III[II] VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Massilia (*c*). 400: [I]IIII V[I]R [AV]G(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATVS) *Gr. c.*; 409: (SE)VIR(I) AVGVST(ALIS) CORPORATI *Gr. c.* Aquae Sextiae (*c*). 524: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) SCRIB(AE) III VIR(VM) *Gr. c.*; 526: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) ITEM EX NVMERO . . . CENTON(ARIORVM); 705 (Arelate): (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AQVIS ET COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) P(ATERNA) AREL(ATE); 982 (near Arelate): (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) . . . AQVIS SEXTIS NAVICVLAR(IO) MAR(INO) AREL(ATENSI) CVRAT(ORI) EIVSD(EM) CORP(ORIS) PATRONO NAVTAR(VM) DRVENTICORVM ET VTRICLARIOR(VM) CORP(ORIS) ERNAGINENSVM; 4414 (Narbo): (SE)VIR(O) A[VGV(VSTALI)] . . . N(ARBONE) M(ARTIO) E[IT] . . . AQ[VIS] SEXT[IS]; 4424 (Narbo), similar to 4414; 5776: (SE)VIR(I) AVGG. = AVGVSTALES(?); XIV 296 (Ostia): LICTORI DEC(VRIAE) CVRIATIAE QVAE SA-

CRIS . . . APPARET Q.Q. COLLEGI FABRVM TIGNVARIORVM OSTIS SEVIRO AVGV(VSTALI) IN PROVINC(IA) NARBONENSI COLONIA AQVISEXTIS; other SEVIRI 518, 520, SEVIRI CORPORATI 523? frag., 530 frag., 532 frag. Arelate (c, e, h). 594 (Ager Arelatensis, 138-61): (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) COL(O-NIA) IVL(IA) PATERNA ARELATE *lib.*; 689: FORENS(IS) (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) CORP(O-RATVS) C. I. P. A[R]EL(ATE); Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 89 (Ager Arelatensis, 40): SEVIR AVGVSTALIS; Espérandieu, 109 on CIL XII 697: [DECVR(IONIBVS) EP]VLVM . . . IIIII[VIR(IS) AVGV(VSTALI-BVS)] . . . PLEBI; 700: IIIII (SC. VIRI) AVGV(VSTALIS) COL. IVL. PAT. AR(ELATE) PATRON(I) EIVSDEM CORPOR(IS) ITEM PATRON(I) FABROR(VM) NAVAL(IVM) VTRICLAR(IORVM) ET CENTONAR(IORVM) *lib.*; 1005 (Glanum): [VI] VIRO AVGV(VSTALI) CORP(ORATO) . . . AREL(ATE) CVRAT(ORI) EIVS[DE]M CORP(ORIS) BIS ITEM IIII[II VI]RO COL. IVL. APTAE *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 642 (Ager Arelatensis) *Gr. c.* frag., 709, ARELATE 699 *Gr. c.*; C. I. P. AREL. 694 *lib.*, 702 *Gr. c.*, 705 under Aquae Sextiae above; 704: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) CORPORATO *Gr. c.* Cabellio (c). 1052: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS). . . Apta (c). 1117: IIII[I]I [VIR(O)] AVGV(VSTALI) frag.; 1005 under Arelate above. . . Carpenterate (c, f). 1159: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) ET FLAVIAL(IS) IN HOC OPVS (SE)VIRIS . . . DED(IT). . . Vasio (c). 1363 (14-54): (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 1364, 1367 both *Gr. c.* frag.; 1370: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) VAS(IONE). Vocontiorum Ager Orientalis (c). Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 220: I[IIII VIR AVGV.] Dea Augusta Vocontiorum (c). 3290 (Nemausus): (SE)-VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) CORPORAT(I) DEA AVGV(VSTA) VOCONTIOR(VM) *Gr. c.*; 1581: (SE)VIRI [AVGVSTALIS DEA] AVGV. VOCONTIORVM *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 1556, 1580 *Gr. c.*, 1583. Limony (c). 1804: MEDICO ASCLEPIADIO (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) *Gr. c.* Vienne (c). 1893: I[IIII VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) [HO]ROLOGIVM . . . [FEC(IT)]; XIII 1956 (Lugudunum): (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) LVG(VDVNI) ET VIENNAE

Gr. c. (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) LVG. *lib.* PATRONO; other SEVIRI 1828 *Gr. c.*, 1879 *Gr. c.*, 1880 two, both *Gr. c.*, 1900 *Gr. c.* Cularo = Gratianopolis (c). 2237: IIIII (SC. VIR) AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.*; other SEVIRI 2242, 2244 *Gr. c.*, 2247, 2248 *lib.* Augustum (x). 2415: IIIII (sic) VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Aquae (c). 2457: [III]III VIR AVGV(VSTALIS). Genava (c). 2612: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV[STALI] *Gr. c.* Alba Helvorum (c). 2651: (SE)VIR A[VGV(VSTALIS)]; 2674: (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* ARAS DVAS. Ager Volcarum (c). 2775: (SE)VIRO AVGV(VSTALI); 2818: (SE)-VIR AVGV(VSTALIS). Nemausus. (c, e). 3219: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) ORNAMENTIS DECVRION(ALIBVS) NEMAVSI HONORATO *lib.*; 3221: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) CORPORAT(I) ET DECVRIONIS ORNAMENTAR(II) *Gr. c.*; 3236: (SE)VIRI CORPORAT[I] NEMAVSENSES PATRONO; 3202: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) . . . VESTIAR(IO) ITAL(ICO) *Gr. c.* (SE)VIRI AVGV(VSTALES) three, two *Gr. c.*, one *lib.*; 3254: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) HARISPICI PVBLICO *Gr. c.*; 3258: (SE)-VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATI) COL. AVGV. NEM(AVSSENSIVM); 3284: (SE)VIR(O) AVGV(VSTALI) . . . CARTARIO; 4081 (Uchaud): (SE)VIR AVGV(VSTALIS) [H]ONORATVS ORNAMENTIS DECVRIONAL(IVBS)]; other SEVIRI 3014, 3015, 3188 *Gr. c.*, 3189 *Gr. c.*, 3192 *Gr. c.*, 3197 *Gr. c.* frag., 3198 *lib.* frag., 3204 frag., 3208 *Gr. c.*, 3209 *Gr. c.*, 3218 *lib.* frag., 3226 *Gr. c.*, 3230 *lib.*, 3231 *Gr. c.*, 3234 *Gr. c.*, 3237 two, both *Gr. c.*, 3241 *Gr. c.*, 3243 *Gr. c.*, 3246, 3248, 3255 *Gr. c.* frag., 3256 *Gr. c.*, 3262 *Gr. c.*, 3270, 3271 *lib.*, 3276 two, both *lib.*, 3278 *Gr. c.*, 3280, 3287 *Gr. c.*, 3293 *Gr. c.*, 3294 *Gr. c.*, 3298 *lib.*, 5900 *Gr. c.*, 5900a *Gr. c.*, 5903 frag., 5945 frag., 4069 (Manduel) *lib.*, 4073 (Bouillargues) *Gr. c.*, 4105 (St. Gilles), 4168 (Sommière) *Gr. c.*, A.E. '10, 217 (Caveirac, 245) frag., Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 522 (Lunel-Viel); other SEVIRI CORPORATI 3201 *Gr. c.*, 3277 *Gr. c.*, Espérandieu, 430; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES ET DECVRIONES ORNAMENTARI 3191 *Gr. c.*, 3245, 3249, 4068 (Manduel). Sextantio (c). 4191: (SE)VIR(I) AVGV(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* Baeterrae (c). 4239:

(SE)VIRO AVG(VSTALI); 4240: (SE)VIRO AVGVST(ALI) [C(OLONIA)] V(. . .) I(VLIA) B(AETERRIS) *Gr. c.*; 2930 (Ucetia), of the same man: (SE)VIRO AVGVST(ALI) (sc. COLONIA) V(. . .) I(VLIA) B(AETERRIS). Narbo (*c, e, x*). 4341 (98): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS); 4354 (117-38): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) *Gr. c.* PATRONO . . . INLATIS ARCAE SEVIROR(VM) . . . L(OCVS) D(ATVS) D(ECTO) (SE)VIROR(VM); 4377: IIIII (sic) AVG(VSTALIS) DOMO TARRACONE *lib.*; 4388: EX DECRETO (SE)VIRORVM AVG(VSTALIVM); 4391: AVRIFEX (SE)VI[R] AVGVST(ALIS) C. I. P. C. N(ARBONE) M(ARTIO); 4397: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) C. I. P. C. N. M. . . INLATIS ARCAE (SE)VIR(ORVM); 4398: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) C. I. P. C. N. M. ET COND(VCTOR) FERRAR(IARVM) RIPAE DEXTRAE; 4406: DEC(RETO) (SE)VIR(VM) AVGVSTAL(IVM) . . . (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) ET NAVIC(VLARIO) C. I. P. C. N. M. *Gr. c.*; 4422: VESTIAR(IO) (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) C. I. P. C. N. M. *lib.*; 4425: (SE)VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) CORP(ORATI) NARB(ONE) *Gr. c.*; 4441: AVGVSTALI frag.; A.E. '08, 185: [SEVIRIS AV]GVSTALIB(VS); other SEVIRI 4383, 4384 *Gr. c. frag.*, 4385 frag., 4392 two, both *lib.*, 4394, 4395, 4400, 4404 frag., 4408, 4412 and 4413 two, one *Gr. c.*, 4414 under Aquae Sextiae above, 4415 frag., 4416 *lib.*, frag., 4419, 4421 *lib.*, 4424 under Aquae Sextiae, 3203 (Nemausus) under Forum Iulii above. Arausio (*c*). See 3203 (Nemausus) under Forum Iulii. (2) Aquitania. *All references are to CIL XIII unless otherwise indicated.* Avaricum Biturigum (*c*). 1194 (38-41): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) C(VRATOR) C(IVIVM) R(OMANORVM). (3) Lugudunensis. Ara Romae et Augusti (*b*). 1669a: FRATRES AVGVSTALES PII. Lugudunum (*c, e, h*). 1735: (SE)VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) LVGV(DVNI); 1751 (160): (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) ITEM DENDROPHORVS VIRES EXCEPIT ET A VATICANO TRANSTVLIT ARA (sic) ET BVCRANIVM . . . CONSACRAVIT; 1846: IIIIII (sc. Viro) AVGVSTALE C(OLONIAE) C(OPIAE) C(LAVDIAE) [AVG(VSTAE)] LVGV(DVNI); 1921: DECVRIONIB(VS) . . . ORDINI EQVESTRI (SE)VIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS) NEGOTIATORI-

B(VS) VINARIS . . . ET OMNIB(VS) CORPORIB(VS) LVGV(DVNI) LICITE COEVNTIBVS; A.E. '34, 96 (173): (SE)VIRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS) . . . DEDIT; *ibid.* 97: (SE)VIR(I) A[VG(VSTALIS)] . . . DECVR[ION]IBVS ET (SE)V[IRIS AVG(VSTALIBVS)]; 1937: CVR(ACTOR) (SE)VIR(VM) AVG(VSTALIVM) LVGV(DVNI); 1961 under 2*e*, p. 73, col. 1; 1966: (SE)VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) C. C. C. AVG. LVGV(DVNI) CVRATOR(IS) EIVSD(EM) CORPOR(IS) NAVTAE RHODANI ARARE NAVIGANT(IS) CORPORAT(I) INTER FABROS . . . NEGOT(IATORIS) MVRIAR(II); 1945: HOMINIS OPTIMI ARTIS BARBARICARIAE (SE)VIRI AVG(VSTALIS) C. C. C. AVG. LVGV(DVNI) CIVIS GERMANICIANI; 1948: (SE)VIR AVG(VSTALIS) [. . .] LVGV(DVNI) NEGOTIATOR ARGENTAR[IVS] . . .] VASCVLARIVS; 1972: (SE)VIR(O) AVG(VSTALI) . . . ET NAVT(AE) ARAR(E) ITEM CENTONARIO . . . HONORATO NEGOTIATORI FRVMENTARIO; 1974: (SE)VIR(I) AVG(VSTALIS) C. C. C. AVG. LVGV(DVNI) PATRONO EIVSDEM CORPOR(IS) ITEM PATRONO OMNIVM CORPOR(VM) LVGV(DVNI) LICITE COEVNTIVM *Gr. c.*; 2026 under 2*e*, p. 73, col. 1; XII 1898 (Vienne): (SE)VIR(O) [AVG(VSTALI)] C. C. C. AVG. LVGV(DVNI) ITE[M] SAGARIO . . . (SE)VIR A[VG(VSTALIS)] LVGV(DVNI) HONORATVS I[TEM] CENTONARIVS HO[NO]RATVS ET SAGARIVS [COR]PORATVS COLLIBE[RTO]; other SEVIRI AVGVSTALES 1936 four, two *lib.*, 1938, 1946 *Gr. c.*, 1949 *lib.*, 1975, 1723 frag., LVGV(DVNI) 1936 *lib.*, 1940, 1942 under Puteoli, 1*a* (1), p. 53, col. 2, 1944, 1950 *Gr. c.*, 1953, 1955 frag., 1956 under Vienne, 1*e* (1), p. 69, col. 1; 1959, 1969, 1970 *Gr. c.*, 1971, C. C. C. AVG. LVGV(DVNI) 1943, 1967 frag., 1973, 1958, 2602 (near Cavillonum) *Gr. c.*, XII 3203 (Nemausus) under Forum Iulii, 1*e* (1), p. 68, col. 2. Haedui (*c*). 2669 (Augustodunum): CIVIS TREVERI (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS IN AEDVIS CONSISTENTIS OMNIB(VS) HONORIB(VS) INTER EOS FNCTI. Matisco (*c*). 2584: [SEVIR]O AVGVSTALI . . . [SEVIR]I AVGVSTALES two *lib.*. Augustodunum (*c*). 2652: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS). (4) Belgica. Treveri (*b, c*). 4192: (SE)VIRI AVGVSTAL(ES) two; 4153: (SE)VIRIS AVGV-

STALIBVS frag.; other SEVIRI 3695 *lib.*, 4152, 4154 frag., III 4153 under Savaria 1b (3) p. 66, col. 1. Mediomatrici (c). 4325: [IIIII VIRI AV]GVSTALES AQVAM AB ORIGIN[E INDVXERV]NT; 4335: NAVTARV[M] MOSALLICOR(VM) LIBER[T(O)] TABVLARIO [I]IIII[I] VI[RO] AVGVSTALI. f. German Provinces. (1) Germania Superior. Lousonna (c). 5026 (2d-3d): CVRATOR VIKANOR(VM) LOVSONNENSIVM II (SE)VIR AVGVSTAL(IS) C(VRATOR) C(IVIVM) R(OMANORVM) CONVENTVS HEL(VETICI). Minnodunum (c). 5042: IIIII (sc. VIR) AVGVSTALIS . . . DONAVIT VICAN(IS) MINNODVNENS(IVS) . . . EX QVORVM VSSVR(IS) GYMNASIVM . . . [DARETVR]. Aventicum (c). 5091: (SE)VIRI AVGVSTALIS; 5107: (SE)VIR A[VGVSTALIS]; 5108: (SE)VIR(I) AVGVSTALIS. Salodurum (c). 5178: (SE)VIRI AVGG.=AVGVSTALES?]. Sumelocenna (c). 6366 (225): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS NEGOTIATOR ARTI[S] CREATA[R]IAE N[EGOTIATOR] PAENVL(ARIVS). Mogontiacum (c). 7061: (SE)VIR(O) AVGVSTALI . . . PRAGMATICO. Mattiaci (c). 7271 (Castellum): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS C(IVITATIS) M(ATTIACORVM). (2) Germania Inferior. Aquae (c). 7834: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS. Divitia (c). 8499: (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS *Gr. c.* Colonia Ulpia Traiana (c). 8742 (Noviomagus): IIIII (sc. VIRO) AVGVSTALI C(OLONIAE) V(LPIAE) T(RAIANA); 8807 (Forum Hadriani): IIIII VIR AVGVSTALIS c. v. t. g Britain. York (c). A.E. '22, 116 (Bordeaux, 237): (SE)VIR AVGVSTALIS COL(ONIIS) EBOR(ACO) ET LIND(O) BRIT(ANNIAE) INF(ERIORIS). Lincoln (c). See under York, above. Other possible AVGVSTALES Eph. Epig. IX, 1123 (Watercrock): VALENS AVGVSTALIS; Eph. Epig. IX, 1114 (Ribchester): AVGVG. . . AV frag.; Eph. Epig. III, 71 (Littleborough): [AVGVSTA?]LIS ARAM D. D.

2 Other adjectival uses. a With FLAMEN. (1) At Rome. Cf. C. I. G. 369, Eph. Epig. III, p. 224, note 3: IEPEA ΘEOT KA[IZAPOΣ ZEBA]ZTOT, i.e. FLAMEN AVGVSTALIS. X 513 (Salernum, 18): GERMANICO CAESARI TI(BERII) AVGVSTI F . . .

PONTIF(ICI) FLAMINI AVGVSTALI AVGVRI, cf. II 1517, 2039, 2198, VI 921b, XIII 1036, XI 4776, XIV 4340; XII 147 (Nantuates, 23): [D]RVSO CAESARI [TI(BERII)] AVGVSTI F . . . [A]VGVRI PONTIF(ICI) QVAESTORI [F]LAMINI AVGVSTALI; VI 913: NERONI CAESARI GERMANICI F . . . FLAMINI AVGVSTALI SODALI AVGVSTALI SODALI TITIO; XI 3336 (Blera): NERONI CAESARI GERMANICI F . . . FLAM(INI) AVGVSTALI SODALI AVGVSTALI Q(VAESTORI); X 798 (Pompeii): FLAMINI AVGVSTALI SODALI AVGVSTALI, cf. III 2808; XI 3098 (Falerii, time of Vespasian): CO(N)S(VLI) . . . SAL(IO) PALAT(INO) QV[A]ESTOR[I] C[AE]S[AR]IS PRAETORI FLA[M]INI AVGV[STAL]I; V 3223 (Verona, early 3d): CO(N)S(VLIS) FLAMIN(IS) AVGVSTALIS PRO CO(N)S(VLIS) PONTIF(ICIS) SODALIS AVRELIANI ANTONINIANI; perhaps IV 4532(2?): FLA[MEN] AVGVSTAL(IS) PRIMVM CREATVS EST?]. (2) Municipal. II 3271 (Castulo): . . . FISCO ET CVRATORI DIVI TI(BERII) II IN BAETICA . . . TRIBVNO LEG(IONIS) VIII FLAMINI AVGVSTALI IN BAETICA PRIMO; II 4223 (Tarraco): IIIVIR(O) BIS SACERD(OTI) ROMAE ET AVGVSTI CONVENT(VS) ASTVRVM . . . FLAMINI AVGVSTALI P(ROVINCIAE) H(ISPANIAE) C(ITERIORIS), cf. V 7259, XII 81; III 1922 (Narbona): FLAMINI AVGVSTALI IIIVIR(O); III 8733 (Salonae): IIIVIR(O) IVRE DIC(VNDO) . . . FLAM(INI) AVGVSTALI; IV 3882: FLAMINIS AVGVSTALIS; V 2524 (Ateste): DECVR(IO) ADLE[CT . . .] QVAEST(OR) II FLAMEN AVGVSTALIS; IX 2648 (Aesernia): IIIVIR(O) I(VRE) D(ICVNDO) . . . FLAMINI AVGVSTALI TRIB(VNO) MIL(ITVM) LEG(IONIS) VI GEMELL(AE) . . . AVGVRI QVAESTORI; IX 4686 (Reate): P(RIMO) P(ILO) . . . LAVRENTI LAVINATI SACER(DOTI) FLAMINI AVGVSTALI; X 4868 (Venafrum): PRIMO PIL(O) . . . IIIVIR(O) . . . FLAMINI AVGVSTALI; X 6766 (Ardea): FLAM(EN) [AV]GVSTALIS IIIVIR QVART(VM); XI 1421 (Pisae, 3-4): FLA[ME]N AVGVSTALIS PONTIF(EX) MINOR PVBLICORVM P(OPVLI) R(OMANI) SACRORVM; XIII 1048 (Mediolanum Santonum): [c. IVLIO] c. IVLI RICOVERIVGI F. VOL(TINIA) MARINO [FLAMINI AVGVST?]ALI PRIMO C(VRATORI) C(IVIVM) R(OMANORVM) QVAESTORI

VERG[OBRETO]; XIII 1684 (Lugdunum):
 IIVIRO . . . FLAMINI AVGVSTALI CUI DIVVS
 AVREL(IVS) ANTONINVS CENTENARIAM
 PROCVRATION(EM) PROV(INCIAE) HA-
 DRYMETINAE DEDIT SACERDOTI AD ARAM
 CAES(ARIS) N(OSTRI); XIV 3500 (Ciciliano):
 SALIVS PRAEF(ECTVS) IVR(E) DIC[. . .]
 FLAMEN AVGVSTA[LIS]. **b** With SODALIS.
 VI 332 (late 2d): CO(N)S(VLI) SOD(ALI)
 AVGVSTALI CL(AVDIALI); VI 913: NERONI
 CAESARI GERMANICI CAESARIS F. . .
 FLAMINI AVGVSTALI SODALI AVGVSTALI
 SODALI TITIO, cf. X 798, XI 3336; VI 1357:
 [. . .] RVN BIS CANDIDATO SODALI AVGV-
 STALI CLAVD(IALI); VI 1509 (late 2d):
 CO(N)S(VLI) SODALI AVGVST(ALI) CLAV-
 DIAL(I); VI 1511 (early 3d): SEPTEMVIRO
 EPVLONVM SODALI AVGVSTALI, cf. 1512;
 VI 1575: . . . [DE]CEMVIRO ST[LIT(IVS)]
 IVD(ICANDIS) SODALI AVGVSTA[LI] SODALI
 H[ADRIANALI]: VI 37084 = 32293 = 1915:
 . . . AVGVRI SODALI AVGVSTALI; II 1283
 (Salpensa, early 2d): CO(N)S(VLI) SODAL(I)
 AVGVSTAL(I); II 1371 (Callenses, 128):
 SODAL(I) AVGVSTAL(I); II 4508 (Barcino,
 early 2d): . . . PONTIFEX SODALIS AVGV-
 STALIS; II 6145 = 4509 (Barcino, early 2d):
 CO(N)S(VL) PROCO(N)S(VL) PROVINC(IAE)
 AFRICAE SODALIS AVGVSTALIS, cf. VIII
 22785; III 381 (Kemally): [TI. C]LAV-
 DIO DRVSI [GER]MANICI FIL(IO) NERONI
 GERMANICO [AV]GVRI SODALI AVGV-
 STAL(I) SODAL(I) TITIO CO(N)S(VLI); III
 550 (Athens, 112): P. AELIO P. F. SERG(IA)
 HADRIANO CO(N)S(VLI) VIIVIRO EPVLONVM
 SODALI AVGVSTALI; III 2975 (Aenona,
 early 1st): CO(N)S(VLI) AVGVRI [SODALI]
 AVGVST(ALI) S[ODALI] TITIO, cf. 2794; III
 7129 = 6073 (Ephesus, early 1st): PONTI-
 [FEX SODALIS AVGVSTALIS FRATER ARVA-
 L(IS)]; III 10336 (Stuhlweissenburg, Pan-
 nonia Inf., c. 146): CO(N)S(VLI) SODALI
 AVGVST[AL]I; III, p. 968 ad No. 52 (Thebes,
 Egypt, early 3d): CO(N)S(VL) VII[VIR]
 EPVL(ONVM)] SODALIS AVGVSTALIS; V 24
 (Pola): SODALI AVGVSTALI, see III 381
 above; V 531 (Tergeste, 71): TR(IVNO)
 PLEB(IS) PRAE[TORI] SODA[LI] AVGVST(ALI);
 V 865 (Aquileia, c. 140): [C(LARISSIMO)]
 V(IRO) CO(N)S(VLI)] SODALI AVGVSTALI;
 V 4954 (Camunni): DRVSO [CAESARI]

TI(BERII) AVGVSTI F[. . .] PONTIF(ICI)]
 SODAL(I) AVGV[ST(ALI)]; V 5809 (Milan,
 2d): CO(N)S(VLI) SODALI AVGVSTALI; V
 6977 (Taurini, c. 103): CO(N)S(VLI) II
 [VII]VIRO EPVLONVM SODALI AVGVSTALI
 CLAVDIALI, cf. 6978-80; VIII 7036 (Cirta,
 c. 142): CO(N)S(VLI) SOD[AL]I AVGVSTALI;
 VIII 7069 (Cirta, early 2d): [SODALI]
 AVGVSTALI [. . .] TRIBVNO PLE[BIS];
 VIII 8207 (Milev): C(LARISSIMO) V(IRO)
 PROCO(N)S(VLI) PROVINCIAE BAETICAE
 SODALI AVGVSTALI; IX 2849 (Histonium):
 [. . . SODALI] AVGVSTALI XV[VIRO]
 S(ACRIS) F(ACIENDIS)]; X 3853 (Capua, 74):
 CO(N)S(VLI) II AVGVRI CVRIONI MAXI-
 MO SODALI AVGVSTALI; X 4638 (Cales):
 SODALI AVGVSTALI, see V 4954 above; X
 6006 (Minturnae, 2d): CO(N)S(VLI) SO-
 DAL(I) AVGVSTALI; XI 571 (Forum
 Popili, 1st): CO(N)S(VL) [VII]VIR EPV-
 LONVM S[ODALIS] AVGVSTALIS; XI 3711
 (Pyrgi): SODAL(IS) AVGVSTALIS PRAE-
 T(OR) VRB(ANVS); XI 3367 (Tarquinii, c.
 230): VIRO CO(N)S(VLARI) . . . PRAE-
 T(ORI) TRIB(VNO) PLEB(IS) KANDID(ATO)
 . . . QVAEST(ORI) SODALI AVGVSTALI
 CLAVDIALI SEX VIR(O) TVRM(AE) PR(I-
 MAE); XIII 589 (Burdigala): DRVSO CAE-
 SA[RI] GERMA[NICI] CAESARIS F[. . .] PONT(I-
 FICI)] PRAEFECT(O) VRBI S[ODALI] AVGV-
 STALI; XIII 7253 (Mogontiacum, 83):
 CO(N)S(VL) XXVIR SACRIS FACIEND(IS)
 SODALIS AVGVSTAL(IS) SOD(ALIS) FLAVIA-
 L(IS) SOD(ALIS) IIIALIS (sic, sc. TITIALIS);
 XIV 2505 (Ager Tusculanus, early 3d):
 CO(N)S(VLI) PRAETORI . . . SODALI AVGV-
 STALI TRIB(VNO) [P]LEB(IS), cf. 2506-9;
 XIV 3608 (Tibur, 1st): PONTIF(ICI) SODALI
 AVGVSTALI; XIV 3647 (Tibur): TI. CLAV-
 DIVS AVGVSTI LIB. LYSIMACHVS VIATOR
 SODALIVM AVGVSTALIVM; XIV 3900 (Cor-
 collo, early 3d): CONSVLARI SODALI AVGV-
 STALI COMITI IMP(ERATORIS) SEVERI ALE-
 XANDRI AVGVSTI; Eph. Epig. VIII, 302
 (Emerita, 2d): QVAESTORI IMP. HADRIA[NI]
 AVGVSTI)] S[ODALI] A(VGVSTALI) PR(AE-
 TORI) PEREGR(INO); Eph. Epig. IX, 768
 (Praeneste), referring perhaps to the
 Emperor Tiberius: [. . . XV]VIR(O) SACRIS
 FACIEND(IS) VII VIR(O) EPVL(ONVM) SO-
 DALI AVGVSTALI; A.E. '14, 136 (Iulia

Ipsus, Phrygia, early 1st): CO(N)S(VLI) . . . XVVIRO SACRIS FACIENDIS SODALI AVGVSTAL(I); A.E. '24, 72a (Ephesus): . . . CO(N)S(VLI) DES(IGNATO) [. . . VII-VIRO EPVL(ONVM) SODALI AVGVST[AL]I SODALI[TITIO], cf. 72b; A.E. '29, 166 (Cales, early 1st): CO(N)S(VL) II VIIIVIR [EPV]LONVM SODALIS AVGVSTALIS; A.E. '32, 84 (Tarragona): [AM]IC(O) GALBAE IMP(ERATORIS) [ET] . . . VESP(ASIANI) . . . PRAE[TORI] SODALI AVGVSTALI; Dessau 9484 (Narbona, Dalmatia, 1st): CO(N)S(VLI) XVVIRO SACRIS FACIENDIS SODALI AVGVSTALI; Dessau 9499 (Ephesus, 68): PR(AETORI) LEGATO PROVINCIAE GALATICA SODALI AVGVSTALI CONSVLI DESIGNATO. c With LVDI. The *Ludi Augustales* were games given in connection with the AVGVSTALIA (q.v.) They were introduced in 11 B. C. (Cass. Dio 54, 34) and were added to the calendar of annual games in 14 A. D. (Tacitus, Ann. 1, 15; Cass. Dio 56, 46). If Mommsen's conjecture is correct these games, which had earlier lasted from October 5 to October 12, by 51 A. D. lasted from October 3 to October 12. 1² p. 245 = IX 4192 (Fasti Amiternini, after 14): (A. D.) III (NON. OCT.) . . . LVDI DIVO AVGVSTO ET FORT(VNAE) REDVCI COMMITT(VNTVR), 1² p. 249 = X 6637 (Fasti Antiates, 51) was by Mommsen believed to have had this same entry against A. D. V. NON. OCT.; 1² p. 274 (Fasti Philocali, 354): (A. D.) IIII (IDVS OCT.) AVGVSTALES CM XXIII; A. E. '33, 152 (Aufidena): PORTIC(VM) ET SAEPTA PRO LVDIS AVGVSTALIB(VS) FACIEND(A) CVRAVIT. d With AEDITVVS (q.v.) See XIV 2620 and 2637 under Tusculum 1a (1), p. 56, col. 1. In the latter, however, two distinct offices seem to be indicated. e With DENDROPHORVS. XIII 1961 (Lyons): (SE)VIR(O) [A]VG(VSTALI) LVG(VDVNI) EIVSDEM(QVE) CORP[ORIS] CVRATOR(I) DENDRO[P]HORO AVGVSTALI LVG(VDVNI) EIVSDEM(QVE) CORPORIS CVRATOR(ORI) PATRONO CENTONARIOR(VM); XIII 2026 (Lyons): DENDROPHORO AVGVSTAL(I) Q(VAESTORI) CORPORIS EIVSD(EM) DVPLICARIO. f With IVNONES. XIII 914 (Aquitania): IVNONIBVS AVGVSTALIB(VS).

g With IVVENES. X 3909 (Capua): IVVENES AVGVSTALES PATRONO; XI 4395 (Ameria) CVRATORI LVSVS IVVENVM V(ICTORIAE) F(ELICITATIS) C(AESARIS) IVVENES AVGVSTALES). Cf. M. Rostovtsev, *Tesserarum* . . . Sylloge 839 (Rome): IVVEN(ES) AVGVSTALES?; 847 (Bovillae): IVVEN(ES) AVGVSTALES. h With LARES. II 5929 (Carthago Nova): LARES AVGVSTALES ET MERCVRIVM. i With LEGATVS. III 8753 (Salonae, early 1st): VETERANI QVI MILITAVERVNT SVB . . . LEGATO AVGVSTALI. j With PRAEFECTVS. See XIV 2805 and 2811 under Gabii 1a (1), p. 56, col. 1. k With SACERDOS. There is no certain case in inscriptions but see Camunni 1a (10). l With TERMINVS. II 656 (81-96): AVGVSTALIS TERMINVS C(OLONORVM) . . . VCVBITANOR(VM) [ET] INTER AVGVSTANOS EMER(ITENSES); II 859 (6): TERMINVS AVGVSTAL(IS) INTER BLETISAM ET MIROBR(IGAM) ET SALM(ANTICAM); II 5033: [TERMIN]VS AVGVSTALIS; also II 460, 857, 858, 2916, 5807.

3 Uncertain. III 11026 (Brigetio, 4th?): MILITABIT (sic) SACRO COMITATV AVGVSTALIS. For the probable explanation see p. 52, but the word might possibly be a nominative (in apposition with MILITAVIT) and signify a military rank. Cf. Veget. Rei Mil. 2, 7: Augustales appellantur qui ab Augusto ordinariis iuncti sunt; I. G. XIV 157 (Syracuse): Οὐρσανους Ἀύγουστάλις λανκιάρις. It can hardly denote one of the Augustales 'ex officio praefecti praetorio' cited by Mommsen (ed. III) from Cassiodorus, Var. II, 30.

AVGVSTALITAS. The office of AVGVSTALIS (see AVGVSTALIS 1). It is usually called a *honor*, sometimes a *munus*, and could be referred to as an *onus* (X 114 below). *Ornamenta* could be attached to it (IX 58 below). VI 31274 (1st): OB HON(OREM) AVGVSTALITATIS; III 3579 (Aquinum): OB AVGVSTALITATEM; III 8523 (Peguntium): OB HONOREM AVGVSTALITATIS; V 6777 (Eporedia): see under AVGVSTALIS 1a (II) p. 64, col. 2; IX 36 (Brundisium, 108): OB HONOR(EM) AVGV-

STAL(ITATIS); IX 58 (Brundisium): HVIC ORDO DECVRIONVM . . . ORNAMENTAQVE AVGVSTALITATIS DECREVIT; VIII 311 (Ammaedara): AVGVSTALT (sic) frag.; IX 2440 (Saepinum): see under AVGVSTALIS 1A (4) p. 58, col. 2; IX 2475 (Saepinum): OB HONOREM AVGVSTALITATIS ET BISELLI MACELLVM . . . (sc. DEDIT OR RESTITVIT); IX 5301 (Cupra Maritima): OB HOC AVGVST(ALITAS) ET (SE)VIR(ATVS) D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO) GRATIS DAT(VS) EST; X 114: see under AVGVSTALIS 1A (3), p. 57, col. 2; X 112 (Petelia, 102-17): OB HONOR(EM) AVGVSTALITATIS QVEM PRIMVS OMNIVM POST K(ALENDAS) AVGVSTAS A SENATV CONSPIRANTE POPVLO ACCIPERE MERVIT BISELLIVM EX D(ECVRIONVM) D(ECRETO). HIC OB EVNDEM HONOREM DEC(VRIONIBVS) . . . AVGVSTALIBVS) . . . POPVLO; X 141 (Potentia): see under AVGVSTALIS 1A (3); X 3907 (Capua): EXACTORI OPERVM PVBL(ICORVM) . . . HVIC ORDO DECVRIONVM . . . HONOREM AVGVSTALITATIS GRATVITVM DECREVIT; XI 2909 V(isentium): OB HONOREM AVGVSTALIT(ATIS); XIV 2412 (Bovillae, 46): AVGVSTALITAT[IS] frag.; A.E. '22, 120 (Suessula, Augustan): OB HONOREM AVGVSTALIT(ATIS).

AVGVSTANVS. Adj. "pertaining to Augustus." 1 Of the *domus Augustana*, the imperial residence and household, also called *domus AVGVSTIANA*, q.v. VI 2271 (209-10): L. SEPTIMIVS AVGGG. LIB(ERTVS) ARCHELAVS PATER ET SACERDOS INVICTI MITHRAE DOMVS AVGVSTANAE; VI 8651: . . . LIB(ERTO) CALLISTO . . . DOM(VS) AVGVSTAN[AE]. Cf. VI 8772: M. VLPIO AVG. LIB. PARIDI AVGVSTANO A FRVMENTO CVBICVLARIORVM.

2 Of several *oppida, municipia*, etc. **a** Augusta Praetoria, q.v., now Aosta. V 8110, No. 400 (Augusta Praetoria): R(EI) P(VBLICAE) A(VGVSTANORVM). **b** Colonia Campestris Iulia Augusta, i.e. Babba, in Mauretania. III 15006 (Burning): . . . CA]MPESTRI IVL. AVGVSTAN[. . .]. **c** Bracara Augusta, q.v., now Braga. II 2426 (Bracara Augusta): BRACARA[V]GVSTANO [S]ACERDOTI [RO]MAE AVGVSTI?) CAESAR[VM] CONVENTVS

[A]VGVS[ANVS]; II 4257 (Tarraco): EX (CONVENTV) BRACAR. AVGVSTANO), cf. 4237. Hence the various *cohortes Bracarum Augustanorum*: PRIMA, III p. 1971 (Oltina, 99), possibly also XII 1358 (Vasio); SECVNDA, VI 1838; TERTIA, VI 1822, 3536; QVARTA, A.E. '27, 44 (Muhowo, Thrace, 88); QVINTA, VI 3539. See also BRACARAVGVSTANVS. **d** Colonia Augusta Emerita, q.v., now Merida. II 656 (Turgalium, 81-96): AVGVSTALIS TERMINVS . . . VCVRITANOR(VM) INTER AVGVSTANOS?) EMER(ITENSES?). **e** Gades, now Cadiz. II 1729 (Gades): DECVRIONIS AVGVSTANI GADIV (sic). **f** Saetabis, in Hispania Tarraconensis, now Játiva. II 3625 (Saetabis): SAETABI AVGVSTANORVM; II 3655 (Saetabis): EX D(ECRETO) D(ECVRIONVM) SAETABI AVGVSTANORVM. Cf. II 3782 (Mandor): FLAMINICAE SAETABAVGVSTANORVM). **g** Colonia Iulia Augusta Taurinorum, q.v., now Turin. V 4192 (between Cremona and Brixia, c. 200): CVRATOR REI PVBLIC(AE) AVGVSTAN(ORVM) TAVR(INORVM) DATVS AB AVGG. SEVERO ET ANTONIN(O); V 7039 (Augusta Taurinorum): ORDO AVGVSTAN[ORVM] TAVRINOR(VM).

3 Of several *vici Augustani*. **a** From Augustum, now Aoste. XII 2393: VICANI AVGVST(ANI); XII 2395: PRAEF(ECTVS) PAGI OCT[. . .]. . . VICAN[IS AV]GVSTANIS. **b** XIII 11944 (Trebur): [IN H(ONOREM) D(OMVS) D(IVINAE) . . . VIC]VS NIDENSIS ET VICANI AVGVST(ANI) PVBLICE, i.e. the *vicani* of the *vicus Augustanus Nidensis*, referring probably to Nida, at the junction of the river of that name with the Main. **c** *Laurentes vico Augustano*, also called *Laurentium vicus Augustanus*, probably the Laurentum mentioned in Itin. Ant., p. 301 (cf. Pliny, Ep. 2, 17, 26) between Ostia and Lavinium. XIV 301 (Ostia): DEC(VRIONI) LAVR(ENTIVM) VICO AVGVST(ANO); XIV 341 (Ostia): DECVRIONI LAVRENTIVM VICI AVGVSTANI; XIV 347 (Ostia): [DE]CVR(IONI) LAVR(ENTIVM) VICO AVGVSTAN(O); XIV 352 (Ostia): DEC. LAVR. VIC. AVG.; XIV 431 (Ostia): DEC. LAVRENT. VIC. AVG. ET DEC. OST. . .; XIV

2040 (Castel Porziano): [vic]o AVGV-
s[TANO]; XIV 2043 (Castel Porziano):
LAVREN[TIVM VICI AVGVSTAN]OR(VM); XIV
2045 (Castel Porziano): PATRONO LAV-
RENTIVM VICI AVGVSTANOR(VM); XIV 2047
(Castel Porziano): [LAVRENTE]S VICO
AVG[VSTANO]; VIII 1439 (Thibursicum
Bure, 3d): CV[R(ATORI)] LAVRENTIVM
VICO AVGVSTANORVM SACERDOTI LAV-
RENTIVM LAVINATIVM.

4 Uncertain. II 6093 (Tarraco): INTERCA-
TIENSI EX GEN[TE V]ACCAEORVM CLVNI-
ENSI . . . SACERDOTI ROMAE ET AVG(V-
STI) AP[?]GVSTANAR. (sic). Possibly also
VII 350 (Old Carlisle), expansion highly
uncertain.

AVGVSTESIOI. A Jewish congregation
or community in Rome. VI 29759: MARCVS
CVYNTVS ALEXVS GRAMMATEVS EGO TON
(= ἐκ τῶν) AVGVSTH(=η)SION MELLAR-
CON (= μελλάρχων) ECCION (= ἐκ τῶν)
AVGVSTH(=η)SION. Cf. C. I. G. 9902, 9903
(Rome).

AVGVSTEVS. 1 Adj. "pertaining to
Augustus." VIII 14587 (Simitthus, 167):
OF(FICINA) NOVA AVGVSTEA, but see Eph.
Epig. VII, 230; X 7024 (Catina): . . .
[AVG]VSTEVM OPVS, cf. Pliny, Hist. nat.
36, 11, 1: pretiosissimi quaedam marmora
generis . . . sic et Augusteum, ac deinde
Tiberianum, in Aegypto Augusti ac
Tiberii primum principatu reperta . . .
Augusteum undatim crispum in vertices.

2 Subst. AVGVSTEVM, "temple named after
Augustus." III 7118 (Ephesus, a.u.c. 749):
IMP. CAESAR DIVI F. AVG(VSTVS) . . .
PONTIFEX MAXIMVS EX REDITV DIANAE
FANVM ET AVGVSTEVM MVRO MVNIENDVM
CVRAVIT; XI 1420 (Pisae, 2-3): IN FORO
IN AVGVSTEO SCRIB(ENDO) ADFVERE; XI
7431 (Ager Viterbiensis, 1st): MAG(ISTER)
LAR(VM) ACCENSVS GERMANICI CAESARIS
. . . FORVM ET AVGVSTEVM CVM STATVIS
. . . F(ACIENDVM) C(VRAVIT); A.E. '33, 90
(Augusta Traiana, Thrace, 233): VETERA-
NI . . . HONC AVGVSTIVM (sic) EX SVIS
IMPENDIIS A SOLO FABRICAVERVNT.

AVGVSTIANVS. 1 Adj. "pertaining
to Augustus," cf. AVGVSTANVS above.

a With *domus*, of the Imperial household.
VI 8640: M. VLPIO AERASMO AVGVSTI LIB.
SVB PROCVRATORI DOMVS AVGVSTIANAE;
VI 8641: FORTVNATO CONTRASCRIPTORI
DOMVS AVG(VSTIANAE); VI 8642: M. VLPVS
AVGVSTI LIB. GRAPHICVS PRAEPOSITVS
BALNEARIORVM DOMVS AVG(VSTIANAE); VI
8643: M. AVRELIO TYNDARO LIB. AVG(V-
STI) DIETAR[C]O EX DOM(O) AVG(VSTIANA);
VI 8644: D(IS) M(ANIBVS) DEXSTRI CAE-
SARIS SERVO DIAETARCHO DOMVS AVG(V-
STIANAE); VI 8645: FORTVNATVS CAE-
(SARIS) N(OSTRI) SER(VVS) EX DOMO
AVG(VSTIANA) DIATARCA; VI 8647: Q.
IVLIO EVTYCHO MEDIC(O) DOMVS AVGV-
STIANE (sic), but cf. 8646: MEDICO DOMVS
AVGVSTAE; VI 8648: P. AELIVS AVG(VSTI)
LIB. ORESTES PRAEPOSITVS OPIFICIBVS
DOMVS AVGVSTIANAE; VI 9649: TI. CL(AV-
DIVS) THALLVS PRAEPOSITVS VELARIORVM
DOMVS AVGVSTIANAE. Cf. also VI 8650,
33736. b On an inscription of a
collegium at Beneventum. IX 1687: DI-
SCENS AVGVSTIANI STVDIIS (sc. STVDII?)
AMORE REPLETVS.

2 Subst. "member [slave or freedman] of
the *domus Augustiana*." In some of the
examples AVGVSTIANVS (AVGVSTIANA) may
be a cognomen. VI 5206: HELICONIS
NARCISSI AVGVSTIANI ET HELICONIDIS
FILIA VIX(IT) ANN(OS) III HELICONIS
AGRIPPINAE VESTIFICA VIX. ANN. XXVI; VI
8532: ET PLEBEI COLLEGI CONCORDIAE
AVGVSTIANORVM FAMILIAE CASTRENSIS
ALEXANDER MARCELLIANVS ET ENCOLPHI-
VS DOMITIANVS CVBICVLARI STATIONIS
PRIMAE; VI 33767: EPAENVS MESSALINAE
AVG(VSTAE) AVGVSTIANVS, cf. 19746; IV
148: [PA]RIS ISSE ISSE PARIS AVG(V-
STIANE?); IV 1330: ONESIME AVGVSTIANE;
IV 1384: APRODITE . . . AVCVSTIANA (sic),
cf. 1382; IV 1385: IVCVNDI AVGVSTIAN(I),
cf. 1379: AVCVSTIANI (sic), 1380; IV 2380:
LVCI AVGVSTIANE AB(IA)S PROP(ITIVM)
CAES(AREM), cf. 2381; IV 2383: L. POPIDIO
SECVNDO AVGVSTIANO FELICITER; IV 2413i:
CALLISTVS AVGVSTIANVS; IV 4754: SVC-
CESSA AVGVSTIANA; IV 5275: NASICA
(GLADIATOR?) AVG(VSTIANVS?) (PVGNA-
RVM?) LX; IV 7077: GASTE AVGVSTIANE.

AVGVSTIDVNVN or **AVGVSTODVNVN** (*Αἰγυυστόδουνον* Ptol. 2, 8, 12; 8, 5, 5). A flourishing city of the Aedui in Gallia Lugudunensis, called by Tacitus (Ann. 3, 43) *caput gentis*. It is probably to be identified with the former Bibracte (Caes., B. G. 1, 23; 7, 55 and 63; Strab. 4, 192), now Autun. VIII 27850 (Theveste): C. IVLIVS C. FILIVS QVIRINA LVGVVDVNVLS AVGVSTIDVNO; XIII 9023 (on the road from Autun to Troyes, 259?): AB AVGVSTIDVNO; probably also VIII 16550 (Theveste): P. MESSIVS P. F. Q(VIRINA) MELISVS AVG. DV. (sc. AVGVSTIDVNO).

AVGVSTINA. XV 182 (early 3d): OP(VS) DOL(IARE) EX P(RAEDIO) AVGG. NN. EX F(IGLINA) DOMIN. AB AVGVSTINA.

AVGVSTOBRIGA. 1 A city of the Pelendones in Hispania Tarraconensis, situated on the road from Asturica to Caesaraugusta between Numantia and Turiaso (Itin. Ant. 442; Ptol. 2, 6, 54), now Muro di Agreda. II 4892 (Muro di Agreda, 131): . . . REFEC. AB AVGVSTOBRIGA M. P. III, see 4893; II 4896 (Pozalmuro): A AVGVSTOBRIGA, see 4895; II 4897 (near Pozalmuro): AB AVGVSTOBRIGA, see 4898; II 4900 (near Pozalmuro, 100): AB AVGVSTOBR(IGA); II 4901 (near Pozalmuro, 51-54?): AVGVSTOBRIGAM M. P. XXVI.

2 A city of the Vettones in Lusitania, situated on the Tagus near Talavera la vieja. See AVGVSTOBRIGENSIS.

AVGVSTOBRIGENSIS. Adj., subst. "of Augustobriga, citizen of Augustobriga." The following references are both to AVGVSTOBRIGA 2. II 941 (Caesarobriga): FLAVIA RVFINA AVGVSTOBRIG(ENSIS?); II 5346 (Talavera la vieja): SENATVI POPV[LOQVE] AVGVSTOBRIG[ENSIS].

AVGVSTODVNVN. See AVGVSTIDVNVN.

AVGVSTODVRVM. A town of the Baiocasses in the northwest of Gallia Lugudunensis, on the road from Autricum to Alanna, now Bayeux. XIII 8979 (Bayeux, 193): AB AVGVSTODVR(O); XIII 8980 (Bayeux): AVG. DVR. (sc. AVGVSTODVRO).

AVGVSTONEMETVM. Chief town of the ARVERNI, q.v., actually called Arverni by Pliny, Hist. nat. 34, 45 and Ammianus Marcellinus 15, 11, 13, now Clermont. XIII 5209 (Vindonissa): [. . .]VLIO M. F. [QVI]R(INA) MAXIM(O) [A]VGVSTO[NE]-METO; VIII 16549 = 10629 (Theveste): M. IVLIVS M. F. QVI(RINA) MATERNVS AVG(VSTO)N(EMETO); III 15002 (Burnum, Dalmatia): QVI(RINA) . . . A[v]G(VSTO)NE-[METO]. For the contraction in the latter two cf. VIII 16550 under AVGVSTIDVNVN and XIII 8980 under AVGVSTODVRVM.

AVGVSTORITVM. Capital city of the Lemovices, a people of Aquitania. It was also called LEMOVICES as early as the 3d century A. D., see XIII p. 181, and is now Limoges. Espérandieu, Inscr. de la cité des Lemovices, p. 157: CIVITAS AVGVSTORITI.

AVGVSTVS. Adj. "august." Res Gest. Divi Aug. 34: REMPUBLICAM EX MEA POTESTATE IN SENAT[VS POPVLIVQE ROMANI A]RBITRIVM TRANSTVLI. QVO PRO MERITO MEO SENATV[S CONSVLTO AVGVSTVS APPE]LLATVS SVM. So Suetonius, Aug. 7: Augusti cognomen assumpsit (Jan. 16th, B.C. 27, cf. I² p. 231, but X 3682 otherwise) . . . cum, quibusdam censentibus Romulum appellari oportere quasi et ipsum conditorem urbis, praevaluisset ut Augustus potius vocaretur, non solum novo sed etiam ampliore cognomine, quod loca quoque religiosa et in quibus augurato quid consecratur augusta dicantur (cf. AVGV, Derivation, p. 36, col. 2 above); Dio 53, 16, 8: Αὔγουστος ὡς καὶ πλείον τι ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπους ὦν ἐπεκλήθη. Πάντα γὰρ τὰ ἐντιμώτατα καὶ τὰ ἱερώτατα αὐγούσστα προσαγορεύεται. [AVGVSTVS APPE]LLATVS SVM = ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΠΡΟΣ[ΗΓΟΡΕ]ΤΗΘΗΝ (Res Gest. Divi Aug. 34). So Appian, Bell. Civ. 1, 5, p. 569: ὥστε σεβαστὸς εὐθὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς ἔργοις ἐτι περιῶν ὅδε πρῶτος ὀφθῆναι τε Ῥωμαίοις καὶ κληθῆναι πρὸς αὐτῶν. Similarly Dio, loc. cit.: καὶ Σεβαστὸν αὐτὸν καὶ ἑλληνίζοντές πως ὥσπερ τινὰ σεπτὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ σεβάζεσθαι προσεῖπον.

Abbreviations.—AVG., AVGVST., *passim*. Note especially AVGG., AVGGG., also AAGG., AAAGGG. = Augusti duo, Augusti tres. For examples of other forms and abbreviations, see under 2c.

1 Adj. "august, venerable." **a** With special reference to the emperor. VI 1176: [GRA]TIANI TRIVMFALIS PRINCIPIS PONTEM AETERNITATI AVGVSTI NOMINIS CONSECRATVM; III 12161 (Kavak, Cappadocia): CONSTANTINO AVG[V]ST(AE) AC VENERANDAE MEMORIAE; X 1401 (Herculaneum, 44-46): QVIBVS IPSE (sc. *princeps*) NON SOLVM PRAECEPTO AVGVSTISSIMO SET ETIAM EXEMPLO SVO PRODESSET. **b** In connection with the cult of the LARES (COMPITALES), q.v., with which later the cult of the genius of the emperor was closely associated. Cf. Ovid, *Fast.* 6, 135: mille lares geniumque ducis, qui tradidit illos, urbs habet et vici numina trina colunt; Horace, *Odes* 4, 5, 35: laribus tuum miscet numen. VI 441: LARIBVS AVGVSTIS SACR(VM); VI 444: LARIBVS AVGVSTI[s] COLLEGIVM STRVC(TORVM); VI 445: LARIBVS AVGVSTIS GENIS CAESARVM SACR(UM) . . . [M]AGISTRI QVI K(ALENDIS) AVGVSTIS PRIMI MAG(ISTERIVM) INI(ERVNT, cf. 448 (a. u. c. 752); VI 446: LARIB(VS) AVGVSTIS MINISTRI, cf. 447; VI 449 (83): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS ET GENIS CAESARVM; VI 450 (98-99): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS IMP. NERVAE CAESARIS TRAIANI AVGVSTI; VI 451 (100): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS ET GENIS CAESARVM IMP. CAESARI . . . NERVAE TRAIANO AVGVSTO; VI 452 (109): [LARI]BVS A[VGVSTIS] VICI IOVIS FAGVTAL[IS] ET GENIS CAESARVM; VI 453: [LARI]BVS AVGVSTIS [AED(ICVLAM)] REG(IONIS) (PRIMAE) [VI]CO (TRIVM) ARARVM . . . MAG(ISTRI) FECERVNT, cf. 454; VI 455 (168): [LARI]BVS AVGG. COLLEGIVM LARVM PRAEDIO[RVM] . . . ET DIANAE; VI 30962: [LA]RIBVS AVGVSTIS, cf. 30957-30961; II 1133 (Italica): MAGISTER LARVM AVGVSTOR(VM) ET GENII CAESARIS AVGVST(I); but cf. VI 443: LARIBVS AVGVSTI[?]s] and 307: CVLTOR LARVM ET IMAG(INVM) AVGVST(I); II 2013 (Singilia Barba): MARTI AVGVSTO . . . LARVM AVGVSTORVM MAGI-

STER; II 2181 (Adamuz, 28): MAG(ISTER) LARVM AVGV[ST(ORVM)]; II 2233 (Corduba) . . . PAG(I?) A[VGVSTI?] . . . [MAGISTER] LA[RVM] AVGVSTORVM; II 4293 (Tarraco): SEVIRO MAGISTRO LARVM AVGVSTORVM, so 4297; but cf. II 5929 (Carthago Nova): LARES AVGVSTALES ET MERCVRIVM, see AVGVSTALIS . . .; III 1950 (Salonae): LAR(IVS) AVGVSTIS, so 8673 (Salonae); III 12047 (Alexandria, 18-19) and XII 406 (Massilia): GERMANICO CAESARI TI. [AVG. F.] . . . MAGISTRI LARVM AVGVSTORVM ANNO (QVINTO) TI. CAES[ARIS]; III 10873 (Poetovio, Pannonia Sup.): [L?]AR(IVS) AVGVSTIS; but cf. III 4038 (Poetovio): COLLEGIO MAGNO LARVM [ET I]MAGINVM DOMINI N(OSTRI) CAESARIS; V 4087 (Betriacum, a. u. c. 695): [A]VGVSTIS LARIBVS; V 4865 (Benacenses): AVGVSTIS LARIBVS; V 7689 (Augusta Bagiennorum): [LARI]BVS AVGVSTIS; V 8234 (Aquileia): [L]AR(IVS) AVGVSTIS SACR(VM); but cf. V 3259 (Verona): LARIBVS AVGVSTORVM (sic) DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM ET CAESARVM; VIII 14552 (Simitthus): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS ET LOCO SANCTO PRIMVS AVGVSTI LIB(ERTVS); but cf. VIII 17143 (Tipasa, 128): CIVES ROMANI CVLTORES LARVM ET IMAGINVM AVGVSTI; IX 423 (Venusia): [L]ARIB(VS) AVGVSTIS . . . MAG(ISTER) AVGVSTALIS; IX 3960 (Alba Fucens): CVLTORES LARVM AVGVSTORVM; IX 5180 (Asculum Picenum): [L]ARIBVS AVGVSTIS; X 137 (Potentia): [P]ONTIF(ICI) AVGV(1) MINISTRI LARVM AVGG. PATRONO; X 205 (Grumentum): SILVANO DEO SACR(VM) . . . MINIST(ER) LAR(VM) AVGVSTORVM ET AVGVSTALIS MERC(VRIALIS); X 1581 (Puteoli): [L]ARIB(VS) AVGVSTIS SACR(VM); X 3691 (Cumae): LARES AVGVSTOS AGRIPPA; X 4634 (Cales): LAR(IVS) AVGVSTIS SACR(VM); X 7514 (Sulci): MAG(ISTER) LAR(VM) AVGVSTORVM; X 7953 (Turrus Libisonis): AVGVRI CVRIAE XXIII ET MINISTRI LARVM AVGVSTORVM EX [A]ERE COLLATO; XI 2998 (Ager Viterbiensis): [LAR]IBVS AVGVSTIIS (sic) SACRVM . . . DEDICAVERVNT ET OB DEDICATIONEM VICANIS EPVLVM DEDEERVNT; XI 4815 (Spolegium): (SEX) VIRIS AVGVSTALIBVS . . . ET COMPIT(ALIBVS)

LARVM AVG(VSTORVM) ET MAG(ISTRIS) VICORVM; XI 4818 (Spoletium): COMPTAL[I] LAR(VM) AVG(VSTORVM); XII 2807 (Ager Volcarum): LARIB(VS) AVG(VSTIS) . . . M(AGISTER) F(ANI) L(ARVM) A(VGVSTORVM); XII 3075 (Nemausus): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS SACRVM, cf. 3074; XII 3076 (Nemausus): AVGVST(IS) LARIBVS; XII 3077 (Nemausus): [L]ARIBVS AVG(VSTIS) SACRVM ET MINERVAE; XII 4319 (Narbo): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS EX VOTO; XIV 26 (Ostia): [AEDIC]VLAM LARVM AV[G(VSTORVM)]; XIV 367 (Ostia): SEVIRO AVGVSTAL(I) IDEM QVINQV(ENNALI) ET IMMVNI LARVM AVG(VSTORVM); XIV 2041 (Laurentes Vico Augustano): [LAR]IBVS AVG(VSTIS) [S]ACR(VM); XIV 3561 (Tibur): CVLTORIBVS DOMVS DIVINAE ET FORTVNAE AVG(VSTAE) LARES AVGVSTOS D. D.; XIV 4570 (Ostia, 205): CV[LT]ORIBVS LARVM AVG(VSTORVM), cf. in same inscription CVLTORIB(VS) LARVM ET IMAGINVM DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM INVICTISSIMORVM AVGVSTORVM; Eph. Epig. IX, 151 (Jerez de los Caballeros, Baetica): AVGVSTIS LARI[BVS]; Eph. Epig. IX, 252 (Iulipa, Baetica): LARIBVS AVG(VSTIS) ARAM . . . AVGVSTALIS D(E)S(VO) D(EDIT); Eph. Epig. IX, 680 (Tusculum): AEDICVLAM LARVM AVGVSTORVM VICI ANGVSCVLAN(I), cf. 679; A.E. '15, 20 (Thuburbo Maius): NVMINI LARVM AVG(VSTORVM) SACR(VM) PRIMVS AVG(VSTI) VERN(A); A.E. '29, 231 (Tarraco): (SEX) VIR MAG(ISTER) LAR(VM) AVG(VSTORVM); Dessau 9250 (Rome, a. u. c. 752): LARIBVS AVGVSTIIS (sic) MINISTRI ANNI (SEXTI), cf. in same inscription [LA]RIBVS AVG. VICI STATAE MATRIS. c With other divinities and semi-divinities. (1) With *deus*. v 328 (Parentum): NEPTVNO DEISQ(VE) AVGVSTIS; v 3220 (Verona): DEO AVG(VSTO); VI 540: NVMINI DEORVM AVG(VSTORVM?) SACRVM; VIII 14551 (Simitthus): [DEO SANCTO AET]ERNO AVGVSTO, cf. 17720; VIII 16749 (Tinfadi): DIIS MAGIFAE AVG(VSTIS). In several inscriptions, however, e.g. XI 6308 (Pisaurum), A.E. '12, 51 (Bir-bu-Rekba), and in some of those here quoted, the reference may be to the deified Emperor. (2) With *genius (loci)*. II 2194 (Corduba): GENIO PAGI AVG(VSTO)

but see PAGVS (AVGVSTVS), 2d below; III 11542 (Virunum, Noricum): GENIO DOMESTICO AVG(VSTO?); VIII 2598 (Lambaesis): GENIO LAMBA[E]SIS AVG(VSTO), so 2599, 18227; VIII 6001 (Subzuar): G(ENIO?) AVB. AVG(VSTO?); VIII 6339 (Uzelis): IOVI OPTIMO MAXIMO GENIO AREAE FRVMENTARIAE AVG(VSTO); VIII 6857 (Meschta Nehar): GENIO CALD. AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM); VIII 7959 (Rusicade): GEN(IO) COL(ONIAE) PVT(EOLANAE) AVG(VSTO) SAC(RVM); VIII 7960 (Rusicade): GENIO COLONIAE VENERIAE RVSCADIS AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM); VIII 9196 (Sâr Djuba): G(ENIO) P(AGI) A(VGVSTO)S(ACRVM); VIII 11924 (Uzappa): [GENI]O CIVITATIS VZAPPAE [A]VG(VSTO) SAC(RVM); VIII 12059 (Muzue): GENIO CIVITATIS AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM); VIII 14687 (Sidi-bel-Kassem): GENIO COLONIAE AVG(VSTO) SACR(VM); VIII 15435 (Thibaris): GENIO THIBARIS AVGVSTO SACRVM; VIII 15661 (Ucubi): GENIO AVG(VSTO?) SACR(VM); VIII 16728 (near Theveste): [DEO PAT]RIO GENIO CAMPI AV[G(VSTO)]; VIII 17834 (Thamugadi): GENIO POPVLI AVG(VSTO); VIII 18596 = 4437 (Oppidum Lamsortense): GENIO LAMSOR[TEN(SIS)] AVG(VSTO); x 378 (Pertosa): GENIO AVG(VSTO) H(VIVS) LOC(I). (3) With names of gods and goddesses. For references see under ACIONNA, ADSALLVTA, AESCVLAPIVS (ASCLEPIVS), ALOVNI, ANDARTA, ANNONA, ANVBIS, APOLLO, APONVS, ARMATVS, ATHVBODVA, ATRANS, ATTIS, BACAX, BACCHVS, BALDIR, BALTIS, BEDAIVS, BELENVS (BELINVS), BELESTIS, BELLONA, BONA DEA, BONVS EVENTVS (BONEVENTVS), BRITANNIA, BVVBASTIS, CAELESTIS, CASTOR (CASTORES), CAVTVS PATER, CELEIA, CERES, COCIDIVS, COMEDOVA, CONCORDIA, COVENTINA (CONVENTINA), DIANA, DISCIPLINA, DOLICHENVS, DRACO, EIA, EVENTVS, FAMA, FELICITAS, FIDES, FONS, FORTVNA, FRVGIFER, GENAVA, GERVS, GLORIA, HAOS, HARVNGVS, HECATE, HYGIA, HERCVLES, HONOS, IANVS, IOVENAS, IOR, IOVIS, IRIA, ISIS, IVNO, IVPPIER, IVSTITIA, IVVENTVS, LATOBIVS, LIBER (LIBERA), LILLEVS, LVNA, LVPA, LYMPHAE, M . . . , MACIRI, MAIA, MALAGBELVS, MARS, MATER DEVM, MATRES, MAVRI, MEDAVRVS (MADAVRVS), MELESO-

CVS, MERCVRIVS, MINERVA, MITHRAS, MONNA, NEMAVSVS, NEMESIS, NEPTVNVS, NOREIA, NVTRIX (NVTRICES), NYMPHAE, OGL . . ., OPS, PANTHEVM, PARCAE, PARENTES, PAX, PEGASVS, PIETAS, PLVTO, POLLVX, PROVIDENTIA, PVDICITIA, QVADRIVI (QUADRIVIAE), QVIES, QVIRINVS, ROMA, SALVS, SATVRNVS, SAVVS, SECVRITAS, SEDATVS, SERAPIS (SARAPIS), SOIO, SOL, SPES, STATA MATER, TELLVS, TERMINVS (TERMINA), TERMVNES, TVTELA, VARICALA, VENVS, VERTVMNVS, VESTA, VICTORIA, VINTIVS, VIRES, VOLCANVS, VRNIA. **d** Miscellaneous. XII 138 (Seduni Helvetiorum, 377): DEVOTIONE VIGENS AVGVSTAS PONTIVS AEDIS RESTITVIT PRAETOR; A.E. '31, 38 (Chellah, 144): AVGVSTISSIMO SAECVLO; M. Rostowzev, Tesserarum . . . Sylloge 1815, 1816: SAEC(VLVM) AVR(EVM) FELI(X) AVGVSTVM; VIII 1427 (Thibursicum Bure, Antonine?): VRBI ROMAE AETERNAE AVGVSTAE.

2 Adj. "Augustan, of Augustus." **a** In the titles of *coloniae*, *municipia*, etc. Literary evidence connects many of those in sections (1) to (4) with Augustus Caesar. Pliny (Hist. nat., books 3 to 5) describes Rusazus and Saldae as *coloniae Augusti*, Tupusuctu as *colonia Augusta*, Astigi as *colonia Augusta Firma* and Tucci as *colonia Augusta Gemella*. He also terms the following *coloniae*: Barcino, Beneventum, Berytus, Brixia, Dertona, Nola, Parma, Syracuse, Vienna, and perhaps also Thermae Himeraeae. On the other hand, Pliny calls Panhormus, Reii, and Verona *oppida* and implies that Uselis was not a *colonia*. Velleius Patereculus 2, 81 makes Capua, and Dio Cassius 54, 7, makes Syracuse, a colony of Augustus. An edict of Augustus, x 4842, connects Venafrum, and the date of v 7376, Dertona, with Augustus Caesar. In the case of the towns in sections (2) and (4), Pliny mentions the AVGVSTANI, q. v., of Gades, Saetabis and Asturica and speaks of *Bracarum oppidum Augusta*. (1) *Coloniae Augustae*. (a) Abellinum. See ABELLINVM. (b) Aecae. IX 950 (195): [COL(ONIA) AV]GVSTA APV[LA]. (c) Arimi-

num. XII 1529 (Vocontii): COL(ONIA) AVGVSTA ARIM(INO). (d) Astigi. II 1479 (Astigi): COL(ONIAE) AVGVSTAE FIRMAE, see also ASTIGITANVS. (e) Brixia. V 4212 (Brixia): [COL]ONIAE CIVICAE AVGVSTAE BRIXIAE. (f) Emerita. II 492 (Emerita): C(OLONIA) A(VGVSTA) E(MERITA), cf. Hüb. Hisp. 23a (Emerita, 7th). (g) Nemausus. XII 3200 (Nemausus): COL(ONIAE) AVGVSTAE NEMAVSI. (h) Nola. X 1244 (Nola, 3d): COL(ONIA) FEL(IX) AVGVSTA NOLA. (i) Panhormus. X 7279 (Panhormus, 223): COL(ONIA) AVGVSTA PANHORM(ITANORVM). (j) Syracuse. X 7132 (Syracuse): SYRACVSAE COLONIA AVGVSTA. (k) Thermae Himeraeae. X 7345 (Thermae Himeraeae): COL(ONIA) AVGVSTA HIMERAERVM [THE]RMIT(ANORVM). (l) Troas. III 7073 (Troas): COL(ONIAE) AVGVSTAE TROADENS(IVM). (m) Tucci. II 3278 (Castulo): COLONIAE AVGVSTAE GEMELLAE TVCCITANAE. (n) Tyndaris. X 7475 (Tyndaris, 161): [COL(ONIA) A]VG(VSTA) TYNDARIT(ANORVM). (o) Verona. V 3329 (Verona, 265): COLONIA AVGVSTA VERONA NOVE GALLIENIANA. Perhaps AVGVSTA TREVERORVM, q. v., should also be included here. (2) *Municipia Augusta*. (a) Gades. II 1313 (Asido): MVN(ICIPVM) AVGVSTVM GAD(ITANVM). (b) Hippo Regius. A.E. '98, 49: MVNIC(IPVM) AVGVSTVM HIPPO REG(IVS). (c) Saetabis. II 4277 (Tarraco): EX MVNIC(IPIO) AVGVST(O); see also II 3625 under AVGVSTANVS, 2 f. (d) Senta. VIII 23114 (Senta, 270-75): M[VNICIP(IVM) A]VG(VSTVM) SEM[TA]. (e) Veii. XI 3797 (Veii, a.u.c. 754): MVNICIPES MVNICIPI AVGVSTI VEIENTIS. (3) *Coloniae Iuliae Augustae*. (a) Aquae Sextiae. XII 982: COL(ONIA) IVLIA AVGVSTA AQVIS SEXTIS. (b) Barba. III 15006 (Burnum) perhaps refers to this. (c) Barcino. II 4537 (Barcino): COL(ONIAE) F(AVENTIAE) I(VLIAE) A(VGVSTAE) P(IAE) BARCIN(ONIS). (d) Beneventum. IX 2165 (Caudium, 198-211): COLONIA IVLIA CONCORDIA AVGVSTA FELIX BENEVENTVM. (e) Berytus. III 165 (Berytus, 119-38): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVGVSTA FEL(IX) BE[RYTVS]. (f) Capua. X 3832 (Capua, 117-38): [COLONIA

IV[LIA FELIX AVG[VSTA CAPVA]. (g) Comama. III 6887 (Comama): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVGVSTAI (sic) FIDA COMAMA. (h) Cremna. III 6873 (Cremna): COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE CREMNENSIVM. (i) Dertona. V 7376 (Dertona, a.u.c. 732): COL(ONIAE) [IVLIAE A]VGVS(TAE) DERTON(AE). (j) Dium. III 548 (Athens, 132): COLONIA IVLIA AVGVSTA D[I]ENSIVM. (k) Germe. III 285 (Germe): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVGVSTAE FE[L(IX) GERME]. (l) Heliupolis. III 202 (Syria, 213): COLONIA IVLIA AVGVSTA [F]EL(IX) HEL(IVPOLIS). (m) Parma. XI 1159 (Parma): COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE PARM(ENSIVM). (n) Philippi. A.E. '21, 4 (Philippi): COLON(IAE) IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE PHILIPPIEN(SIS). (o) Reii. XII 3291 (Nemausus): COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE APPOLLINAR(IS) REIOR(VM). (p) Rusazus. A.E. '21, 16 (244-49): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVGVSTA RVSAZ(VS) [L]EG(IONIS) VII IMM(VNIS). (q) Saldae. VIII 20683 (Saldae, 293-305): COL(ONIA) IVL(IA) AVGVSTA SALD(ENSIVM) LEGIONIS VII IMMVNIS. (r) Simitthus. VIII 14612 = 1261 (Simitthus): CO[L(ONIAE)] I[VL(IAE)] AVGVSTAE NVM[ID]ICAE[SI]M[I]THEN(SIVM). (s) Tupusuctu. VIII 8837 (Tupusuctu, 55): COLONIA IVLIA AVGVSTA LEGIONIS VII TVPVSVCTV. (t) Uselis. X 7845 (Uselis, 158): [C]OLONIA IVLI[A] AVGVSTA [V]S[EL]IS. (u) Venafrum. X 4894 (Venafrum): [COLONI]AM AVGVSTAM IVL(IAM) VE[NAFRVM]. (v) Vienne. XII 2327 (Gratianopolis): COL(ONIAE) IVL(IAE) AVGVSTAE FLOR(ENTIAE) V[IENNAE?]. (4) Augusta as an element in the names of towns. AVGVSTA PERVSIA (XI 1924) occurs before Perusia became a *colonia Vibia*, see XI 1930 under (5)(q). Under this head come also ASTVRICA AVGVSTA, q. v., BRACARA AVGVSTA, q. v., and SAETABIS AVGVSTA, in which case II 4277 under (2)(c) could refer to Gades. Possibly also AD DIANAM should be included, see VIII 10384. (5) Coloniae with Augusta as one of several elements in the name. (a) Abellinum. See ALEXANDRIANVS B(1). (b) Aeclanum. See AELIVS B(2). (c) Agrippinensis. IX 1584 (Beneven-

tum): COL(ONIAE) CLAVD(IAE) AVGVSTAE AGRIPPINENSIVM. (d) Ammaedara. See AMMAEDARA. (e) Caesarea. III 12082: COL(ONIAE) I FL(AVIAE) AVGVSTAE CAESAREA. (f) Canusium. IX 324 (Canusium): [COL]ONIA AVRELIA [AV]G(VSTA) PIA CANVSIVM. (g) Formiae. See AELIVS B(11). (h) Hadrumetum. VI 1687 (321): COLONIAE CONCORDIAE VLPIAE TRAIANAE AVGVSTAE FRVGIFERAE HADRVMETINAE. (i) Iconium. See AELIVS B(12). (j) Italica. See AELIVS B(13). (k) Lares. See AELIVS B(14). (l) Lilybaeum. X 7205 (Mazara): RES P(VBLICA) CO[L(ONIAE)] HEL[V(IAE)] AVGVSTAE LILYBIT(ANORVM). (m) Lugudunum. XIII 1752 (190): C(OLONIA) C(OPIA) C(LAVDIA) AVGVSTA LVGVD(VNVN). (n) Mactaris. See AELIVS B(15). (o) Mediolanum. V 5515: C(OLONIA) A? AVGVSTA MEDIOL(ANIVM). (p) Neapolis. See ANTONINIANVS II(e). (q) Perusia. XI 1930: COLONIA VIBIA AVGVSTA PERVSIA. (r) Pupput. VIII 24093 (Pupput, 4th): COL(ONIA) AVRELIA COMODA P(IA) F(ELIX) AVGVSTA PVPPVT(ANORVM?). (s) Puteoli. X 1654 (Puteoli): COLONIA FLAVIA AVGVSTA PVTEOLI, see also X 5369 under AVGVSTALIS I Regio I, p. 53, col. 2. (t) Sarmizegetusa. III 1175 (Apulum, 239): COLONIA VLPIA TRAI(ANA) AVGVSTA DACIC(A) SARMIZ(EGETVSA) METROP(OLIS). (u) Scolacium. X 103 (143): COLONIAE MINERVIAE NERVIAE AVGVSTAE SCOLACIO. (v) Siscia. III 10836: COL(ONIAE) S(EPTIMIAE) S(ISCIAE) AVGVSTAE. (w) Sitifis. VIII 8473: COL(ONIA) NERVIANA AVGVSTA MART(IALIS) VETERANOR(VM) SITIFENS(IVM). (x) Thaenitani. See AELIVS B(20). (y) Uchi Maius. See ALEXANDRIANVS B(4). (z) Utika. See AELIVS B(23). (aa) Zama Regia. See AELIVS B(24). (6) Municipia with Augustum as one of several elements in the name. (a) Althiburos. VIII 27769 (Althiburos): MVNICIPIVM AELIVM [HADRIA]NVM A[VGV(VSTM)] A[LTHIBVR]ITANVM. (b) Chlubitanum. See AELIVS B(9). (c) Giufitanum. See ALEXANDRIANVS B(2). (d) Margum. III 8141: MVN(ICIPH) AVR(ELII) AVGVSTI MAR(GI). (e) Scarbantia. III 4192 (Savaria): MVNICIPIVM

FLAVIVM AVGVSTVM) SCARBANT(IA). (f) Segermes. VIII 11170: MVNICIPIVM AVR(E-LIVM) AVGVSTVM) SEGERMES. **b** Of military units. The significance of the adjective in this connection is perhaps brought out in a number of British inscriptions, e.g., VII 341 (Old Carlisle, 191): ALA AVGVSTI OB VIRTVTVM APPELLATA, cf. 340 and 344. (1) *Legio Augusta*. (a) *Legio II*. AVGVSTA, *passim*; AVGVSTA ANTONINIANA, A.E. 28, 103 (Caerleon). (b) *Legio III*. AVGVSTA, *passim*; AVGVSTA RESTITVTA, VIII 2482; AVGVSTA PIA FIDELIS, VIII 2576 (3d); AVGVSTA ALEXANDRIANA, see ALEXANDRIANVS (A); AVGVSTA ANTONINIANA, see ANTONINIANVS IV(A); AVGVSTA AVRELIANA, VIII 2665; AVGVSTA COMMODA, VIII 3163; AVGVSTA GALLIENA, VIII 2797; AVGVSTA PIA VINDE, VIII *passim*; AVGVSTA ITERVM? PIA VINDE, VIII 2852 add.; AVGVSTA PIA VINDE ANTONINIANA, see ANTONINIANVS IV(A); AVGVSTA PIA VINDE MAXIMIANA, VIII 2675; AVGVSTA PIA VINDE SEVERIANA ALEXANDRIANA, VIII 1; AVGVSTA SEVERIANA ALEXANDRIANA, see ALEXANDRIANVS (A); AVGVSTA VALERIANA, VIII 10474¹¹; AVGVSTA GALLIENA VALERIANA, VIII 2634. (c) *Legio VIII*. AVGVSTA, *passim*; BIS AVGVSTA, XI 3004, cf. VIII 2852 add.; AVGVSTA PIA FIDELIS CONSTANS COMMODA, XII *passim*; AVGVSTA SEVERIANA ALEXANDRIANA, see ALEXANDRIANVS A(5). (d) *Legio XII*(?). AVGVSTA FVLMINATA, XII 685 (Arelate). See LEGIO. (2) *Cohors, ala* (etc) *Augusta*. See ALA (c)(11), COHORS, CENTVRIA, CLASSIS. **c** Of *mensis Augustus*. 1² p. 271 (Fasti Silvii, 448-49): PRIVS SEXTILIS DICTVS AB OCTAVIANO AVGVSTO. Cf. Sueton., Aug. 31: Sextilem mensem e suo cognomine nuncupavit, magis quam Septembrem quo erat natus, quod hoc sibi et primus consulatus et insignes victoriae obtigissent; Censorinus, De die natali, c.22, 16: Qui (sc. mensis) autem Sextilis fuerat, ex s(enatus) c(on-sulto) in Augusti honorem dictus est Augustus anno Augusti vicensimo, i.e., a.u.c. 746 (B.C. 8). Forms.—See also Abbreviations. With AVGV-, *passim*; with

AG-, common; with AVC-, VIII 17414, Diehl 2612, 3663; with AC-, VI 32043, VIII 9815, XII 5353, Diehl 2824A, 3000; AVGVSTA apparently = AVGVSTAS, VIII 20644, Diehl 4250A; AGVSTA apparently = AGVSTAS, VIII 20643; AVSTAS, XI 6811; AVSTA apparently = AVSTAS, VIII 9877; AGVAS, XIII 3907; AGVTAS, Diehl 1296A; [A]VKVTCAS, VIII 21642; AVSGVSTIS, VI 689; AVSVSTAS, III 9653; AVGVSTVS (indecl.), VI 32969. Abbreviations.—AVG., AVGVST. regular; AVGVs., V 5187, VI 3009; AVGV., IV 2031; AV., VIII 23020, Diehl 2574, 3797C; AVC., IV 1436, X 7778, Diehl 2805, 2946, 2953D, 3904D; AVS., Diehl 2798; AG., V 4844, X 7769, Diehl 3654, 4485; AGVST., V 7408A, Diehl 2750A, Rossi I 401, 1092; AGVS., XII 933, 1787; AGV., VIII 11131, X 4070, XII 2197; AGS., VIII 23049i; AGT., VI 9236, X 7769; AC., Rossi I, 543; ACVST., Diehl 2573; ACV., VI 31749a; AT.(?), Diehl 2059. Note also HVGA (Diehl 2998c) and HVGT. (Diehl 2983A). (1) With *mensis*. 1² p. 281 (*Menologium rusticum Colotianum*): MENSIS AVGVST(VS), so *ibid.* (*id. Vallense*); VI 1200 (608): DIE PRIMA MENSIS AVGVSTI; VI 3001 (225): MENSE AVGVSTO; VI 3009; MENSE AVGVs(TO); III 9527 (Salonae, 599): TERTIO POST DECIMVM AVGVSTI NVMERO MENS(IS); III 9534 (Salonae, †): DIE XXCIII (sic, for XXGIII=XXIX) MENSIS AVGVSTI, and in Greek MHNI ATTOTETOMI; VIII 8630 (Sitifis, 452): DIE III M(E)N(SIS) AVGVSTI; Diehl 4421 (Rome): D(IE) VIII M(ENSIS) AVGVSTI. Note bronze astrolabe with names of calendar months and their respective zodiacal signs, XI 6720¹⁸ (Saena): AVGVSTVS LEO. (2) *Kalendis, nonis, idibus Augustis*. VI 128 (a.u.c. 747-48), 165 (166), 283, 445-47; III 3432 (Aquincum, 164), 6152 (Noricum, †), 6627 (Coptos); V 1707 (Aquilaia, †); VIII 24286 (Mons Balcarensis); VI 31749a (3d-4th); VI 504 (37), 510 (376), 689, 11693; III 10836 (Siscia, Pannonia Sup.), 12860 (Salonae, 442); V 4844 (Brischia, †), 5090 (near Tridentum, 3d); VIII 23038f (Byzacena); XIV 65 (Ostia, 190), 4499 (Ostia, 166), 4501 (169); Diehl 2574 (Rome), 4485 (Hispalis, 562). Note XII

941 (Arelate, †): OBIT D(IE) SANCTORVM K(A)L(ENDAS) AGVSTAS; Diehl 2805 (Rome, 337): DIE KAL(ENDAS) AVC(VSTAS); XIII 2375 (Lugudunum, 517): K(A)L(ENDAS) AGVSTAS; XIII 2379 (Lugudunum, 540): K(A)L(ENDA)S AVGSTA[S]; VIII 23041 (Uppenna, †): DIE NONAS AGVSTAS; Diehl 2764 note (Rome): [NO]NAS AVC(VSTAS); Diehl 1175c (Emerita, 546): REQVIEVIT . . . NONAS AGVSTAS; III 8196 (Scupi, Moesia Sup.): QVOD ORV[S DEDIC(ATVM)] EST IDVS AVG(VSTAS); III 14663 (Salonae, 377): [ID]VS AG[V]STAS; VIII 11650 = 451 (Ammaedara, †): S(V)B ID(V)S AGVSTAS; VIII 21550 (near Tiaret, Mauretania Caesariensis, 480): DIE MARTIS LVNA XXI IDVS AVGVSTAS; XIII 3907 (Treveri, †): EDS (sic = IDVS) AGVAS (sic = AVGVSTAS); Diehl 4250A (Rome): DECESIT . . . IDVS AVGVSTA (sic); IV 1136: EX IDIBVS AVG(VSTIS) PRIMIS IN IDVS AVG(VSTAS) SEXTAS ANNOS [CO]NTINVO[S Q]VINQVE; XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 18): EX IDIBVS AVGVSTIS; XIV 4503 (Ostia, 181): EX IDVS AVG(VSTAS); XIV 4499 (Ostia, 166): ID(IBVS) AVG(VSTIS) IN ID(VS) DEC(EMBRES); IV 3340⁷ (1st): IN IDVS AVGVSTAS PRIMAS; Diehl 2998c (Rome): INIRVS (sic = IN IDVS) HVGA (sic = AVGVSTAS). (3) *Pridie kalendas, nonas, idus, Augustas*. VI 414 (191); III 14077 (Carnuntum, Pannonia Sup., 187); VIII 11131 (Lepti Minus, †); X 7782 (Carales, †); Rossi I, 543 (c. 400); III² p. 953 (Dacia, *tabella cerata*), p. 963, No. 13 (Dacia, *tegula*); Diehl 2229 (Rome); VI 1884 (2d); VIII 23049i (Uppenna, †); XII 2058 (Vienne 491); Diehl 2953D (Rome). Note III 9509 (Salonae, 385): DIE PRID(IE) IDVS AVGVSTAS; X 3309 (Puteoli, †): DIE PRIE (sic) IDVS AGVSTAS IN PAACE (sic); III 9857 (Salonae, †): I KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTAS, perhaps in error for III, IV, etc. but cf. XII 5353 (Narbo, 532-33) under (7) below and XIII 1855 (Lugudunum, †) under (4) below. (4) *Ante diem* (III, IV, etc.) *kalendas, nonas, idus Augustas*. III³ p. 2001 (*Constitutio veteranorum*, 216-47); A.E. '30, 37 (Pannonia, 122). Note XIII 1855 (Lugudunum, †): A(NTE) I D(IE)M CALENDAS AVG(VSTAS); Diehl 2930A (Rome): DE-

POSITA ETS (sic) ANTI (sic) VI IDVS AGVSTAS; Diehl 4716B (Rome): DEP(OSITVS) PRO (= $\pi\rho\acute{o}$) V KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTAS; Diehl 3016A (Rome): VIII X IDVS AVG(VSTAS). (5) More frequently (with *ante diem* omitted), III, IV, etc., *kalendas, nonas, idus Augustas*. VI 100 (157), 163 (83), 220 (early 3d), 499 (374), 630 (108), 9236, 32043 (522), 32969; III 1602 (Dacia, 201), 3438 (Aquincum), 5942 (Castra Regina, Raetia, 240), 11382 (Pannonia Sup.), 11383; IV 1436, 1585, 2007; V 5187 (Bergomum); VIII 1100 (Carthage, †), 9877 (Altava, 452), 23020, Nos. 12, 26, 34 (Hadrumetum), 25256 (Carthage, †), 25331 (ibid.), 27918 (Theveste, †); X 7500 (Melita, †), 7769 (Carales); XI 4070 (Capena, †), 6811 (Forum Corneli, 452); XII 1781 (Valentia, 523); XIII 2353 (Lugudunum, 422); XIV 4535 (Ostia, 36), 4642 (ibid.); A.E. '27, 65 (Cannstatt, 219); Dessau 9179 (Oehringen, 231); Diehl 2573 (Rome), 2612 (ibid.), 2798 (ibid.), 2946 (ibid., c. 400), 2952E (ibid.), 2983A (ibid.), 3663 (ibid.), 3797C (ibid., 333), 3904 (ibid.); Rossi I, 1027; IV 2031; XII 2197 (between Vienne and Gratianopolis); A.E. '35, 151 (Rome, †); VI 220 (early 3d), 749 (357), 1751 (378); IV 1394; Diehl 604 (Rome), 1718 (ibid., 452), 3016A (ibid.); Rossi 1092 (556). Note II 1423 (Sabora, 78): VIII KA(LENDAS) AVGVST(AS) . . . III KA(LENDAS) EASDEM. (6) Same formula, with numeral in full. V 7408a (Dertona, 434): [N]ONV(M) K(ALENDAS) AVGVST(AS), cf. Notiz., 1897, p. 377; VIII 21642 (Arbal, 480): TERSIV(M) (sic) KA[. . . A]VKVTCAS; Diehl 2792 (Rome, 404): SEPTIMV(M) CALENDAS AVGVSTAS; Diehl 4250B (Rome): NONV KALENDAS AVGVSTAS. Cf. Diehl 2797B note (Rome), under (9) below. (7) In the formula *sub die*. V 1822 (Gemonia, 524): SVB D(IE) VIII IDVS AVGVSTAS; V 3896 (Verona, 531): SVB D(IE) GIII (sic = IX) KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTAS; V 6206 (Milan, †): S(VB) D(IE) VIIII KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTAS (twice); VIII 458 (Ammaedara, †): S(VB) DIE ID(VS) AGVSTAS; VIII 17414 (Hippo Regius, †): SVB D(IE) NONAS AVGVSTAS; VIII 23042 (Uppenna, †): SVB DIE GII (sic

= VIII) IDVS AVGVSTAS; x 7778 (Carales, †) SV(B) D(IE) K(ALENDAS) AVC(VSTAS); XII 1787 (Arelate, 524): SOB (sic) D(IE) VIII K(A) L(ENDAS) AGVS(TAS); XII 4312 (near Baeterrae, 582): SVB DIE KAL(ENDAS) AGVSTAS; XII 5353 (Narbo, †): SVB DIE I KAL(ENDAS) ACVSTAS; XII 5400 (Tolosa, †): SVB DI(E) KAL(ENDAS) AGVSTAS; XIII 1483 (Augustonemetum, 6th-7th): SVB DIE V KALEND(AS) AVGVSTAS; A.E. '16, 84 (Madaurus, †): S(VB) DIE VIII K(ALENDAS) AVGVSTAS; Diehl 3880 (Emerita, 627): SVB DIE X KAL(EN)D(A)S AGVSTAS. Note IX 2159 (S. Agata de' Goti, 565): DEOPSITA (sic) ES(T) S(VB) (DIE) K(A) L(E)ND(ARVM) AVGVSTARVM; Diehl 4419 (Rome, 522): SVBD(IE) III ID(VVM) AVGVSTAR(VM). (8) Same formula, with *sub* omitted. VI 793 (early 3d); III 9504 (Salonae, 360), 9610 (ibid., †); V 1673 (Aquilaia, †); VIII 20643 (Mauretania Sitifensis, 467), 20644 (ibid., 467), 23040a (Uppenna, †), 25331 (Carthage, †); XII 2086 (Vienne, 558); XIII 905 (Burdigela, 7th); Diehl 1441A (Emerita, 529), 2824A (Rome, 406), 3000 (Rome, 522); Gsell, *Inser. Lat. de l'Algérie*, 2761 (Madauros, 538-39). Note VIII 9815 (Albulae, 6th-7th): SETIMO (sic) CALENDAS ACVSTAS; XIII 2375 (Lugudunum, 517): DIAE QV[. . .] TO K(A) L(ENDAS) AGVSTAS; Diehl 1177 (Rome, 518): D(IE) SEPTIMO IDVS AVGVSTAS; Diehl 2750A note (Antunnacum, 7th-8th): [S]EPTIMO (sic) KAL(ENDAS) AGVST(AS); V 1689 (Aquilaia, †): DIE TERTIUM KALENDAS AVGVSTAS; XII 1504 (Vasio, †): DIE QVARTV(M) X KAL(ENDAS) AVG(VSTAS); IX 1365 (Aeclanum, 411): D(IE) XII KAL(ENDARVM) AGVSTARVM; Rossi I, 448 (late 4th): DIE VII KAL(ENDARVM) AVGVSTAR(VM). (9) Genitive *Augusti* apparently used as a substantive. III 9620 (Salonae, †): DIE X KALENDAS AVGVSTI; IX 413 (Canusium): SVB DIE VI KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTI; X 1192 (Abellinum, 541): DIE XIII KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTI; Diehl 2983A note (Rome): D(E)P(OSITVS) III KAL(ENDAS) AGVSTI. Note Diehl 2797B note (Rome): DECIMV KAL(ENDAS) AVGVSTVS (sic). (10) *Varia*. X 4502 (Capua, 552): DEP(OSITVS) EST DIERV M AGVSTARVM, no day of month

specified; x 7335 (Panormus): HIC REQVIESCIT . . . THANBR. . . . DEPOSITA AVGVSTA; XIII 905 (Burdigala, 6th): DIAE VI IDVS AVGVSTAS VBI FECIT AVGVSTA (with symbol of contraction over the final A) DIES SEPTE(M) ANNO (QVINTO) REGNV(M) (sic) . . . CHLODOVEI. . . d Miscellaneous. (1) With *aqua*. VI 31566 = XI 3772a (Careiae, Augustan): [FOR]MAM MENTIS ATTRIB(VTAM) [R]IVO AQVAE AVGVSTAE [Q]VAE PERVENIT IN [N]EMVS CAESARVM, cf. *Res Gest. Divi Aug.*, 23: NAVALIS PROELI SPECTACLV(M) POPVLO DE[DI TR]ANS TIBERIM IN QVO LOCO NVNC NEMVS EST CAESARVM; II 1614 (Igabrum, 2d): AQVAM AVGVSTAM . . . FLAMEN PROVINC(AE) BAETICAE PERDVCENDAM . . . CVRAVIT; II 2343 (Mellaria): AQVAM AVG(VSTAM) . . . [PERDVCIT] IVSSIT; III 6703 (Nicopolis, Syria, 21-30): [AQVAM] AVGSVTAM NICOPOLI[M] ADDVCENDAM; V 47 (Pola): FLAMEN AVGVSTOR(VM) PATRON(VS) COLON(AE) AQVAM AVG(VSTAM) . . . PERDVXIT ET IN TVTELAM EIVS DEDIT; IX 4209 (Amiternum): AQVAM AVGV[S(TAM)] IN HONOREM [TI. CAE]SARIS AVGVSTI N[EPOT]VM Q(VB) EIVS; XIV 3530 (near Tibur, 88): REDEMPTOR OPERVM CAESAR(IS) ET PVPLICORVM (sic) . . . RIVOM AQVAE CLAVDIAE AVGVST(AE) SVB MONTE AEFLANO CONSVMMAVIT; Dessau 9368 (Vestini, near Castelnuovo, 78): SEX. VITVLASIVS . . . CO(N)S(VL) AQVAM AVGVSTAM ADIECTIS FONTIBVS NOVIS . . . PERDVXIT ET ARCVS NOVOS FECIT. (2) With *ara*. VI 30975 (a. u. c. 754): L. LVCRETIVS L(VCI) L(IBERTVS) ZETHVS IVSSV IOVIS ARAM AVGVSTAM POSVIT; A.E. '14, 172 (Thugga, 36-37): FORVM ET AREAM ANTE TEMPLVM CAESARIS STRAVIT ARAM AVG(VSTAM) . . . D. S. P. F. C. (3) With *curia*. VIII 3293 (Lambaesis): C(VRIA) AVG(VSTA); VIII 22900 (Lemta): ANTISTITI SACRORVM LIBERI PATRIS CVRIAE AVG(VSTAE) ANNI [. . .] CVRIA AVG(VSTA) PATRONO; XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): GABIS IN MVNICIPIO IN CVRIA AELIA AVGVSTA SCRIBENDO ATFFVIT VNIVERSVS ORDO DECVRIONVM. (4) With *denaria*. A.E. '27, 180 (Philadelphia, in Fayum, 157): SEPELIRI ME VOLO ET IN CORPVS MEVM CONSVMI D(ENARIA) AVG(V-

STA) DVCENTA. (5) With *domus* (cf. Domus AVGVSTANA and AVGVSTIANA). VI 196: FORTVNAE REDVCI DOMVS AVG(VSTAE), but contrast VI 30901: HERCVLI DOMVS AVGVSTI SACRVM and 30745 = 348: PRO SALVTE DOMVS AVGVSTI; VI 236: NVMI(INI) DOM(VS) AVG(VSTAE), cf. 30985; VI 338 (159): NVMINI DOMVS AVG(VSTAE), cf. 30983; VI 471 (68): IMAGINVM DOMVS AVG(VSTAE) CVLTORIB(VS) SIGNVM LIBERTATIS RESTITVTAE; VI 541-43 (88, 112, and 115 respectively): NVMINI DOMVS AVGVST(AE); VI 607: DOMVS (sic) AVG(VSTAE) SACRVM; VI 816 (238): IN HONOREM DOMVS AVGVST(AE), cf. 1936, 31426 (early 1st), A.E. '03, 22; VI 956 (104): CVLTORES DOMVS AVG(VSTAE); VI 958 (108): CVLTORES LARVM ET IMAGINVM DOMVS AVGVSTAE; VI 8646: MEDICO DOMVS AVGVSTAE; II 1663 (Tucci, 2d): FLAMEN COL(ONIARVM) IMMVNIVM PROVIN CIAE BAETIC(AE) PONTIFEX PERPETVVS DOMVS AVG(VSTAE) . . . FLAM(INICA) PERP(ETVA) DOMVS AVG(VSTAE); II 1678 (Tucci, 1st): FLAMINICAE DOMVS AVGVSTAE, cf. 1978 (Abdera); II 2105 (Urgavo): FLAMEN SACR(ORVM) PV(B)LICORVM . . . PONTIFEX DOMVS AVGVSTAE; III 231 (Aspendus, in Lycia, late 2d): DIS PATRIS [E]T DOMV AVG(VSTAE), in Greek ΘΕΟΙΣ [Π]ΑΤΡΙΟΙΣ ΚΑΙ Τῷ [ΟΙΚΩ] Τῷ Ν ΣΕΒΑΣΤΩΝ; III 7380 (Coela, in Thrace, 55): NVMINI DOMVS AVGVSTAE; VIII 4159 (Verecunda, 147-48): NVMINI DOMVS AVG(VSTAE); VIII 6945 (Cirta): GENIO DOMVS AVG(VSTAE); VIII 21825 (Volubilis, 158): CVLTORES DOMVS AVG(VSTAE); IX 3018 (Teate Marrucinatorum, 1st): IN HONOREM DOMVS AVGVSTAE; XI 6071 (Urbinum Mataurense): COLLEG(I-ATI) ET CVLTO[RES DOMVS AVG(VSTAE)], cf. 6070; XIII 2940 (Agedineum): IN HO[NOR(EM) DOM(VS) A]VG(VSTAE); XIII 11353 (Metz): [I]N HONO[RE]M DOMVS AVGVSTAE . . . [SAC]ERD(OS) ROM(AE) ET AVG(VSTI); XIV 4320 (Ostia): NVMINI DOMVS AVG., so 5320, but cf. 4319: NVMINI DOMVS AVGVSTI; A.E. '06, 38 (Sidi Khader: D(OMV) AVG(VSTAE); A.E. '27, 2 (Corinth): ARCHIEREVS DOMVS AVGVSTAE [IN] PERPETVVM. (6) With *forum*. VI 1386 (103-14): SENATVS ORNAMENT(A) TRIUMPHA-

L(IA) DECR(EVIT) STATVAMQ(VE) IN FORO AVG(VSTO) PONENDAM CENSVIT; VI 2042 (Act. Fratr. Arval., 59-60), l. 29: ITEM IN FORO AVG(VSTO) MARTI VLTORI TAVRVM, similarly VI 2051 (Act. Fratr. Arval., 69), l. 88; *ibid.*, l. 37: ITEM IN FORO AVGVSTO GENIO IPSIVS TAVRVM; Res Gest. Divi Aug., 21: IN PRIVATO SOLO MARTIS VLTORIS TEMPLVM [F]ORVMQVE AVGVSTVM [EX MANI]BIS FECI; *ibid.*, 35: [APPELLAVIT ME PATREM P]ATRIAE IDQVE . . . INSCRIBEN[DUM ESSE . . .] . . . IN FORO AVG(VSTO) SVB QVADRIG[IS]; *ibid.*, Supplement 2: OPERA FECIT NOVA . . . FORVM AVGVSTVM; A.E. '26, 151 (Alexandria, 128): EX TABVLA PROFESIONVM (sic) QVIBUS LIBERI NATI SVNT QVAE TABVLA PROPOSITA ERAT IN FORO AVG(VSTO). (7) With *gens*. A.E. '14, 87 (Carthage): GENTI AVGVSTAE P. PERELIVS HEDVLVS SAC(ERDOS) PERP(ETVVS) TEMPLVM SOLO PRIVATO PRIMUS PECVNIA SVA FECIT, cf. A.E. '08, 56 (Thespiae): ΓΕΝΕΙ ΣΕΒΑ[.] . . . ΚΑΙ ΡΩΜΗΙ. (8) With *numen*. XI 3303 (Forum Clodi, 16): AD ARAM QVAE NVMINI AVGVSTO DEDIC(ATA) EST; perhaps also A.E. '24, 6 (Tarraco): NVMINI AGVST(O). (9) With *pagus*. X 814 (Pompeii): MAG(ISTRI) PAGI AVG(VSTI) FELICIS SVBVRBANI, cf. 853, 1027, 1042; X 924 (Pompeii, a. u. c. 747): MINISTRI PAGI AVG(VSTI) FEL(ICIS) SVB[VRB]ANT; X 1074 (Pompeii, a. u. c. 751-52): SCRIBA MAGIST(RORVM) PAG(I) AVG(VSTI) FEL(ICIS) SVB(VRBANI); A.E. '15, 95 (Merida): HIVIR(O) [FL]AMINI IVLIAE AVGVSTAE . . . AMICI [E]X PAGO AVG(VSTO); perhaps also II 2194 (Corduba), see under 1c(2) above. (10) With *patria* (?). VIII 4188 (Verecunda): G(ENIO) P(ATRIAE) AVG(VSTAE?), but cf. 9196; VIII 4189 (Verecunda): GENIO PATRIAE AVG(VSTAE?), so 4192. (11) With *platea*. A.E. '20, 77 (near Antioch, Pisidia): GYMNA[SIARCHO] AVG(VSTAE) PLA(TEAE), see J. R. S. VI (1916), p. 106. (12) With *ratio*. VI 31963 (365): CASTEL-LVM AQVAE CLAVDIAE . . . VSVI TRADIDIT IVSS[V] RATIONIS AVGVSTAE DD. NN. VALENTIN[IANI] ET VALENTIS VICTORVM. (13) With *sacra*. Eph. Epig. VIII, p. 447, No. 198 (Tarraco, late 2d): CACABVLVS SACRIS

AVGVSTIS; possibly also III 12810 (near Gradina, in Dalmatia): D(EO) I(NVICTO) M(ITHRAE) A[C GE]NIIS SAC[R(ORVM)] AVGVSTO[R(VM)]. (14) With *schola*. IX 5568 (Tolentinum): SCHOLA AVG(VSTA) COLLEG(II) FABROR(VM) TIGNVAR(IORVM). (15) With *theatrum*. VI 9404: FABRVM . . . C(ENTVRIARVM) (TRIVM) QVI CONSISTVNT IN SCOLA (sic) SVB THEATRO AVG(VSTO) POMPEIAN(O). (16) With *via*. (a) II 4697 (Baetica): VIAM AVG(VSTAM) ABIANO AD-OCEANVM REFECIT; II 4721 (Corduba, 90): AB ARCV VNDE INCIPIT BAETICA VIAM AVG(VSTAM) [RESTITVIT]; possibly also 2208 (Corduba, 2d), 4918 (Epila, 85), 6242 (Tarraconensis, 47-50). (b) II 4887 (Tarraconensis, conventus Cluniensis): VIA AVG(VSTA). (c) II 4922 (Tarraconensis, conventus Caesaraugustanus, a. u. c. 746-47): VIA AVGVSTA, cf. 4920-21 (same place), 4926-28 (Lerida, 54-68). (d) II 4949 (between Carthago Nova and the Pyrenees, 250): VIA AVG(VSTA), cf. 4952, 4953. (e) II 2886 (Lara): HANC VIAM AVG(VSTAM) L. LVCRET(IVS) DENSVS IIVIRVM FECIT. (f) XI 3083 (Falerii): HONORIS IMP. CAESARIS DIVI F. AVGVSTI PONT(I-FICIS) MAXIM(I) PATR(IS) PATRIAE . . . MAGISTRI AVGVSTALES . . . VIAM AVGVSTAM . . . SILICE STERNENDAM CVRARVNT; XI 3126 (Falerii): VIAM AVGVSTAM A PORTA CIMINA VSQVE AD ANNIAM ET VIAM SACRAM. (g) V 8002 (Cesio Maggiore, 47): TL. CLAVDIVS DRVSI F. CAESAR AVG(VSTVS) . . . VIAM CLAVDIAM AVGVSTAM QVAM DRVSVS PATER ALPIBVS BELLO PATEFACTIS DEREX[E]RAT MVNIT AB ALTINO VSQVE AD FLVMEN DANVVIVM; V 8003 (near Merano, 46): [VI]AM CLAVDIAM AVGVSTAM . . . MVNIT A FLVMINE PADO AT (sic) [. . . F]LVMEN DANVVIVM. (h) V 8102 (Turbia, 125): VIAM IVLIAM AVG(VSTAM) A FLVMINE TREBBIA . . . RESTITVIT, cf. 8103, 8106. (17) With *vicus*(?) II 2208 (Corduba): VICI AVG(VSTI?), cf. II 2194 (Corduba) under PAGVS; perhaps also VIII 4194 (Verecunda): GEN(IO) VICI AVG(VSTI?), cf. 4205 (Verecunda, 160-64): AQVA VIC[o] AVGVSTOR[VM] VERECVN-DENS(I) PERDUCTA, and 4159 (147-48): POSSESSORES VICI VERECVNDENSIS.

3 Adj., subst., in Imperial titles. It is hard to distinguish between substantival and adjectival uses in this connection. For example, AVGVSTVS would seem to be a noun in X 444, which describes Domitian as AVGVSTVS NOSTER, and yet it is an adjective as late as the 4th century, as the phrase SEMPER AVGVSTVS (see III 5565) shows. Of course such phrases as PERPETVVS AVGVSTVS also occur in the 4th century, e.g., in VIII 7012 (340-50). In inscriptions of the early emperors no adjectives were placed before AVGVSTVS, i.e., all words between IMPERATOR and AVGVSTVS were names. In Trajan's time, however, OPTIMVS was occasionally inserted before AVGVSTVS—contrast VI 942 (79) with VI 962 (44)—but his successors did not copy this. In the principate of Commodus, PIVS FELIX could be placed before AVGVSTVS, see VIII 365, and in that of Caracalla INVICTVS was added to this formula. From then on until Diocletian the formula PIVS FELIX INVICTVS (or INVICTVS PIVS FELIX) AVGVSTVS was normal. Even for some time after Diocletian it was used, but the titles of emperors of the 4th century or later tend to have a phrase like VICTOR AC TRIVMPHATOR before AVGVSTVS, see VI 36954, or at least SEMPER (or PERPETVVS). They often have both, as in V 8066.

The word AVGVSTVS was readily used as a noun meaning "the emperor." Hence came a wide variety of titles and descriptions such as LEGATVS AVGVSTI and AVGVSTI LIBERTVS. The extension of its usage is well illustrated by Gsell, *Inscr. Lat. de l'Algérie*, 2939 bis (116): INTER AVG(VSTVM) ET AMEDERE(NS) ET MVSVL(AMIOS), "between Augustus and the people of Ammaedara and the Musulamii," where it really means the "imperial estates."

ARRANGEMENT

In the following list of imperial personages, grouping in subdivisions, when it occurs, is based upon the following scheme: (1) normal title, (2) title after death, (3) irregularities or points of interest.

a Augustus. (1) 1² p. 244 = IX 4192 (Fasti Amiternini, after a.u.c. 769), Sept. 2d: IMP(ERATOR) CAES(AR) DIVI F(ILIVS) AVGVSTVS; VI 456 (a.u.c. 750): IMP. CAESAR AVGVSTVS. (2) VI 880: DIVO AVGVSTO SACRM; III 7061 (Cyzius): DIVO AVGVSTO CAESARI; VI 882: DIVO CAESARI DIVI IVLII F. AVGVSTO. (3) V 18 (Pola): AVGVSTO CAESARI DIVI F.; IX 3158 (Corfinium): IVDICIIS AVGVST(I) CAESARIS V SVM . . . EIVSDEM CAESARIS AVGVST(I) . . . HONORIBVS; X 3816 (Capua): CAESARIS AVGVSTI IMPERATORIS. **b** Livia, wife of Augustus. (1) X 7501 (Gauli): IVLIAE AVGVSTAE DIVI AVGVSTI MATRI TI. CAESARIS AVGVSTI LVTATIA C. F. SACERDOS AVGVSTAE; VI 8989: EVENVS TI. CAESARIS AVGVSTI ET IVLIAE AVGVSTAE SERVOS; IX 3661 (Marsi Marruvium): ALFIDIA M. F. MATER AVGVSTAE. (2) X 1413 (Herculanum): DIVAE AVGVSTAE; A.E. '20, 1 (Corinth): *εἰς θεάν 'Ιουλίαν σεβαστήν*. (3) XIII 1366 (Lugdunensis): LIVIAE AVGVSTAE; cf. A.E. '29, 73; IX 4514 (Ager Amiterninus): AVGVSTAE IVLIAE DRVSI F. DIVI AVGVSTI. **c** Tiberius. VI 903 (36-37): TI. CAESARI DIVI AVGVSTI F. DIVI IVLI NEPOTI AVGVSTO; VI 911: TI. CAESARIS DIVI AVGVSTI F. AVGVSTI; VI 5197: TI. CAESARIS AVGVSTI; V 6416 (Ticinum): TI. CAESARI AVGVSTI F. DIVI NEPOT(I). **d** Caligula. (1) V 6641 (Pallantia): C. CAESARIS AVGVSTI GERMANICI; XI 4778 (Spoletium): [C. CAESARI AVGVSTO GERMANICO GERMANICI CAESARI]S F. TI. CAES[ARIS AVGVSTI] N(EPOTI) DIVI AVGVSTI PRON(EPOTI)], cf. A.E. '22, 3 (Pamphylia). (3) II 4716 (Corduba, 39): C. CAESAR GERMANICVS GERMANICI CAESARIS F. . . AVGVSTVS. **e** Claudius. (1) VI 916 (46): TI. CLAVDIVS DRVSI F. CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS; VI 921: TI. CLAVDI CAISARIS AVGVSTI; X 1417 under Antonia, *f* below. (2) VI 8636: DIVI CLAVDI AVGVSTI; III 1947 (Salonae, 54): DIVO CLAVDIO CAESAR[I] AVGVSTO GERMAN(ICO). (3) VI 8810: TI. CAESARIS GERMANICI AVGVSTI]; A.E. '12, 219 (Aquila) calls Claudius *Καίσαρα Σεβαστόν*. **f** Antonia, mother of Claudius. VI 921: ANTONIAI AVGVSTAI DRVSI; X 1417 (Hercu-

laneum): ANTONIAE AVGVSTAE MATRI TI. CLAVDI CAESARIS AVGVSTI GERMANICI. **g** Agrippina, wife of Claudius. VI 921: IVLIAI AVGVSTAI AGRIPPINAI GERMANICI F(ILIAI) TI. CLAVDI CAESAR(IS) AVGVSTI; VI 2041 (58): AGRIPPINAE AVGVSTAE. **h** Nero. (1) VI 2041 (59): NERONIS CLAVDI DIVI CLAVDI FILI GERMANICI CAESARIS N(EPOTIS) TI(BERII) CAESARIS AVGVSTI PRON(EPOTIS) DIVI AVGVSTI ABNEPOTIS CAESARIS AVGVSTI GERMANICI; VI 2041 (59), l. 59: NERONIS CLAVDI CAESARIS AVGVSTI GERMANICI; VI 8783: NERONIS AVGVSTI. (3) IX 4968 (Cures): NERONIS CAESARIS AVGVSTI; VI 8943: OCTAVIAE CAESARIS AVGVSTI. **i** Poppaea, wife of Nero. (1) XI 6955 (Luna, 63): POPPAEAE AVGVSTAE NERONIS CAESARIS AVGVSTI GERM(ANICI); IV 1074: POPPAEAE AVGVSTAE. (2) XI 1331a (Luna, c. 66): DIVAE POPPAEAE AVGVSTAE IMP. NERONIS CAESARIS AVGVSTI. **j** Galba. X 770 (Stabiae, 68): SER. GALBA IMPERATOR CAESAR AVGVST(VS); VI 471 (68): SER. GALBAE IMPERATORIS AVGVSTI. **k** Otho. VI 2051 (69): IMP. M. OTHONE CAESARE AVGVSTO; X 7852 (Sardinia, 69): IMP. OTHONE CAESARE AVGVSTO. **l** Vespasian. (1) VI 1257 (71): IMP. CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVGVST(VS); XI 3098 (Falerii): IMP. VESPASIANO CA[E]SARE AVGVSTO; A.E. '21, 91 (Clausentum): IMP. VESPASIANVS AVGVSTVS. (2) VI 938: DIVO VESPASIANO AVGVSTO; VI 1887: DIVO AVGVSTO VESPASIANO. (3) XIV 3608 (Tibur, 174): IMP. CAESAR AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS. **m** Titus. (1) VI 942 = XI 3734 (Lorium, 79): IMP. TITVS CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVGVSTVS; VI 1246 (79): IMP. TITVS CAESAR DIVI F. VESPASIANVS AVGVSTVS; VI 8819: IMP. T(ITI) AVGVSTI. (2) VI 945: DIVO TITO DIVI VESPASIANI F. VESPASIANO AVGVSTO; A.E. '14, 262 (Pisidia): IMP. DIVI TITI CAES(ARIS) AVGVSTI. **n** Julia, daughter of Titus. (1) VI 2059 (81): IVLIAE AVGVSTAE; V 4313 (Brixia): IVLIA[E] AVGVST(AE) DIVI TIT[I] F(ILIAE)]. (2) IX 1153 (Aeclanum): DIV(AE) IVLIAE PIAE [A]V[G(VSTAE)], see Mommsen's note. **o** Domitian. (1) III p. 232⁸⁶⁶ (Moesia,

93): IMP. CAESAR DIVI VESPASIANI F. DOMITIANVS AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS; VI 30837b = 826: IMP. CAESARE DOMITIANO AVG(VSTO) GERMANICO. (3) X 444 (Lucania): DOMITIAN[I] AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI). **p** Domitia, wife of Domitian. XIV 2795 (Gabii, 140): DOMITIAE AVGVSTAE CN. DOMITI CORBV LONIS FIL(IAE); VI 8570: DOMITIAE AVG(VSTAE). **q** Nerva. (1) VI 952 (97): IMP. NERVA CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS; X 6824 (101): IMP. CAESAR NERVA AVG(VSTVS) GERM(ANICVS). (2) III 384 (Alexandria Troas): DIVO AVG(VSTO) NERVA. **r** Trajan. (1) X 6310 (Tarracina): IMP. CAESARIS NERVAE TRAIANI AVGVSTI GERMANICI; X 6928 (Naples, 102): IMP. CAESAR DIVI NERVAE F. NERVA TRAIANVS AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS. (2) VI 1884 (130): DIVI TRAIANI AVG(VSTI). (3) VI 962 (114): IMP. CAESAR DIVI NERVAE F. NERVA TRAIANVS OPTIMVS AVG(VSTVS) GERMANICVS; III 14206⁴ (Macedonia): IMP. NERVAE TRAIANI CAESARIS AVG(VSTI) GER(MANICI). **s** Plotina, wife of Trajan. (1) IX 5894 (Ancona, 115): PLOTINAE AVG(VSTAE) CONIVGI AVGV(VSTI) . . . DIVAE MARCIANAE AVG(VSTAE) SORORI AVG(VSTI). (2) XI 415 (Ariminum): DIVAE AVG(VSTAE) ET DIVAE MA[T]IDIAE AVG(VSTAE). **t** Marciana, sister of Trajan. (1) XI 1333 (Luna, 105): MAR[C]IANAE AVG(VSTAE). (2) See IX 5894 under Plotina and III 7123 under Matidia. **u** Matidia, daughter of Marciana. (1) II 4993 (Olisipo): MATIDIAE AVG(VSTAE). (2) III 7123 (Ephesus): MATIDIAE DIVAE MARCIANAE [A]VG(VSTAE) NEPTI DIVAE MATIDIAE AVG(VSTAE) F(ILIAE) DIVAE SABINAE AVG(VSTAE) SORORI. **v** Hadrian. (1) VI 976 (136): IMP. CAESAR DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI F. DIVI NERVAE N. TRAIANVS HADRIANVS AVG(VSTVS); X 6220 (Fundi): IMP. CAE[S](ARIS) TRAIANI HADRIANI AVG(VSTI); IX 1619 (Beneventum): IMP. HADRIANI AVG(VSTI). (2) XIV 3610 (Tibur): DIVI HADRIANI AVG(VSTI). (3) VI 8991: HADRIANI AVG(VSTI) CAESAR(IS); VI 978: IMP. CAESARI HADRIANO AVG(VSTO) N(OSTRO). **w** Sabina, wife of Hadrian. (1) II 4992 (Olisipo): SABINAE AVG(VSTAE) IMP. CAES(ARIS) TRAIANI HADRIANI AVGV-

STI. (2) See III 7123 under Matidia, *u* above. (3) Eph. Epig. VIII, 305 (Italia): SABINAE AVGVSTAE N(OSTRAE). **x** Antoninus Pius. (1) VI 999 (138): IMP. CAESARI DIVI HADRIANI AVG(VSTI) FILIO DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI NEP(OTI) DIVI NERVAE PRONEPOTI TITO AELIO HADRIANO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) PIO; III 549 (Athens): IMP. CAESAR T. AELIVS HADRIANVS ANTONINVS AVG(VSTVS) PIVS; X 6006 (Minturnae): IMPERAT(ORIS) ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) PII. (2) VI 1004: DIVO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) PIO ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS ET VERVS AVGVSTVS FILII; XIV 2070 (Lavinium): DIVO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO). (3) VIII 26607 (Thugga): IMP. [A]NTONINO PIO AVG(VSTO); A.E. '25, 32 (Thugga): IMP. PII AVG(VSTI). **y** Faustina, wife of Antoninus Pius. (1) X 1643 (Puteoli, 140): FAVSTINAE AVG(VSTAE) IMP. CAESARIS T. AELII HADRIANI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) PII. (2) VI 987 (141): DIVAE FAVSTIN[A]E AVGVSTAE. **z** M. Aurelius. (1) VI 360 (166): IMP. CAES(ARIS) M. AVRELI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) . . . ET FAVSTINAE AVG(VSTAE) EIVS ET IMP. CAES(ARIS) L. AVRELI VERI AVG(VSTI) . . . ET LVCILLAE AVGVSTAE EIVS; XIV 3626 (Tibur): M. ANTONINI AVG(VSTI); XIV 20 (Ostia, 175): IMP. ANTONINI AVG(VSTI); XIV 4368 (Ostia, 162): IMP. CAESARI DIVI ANTONINI FILIO DIVI HADRIANI NEPOTI DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI PRONEP(OTI) DIVI NERVAE ABNEPOTI M. AVRELIO ANTONINO AVG(VSTO). (2) VIII 305 (Amaedara): DIVO PIO M. ANTONINO AVG(VSTO). (3) XIV 2856 (Praeneste, 179): AVGVSTIS M. AVRELIO ANTONINO ET L. AELIO AVRELIO [COMMODO]; VIII 20835 (Rapidum): [IMP. CAESARI]BVS AVGVSTIS M. AVRE[LIO ANTONINO] . . . ET LVCIO VERO. **aa** Faustina, wife of M. Aurelius. (1) See VI 360 under M. Aurelius, *z* above. (2) III 14243⁶ (Salonae): DIV[AE] FAVS[TINAE] AVGV[STAE]. **ab** Vibia Aurelia Sabina, daughter of M. Aurelius. A.E. '31, 76 (Phrygia) calls her Σεβαστή. **ac** L. Verus. (1) XII 4344 (Narbo): IMP. CAESARI DIVI ANTONINI FIL(10) DIVI HADRIANI NEPOTI DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI PRONEPOTI DIVI NERVAE ABNEPOTI L. AVRELIO VERO AVG(VSTO), cf.

vi 360 under M. Aurelius, *z* above. (2) III 1457 (Sarmizegetusa, 170): DIVI VERI AVG(VSTI). (3) See VIII 20835 under M. Aurelius, *z* above. **ad** Lucilla, wife of L. Verus. See vi 360 under M. Aurelius, *z* above. **ae** Commodus. (1) VI 1016a (177-80): IMP. CAESAR L. AVRELIVS COMMODVS AVGVSTVS; VI 992 (184-92): IMPERATORI CAESARI DIVI MARCI ANTONINI PII . . . FILIO DIVI PII NEPOTI DIVI HADRIANI PRONEPOTI DIVI TRAIANI PARTHICI ABNEPOTI DIVI NERVAE ADNEPOTI L. AELIO AVRELIO COMMODO AVGVSTO; VIII 12014 (Byzacena): IMP. C[*a*]ES(ARIS) M. AVRELI COMMODI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI). (2) X 1116 (Abellinum): DIVO COMMODO AVGVSTO; X 5064 (Atina, 208): AVG(VSTORVM) DIVOR(VM) M. ANTONINI ET COMMODI. (3) III 6052 (Valarsapa, Armenia, 185): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. AVREL(IO) ANTONINO AVG(VSTO) [COMMODO]; XIV 30 (Portus): IMP. M. AVRELI COMMODI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI) PII FELICIS; VIII 305 (Ammaedara): IMP. CAES(ARIS) L. AELI AVRELI COMMODI PII FELICIS AVG(VSTI). **af** Crispina, wife of Commodus. (1) X 408 (Voleci, 180): [c]r[i]spinae AVG(VSTAE). (2) A.E. '26, 94 (Moesia) calls her *θεὰ Κρισπεῖνα σεβαστή*. **ag** Pertinax. (1) XI 3873 (Capena, 193): IMP. CAES(ARI) P. HELVIO PERTINACI AVGVSTO. (2) VIII 6995 (Cirta): DIVO PERTINACI AVGVSTO. (3) XIV 251 (Ostia, 192): IMPERATORE CAESARE AVGVSTO P. HELVIO PERTINACE. **ah** Flavia Titiana, wife of Pertinax. XIII 4323 (Divodurum): FL(AVIAE) TITIANAE AVGVST(AE). **ai** Septimius Severus. (1) X 6079 (Formiae, 197): IMP. CAESARI DIVI MARCI ANTONINI PII FILIO DIVI COMMODI FRATRI DIVI ANTONINI PII NEPOTI DIVI HADRIANI PRONEPOTI DIVI TRAIANI . . . ADNEPOTI DIVI NERVAE ADNEPOTI L. SEPTIMIO SEVERO PIO PERTINACI AVGVSTO; XI 3201 (Nepet, 194): IMP. CAESARI L. SEPTIMIO SEVERO PERTINACI AVGVSTO. (2) VIII 1798 (Assuras, 215): DIVO [SE]PTIMI[O] SEVERO PIO AVGVSTO; A.E. '26, 160 (Leptis Magna): DIVO PIO SEVERO AVGVSTO. (3) VIII 7062 (Cirta, 197): IMP. CAES(ARIS) L. SEPTIMI SEVER[*i* PER]TINACIS AVGVSTI PII. **aj** Julia Domna,

wife of Septimius Severus. (1) VI 997: IVLIA AVG(VSTA); VIII 17214 (Thagaste, 198): IVLIAE DOMNAE AVGVSTAE; II 2661 (Legio, 216-17): IVLIA[E] PIAE FEL(ICIS) AVG(VSTAE); VI 2086 (213): IVLIAE AVG(VSTAE) PIAE FEL[IC(IS)]; VIII 1798 (Assuras, 215): IVLIAE DOMNAE PIAE FELICIS AVG(VSTAE). (2) IX 1153 (Aeclanum): DIV[AE] IVLIAE PIAE [A]V[G(VSTAE)]; A.E. '17-'18, 9 (Tarracensis): DIVAE IVLIAE AVG(VSTAE). **ak** Caracalla. (1) VIII 11801 (Mactaris, 198): IMP. CAES(ARIS) M. AVRELI ANTONINI AVG(VSTI); VIII 9035 (Auzia, 205): IMP. CAESARIS M. AVRELI ANTONINI PII AVG(VSTI); VI 1259 (201): IMP. CAES(AR) L. SEPTIMI SEVERI PII PERTINACIS AVG(VSTI) . . . FIL(IVS) DIVI M. ANTONINI PII NEP(OS) DIVI ANTONINI PII PRONEP(OS) DIVI HADRIANI ABNEPOS DIVI TRAIANI PARTHIC(1) ET DIVI NERVAE ADNEP(OS) M. AVRELIVS ANTONINVS PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS); VI 220 (203): IMP(ERATORIBVS) SEVERO ET ANTONINO AVG(VSTIS). (2) XII 3163 (Nemausus): A DIVO MAGN(O) ANTONINO. **al** Plautilla, wife of Caracalla. X 7336 (Soluntum): FVLVIAE PLAVTILLAE AVG(VSTAE) ANTONINI AVG(VSTI). **am** Geta. (1) XIII 7417 (Germania Sup., 209-14): IMP(ERATORVM) CAES(ARVM) L. SEPTIMI SEVERI PERTINACIS ET M. AVRELI ANTONINI ET P. SEPTIMI GETAE PIORVM AVGVSTORVM; VIII 9035 (Auzia, 205): P. SEPTIMIO GETAE . . . NOBILISSIMO CAES[ARI] PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS AVGVSTO. (3) A.E. '10, 141 (Pannonia Inf.): IMP(ERATORVM) L. SEPTIMI SEVERI [PI]I ET M. AVR(ELI) ANTONI(NI) PII E[T L.] SEP(TIMI) GETAE (sic) CAES(ARIS) AVGVSTORVM. **an** Macrinus. III 5708 (Noricum, 218): IMP. CAES(AR) M. OPELLIVS SEVERVS MACRINVS PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS) . . . ET M. OPELLIVS ANTONINVS DIADVMINIANVS NOBILISS(IMVS) CAES(AR) PRINC(IPS) IVVENTVT(IS) PROVIDENTISSIMI AVGVSTI. **ao** Diadumenianus, son of Macrinus. See III 5708 under Macrinus, *am* above. **ap** Elagabalus. III p. 1997 (Philippopolis, 221): [IMP. CAES(AR) DIV]I ANTONINI MAGNI PII AVG(VSTI) FIL(IVS) [DIVI SEVERI] PII NEPOS M. AVRELIVS AN[TO]NINVS

PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS); VIII 4440 (Lamasba): IMP. CAES(ARE) M. AVRELIO INVICTO PIO FELICE AVG(VSTO). **aq** Maesa, grandmother of Elagabalus. x 6002 (Minturnae): IVLIAE MAESAE AVG(VSTAE) AVIAE IMP. CAES(ARIS); VI 36775: IVLIAE MAESAE ET IVLIAE AVITAE MAMEAE SANCTISSIMARVM AVGVSTARVM. **ar** Julia Soemias Bassiana, mother of Elagabalus. VIII 2564 (Lambaesis): [ET IVLIAE SOEMIADIS BASSIANAE] AVG(VSTAE) [MATRIS] AVGVSTI N(OSTRI). **as** Cornelia Paula, wife of Elagabalus. x 4554 (Trebulae): IVLIAE CORNELIAE PAVLAE AVG(VSTAE). **at** Severus Alexander. III p. 893 (230): IMP. CAES(AR) DIVI ANTONINI MAGNI PII FIL(IVS) DIVI SEVERI PII NEPOS M. AVRELIUS SEVERVS ALEXANDER PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS); A.E. '22, 129 (Cilicia, 230): IMP. CAES(AR) M. AVR(ELIVS) SEVERVS [ALEXANDER] PIVS FELIX INVICTVS AVG(VSTVS); VI 230: IMP. CAES(ARIS) M. AVR(ELI) SEVERI ALEXANDRI AVG(VSTI); III 798 (Dacia, 222-35): IVLIAE MAMEAE AVGVSTAE MATRI SANCTISSIMI IMP. CAES(ARIS) SEVERI ALEXANDRI AVG(VSTI). **au** Mamea, mother of Severus Alexander. See VI 36775 under Maesa, **aq** above, and III 798 under Severus Alexander, **at** above. **av** Orbiana, wife of Severus Alexander. VIII 9355 (Caesarea): [G]NEAE SEIAE HERENNIAE SALLVSTIAE [B]ARBIAE ORBIANAE SANCTISSIMAE AVGVSTAE CONIVGI AVG(VSTI) NOSTRI. **aw** Maximinus. II 4756 (Bracara, 238): IMP. CAESAR G. IVLIVS VERVS MAXIMIVS P(IVS) F(ELIX) AVG(VSTVS); III 10165 (Dalmatia): IMP. G. IVL(IO) MAXIMINO PIO FELICI [ET] C. IV[L(IO)] VERO MAXIMO NOBILISSIM[o] CAES(ARE) AVG(VSTIS). **ax** Paulina, wife of Maximinus. x 5054 (Atina): DIVAE CAECILIAE PAVLINAЕ PIAE AVG(VSTAE). **ay** Maximus, son of Maximinus. A.E. '33, 3 (Galatia): G. IVLIVN VERN MAXIMVN CAESARA AVG(VSTM) P(IVM) F(ELICEM); III 10165 under Maximinus, **aw** above. **az** Gordian I and Gordian II. XIII 592 (Burdigala): IMP. [CAES(ARE)] M. ANTONIO GORD[IANO SEMPRONIANO] ROMANO AFRICAN[o INVICTO P(IO) F(ELICI) AVG(VSTO)], cf. I. G. R. III

791 (Pamphylia) in which both apparently were called Σεβαστοί. **ba** Pupienius. VIII 10365 (Mauretania, 238): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. CLODIO PVPIENIO MAXIMO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO) . . . ET IMP. CAES(ARI) D. CAELIO CALVINO BALBINO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO) . . . ET . . . M. ANTONIO GORDIANO NOBILISSIMO CAES(ARI) PI (sic) AVG(VSTO) NEPOTI DIVORVM GORDIANORVM. **bb** Balbinus. See VIII 10365 under Pupienius, **ba** above. **bc** Gordian III. VIII 848 (Thuburbo Maius): IMP. CAESARI M. ANTONIO GORDIANO DIVI M. ANTONI GORDIANI NEP(OTI) DIVI ANTONI GORDIANI SORORIS FIL(IO) PIO FEL(ICI) AVG(VSTO) FORTISSIMO FELICISSIMO; VI 423: D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) GORDIANI PII FEL(ICIS) INVICTI AVG(VSTI); XIV 4397 (Ostia, 239): IMP. GORDIANO AVG(VSTO). **bd** Tranquillina, wife of Gordian III. VI 1095: FVRIAE SABINIAE TRANQVILLINAE SANCTISSIMAE AVGVSTAE; VI 130 (241): TRANQVILLINAE SABINAE (sic) AVG(VSTAE). **be** Philippus I. (1) x 8001 (Sardinia, 248): IMP. CAES(AR) M. IVL[I]VS PHILIPPVS PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS) . . . IMP. CAES(AR) M. IVLIVS PHILIPPVS PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS) FILIVS DOM(INI) NOST(RI) AVG(VSTI); III 10619 (Pannonia Inf., 245): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. IVL(IO) PHILIPPO P(IO) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); VIII 8809 (Lemellef): IMP. CAES(ARIS) M. IVLI PHILIPPI INVICTI PII FELICIS ET IMP. CAES(ARIS) M. IVLI PHILIPPI INVICTI PII FELICIS AVG(VSTORVM) ET MARCIAE OTACILIAE SEVERAE AVG(VSTAE); XII 1567 (Dea Augusta, 245): IMP(ERATORIS) ET CAESAR(IS) PHILIPPORVM AVG(VSTORVM). (3) A.E. '34, 166 (Moesia): IMP. CAI (sic) IVLI MARCI PHILIPPI PII AVG(VSTI). **bf** Philippus II. See x 8001, VIII 8809, and XII 1567 under Philippus I. **bg** Marcia Otacilia Severa, wife of Philippus I. III 4627 (Pannonia Sup., 247): MARCIA OTACILIA SEVERA SANCTISSIMA AVG(VSTA) CONIVX AVG(VSTI) N(OSTRI); VIII 8809 under Philippus I. **bh** Decius. III 3746 (Pannonia Inf., 250): IMP. CAES(ARI) C. MESSIO QVINTO TRAIANO DECIO P(IO) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); IX 4056

under Etruscilla, *bi* below. **bi** Etruscilla, wife of Decius. IX 4056 (Carseoli): HERENNIAE CVPRESSENIAE ETRVSCILLAE AVG(VSTAE) CONIVGI D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) DECI AVG(VSTI) MATRI AVG(VSTORVM) N(OSTRORVM). **bj** Decius and Quintus, sons of Decius. III 5988 (Raetia, 250): MESSIS DECIO ET QVINTO NOBILISSIMIS CAES(ARIBVS) AVG(VSTIS), cf. IX 4056 under Etruscilla, *bi* above. **bk** Gallus and Volusianus. VI 31240 = 1104 (252): IMP. CAES(ARI) C. VIBIO TREBONIANO GALLO PIO FELICI A[VG(VSTO)] . . . IMP. CAES(ARI) C. VIBIO AFINIO GALLO VELDV-MNIANO V[OLVSIANO] PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO). **bl** Aemilianus. X 8011 (Sardinia, 253): IM[P.] CAES(ARE) M. AEMILIO AEMILIANO PIO FELICE INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **bm** Cornelia Supera, wife of Aemilianus. A.E. '11, 104 (Lambaesis): COR[NE]LIAE [S]VPE[R]IAE AVG(VSTAE). **bn** Valerian. VIII 8473 (Sitifis): NEPOTI IMP. CAES(ARIS) P. LICINI VALERIANI AVG(VSTI) FILIO IMP. CAES(ARIS) P. LICINI GALLIENI AVG(VSTI) FRATRI P. CORNELI LICINI SALONINI NOBILISSIMI CAES(ARIS) AVG(VSTI); XI 826 (Mutina, 260): IMP. CAES(AR) P. LICINIVS VALERIANVS PIVS FEL(IX) AVG(VSTVS); XI 3310 (Forum Clodi, 254): IMP. CAES(ARI) P. LICINIO VALERIANO PIO FELICI INVICTO AV[G(VSTO)]; XII 12 (Vintium): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) VALERIANI ET GALLIENI (sic) AVG(VSTORVM). **bo** Gallienus. III 184 (Syria): IMP. CAESAR PVBLIVS LICINIVS GALLIENVS PIVS FEL(IX) AVG(VSTVS); VIII 22765 (Tripolitana, 262-63): IMP. CAES(AR) [P. LICI]NIVS GA[L]L[I]ENVS PIVS FELIX INVICTVS AVG(VSTVS); XI 4568 (Carsulae, 255): IMP. CAES(ARI) P. LICINIO EGNATIO GALLIENO PIO FEL(ICI) AVG(VSTO); VIII 8473 and XII 12 under Valerian, *bn* above. **bp** Salonina, wife of Gallienus. II 2200 (Corduba, 257): CORNELIAE SALONINAE AVG(VSTAE); V 7879 (Cemenelum): CORNELIAE SALONINAE SANCTISSIM(AE) AVG(VSTAE). **bq** Valerianus, son of Gallienus. VIII 2382 (Thamugadi): P. CORNELIO LICINIO VALERIANO NOBILISSIMO CAES(ARI) AVG(VSTO). **br** Saloninus, son of Gallienus. See VIII 8473 under Valerian, *bn* above.

bs Postumus. II 4963 (Tarraconensis, 260): IMP. CAES(AR) M. CASSIANVS LATINVS POSTVMVS PIVS FEL(IX) INVIC[TV]S AVG(VSTVS). **bt** Victorinus. VII 1160 (Wales, 267): IMP. [C(AESARE) M(ARCO)] PIAVONIO VICTORINO AVG(VSTO); A.E. '14, 294 (England): IMP. CAES(ARI) MARCO PIAONIO VICTORINO P(IO) F(ELICI) AVG(VSTO). **bu** Tetricus. Dessau 566 (Ager Pictonum): IMP. CAES(ARE) C. PIO ESVVIO TETRICO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **bv** Claudius Gothicus. XII 2228 (Gratianopolis, 269): IMP. CAESAR[I] M. AVR(ELIO) CLAVDIO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **bw** Quintillus. VIII 22598 (Mauretania Caes., 270): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. AVRELIO CLAVDIO QVINTILO INVICTO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO). **bx** Vaballathus. Dessau 8924 (Bostra, Arabia, 271): IM[P.] CAESARI L. IVLIO AVRELIO SEPTIMIO VABALLATHO ATHENODORO . . . PIO FELICI INVICTO AV[G(VSTO)]. **by** Aurelian. (1) II 4506 (Barcino, 272): IMP. CAES(ARI) L. DOMITIO AVRELIANO PIO FE(LICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); XI 6308 (Pisaurum): D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) AVRELIANI INVICTI AVGV[S]T(I). (3) IX 5577 (Septempeda): IMP. CAESARI L. DOMITIO AVRELIAN(O) PIO F(ELICI) AVG(VSTO) INVICTO. **bz** Severina, wife of Aurelian. (1) IX 2327 (Allifae): VLP(AE) SEVERINAE AVG(VSTAE). (2) A.E. '27, 81 (Thrace) calls her *θεὰ Σεβαστή*. **ca** Tacitus. VIII 10089 (Africa Proconsularis, 275-76): [FOR]TISSIM[O] IMP. CAES[AR]I M. CLAVD[I]O TACITO PIO FE[L]ICI AV[G(VSTO)] NOSTRO; Eph. Epig. III, 117 (Wales): IMP. C(AESARI) M. CL(AVDIO) TACITO P(IO) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **cb** Florianus. II 1115 (Italica, 276): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. ANNIO FLORIANO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **cc** Probus. II 1673 (Tucci, 278): IMP. CAESARI M. AVRELIO PROBO PIO FEL(ICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); VIII 26560 (Thugga): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) PROBO AVG(VSTO). **cd** Carus. VIII 4220 (Verecunda, 282): IMP. C(AESARI) M. AVRELIO CARO INVICTO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO); A.E. '12, 200 (Thrace): CARO ET CARINO [AV]G(VSTIS). **ce** Carinus. VIII 5332 (Calama, 283): M. AVRELIO CARINO NOBILISSIMO CAES(ARI) AVG(VSTO) . . .

FRATRI M. AVRE[LI NVMERIANI] NOBILIS-SIM(I) CAES(ARIS) AVG(VSTI); VIII 7002 (Cirta, 284): IMP. CAES(ARI) M. AVRELIO KARINO INVICTO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO); A.E. '12, 200, under Carus, *cd* above; A.E. '31, 62, under Numerianus, *cg* below; and VIII 2384 under Magnia Urbica, *cf* below. **cf** Magnia Urbica, wife of Carinus. VIII 2384 (Thamugadi): MAGNIAE VRBICAE AVG(VSTAE) . . . CONIVGI D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) CARINI INVICTI AVG(VSTI). **cg** Numerianus. A.E. '31, 62 (Tunisia): IMPP. CAESARVM M. AVRELI CARINI PII FELICIS AVG(VSTI) ET M. AVRELI NVMERIANI PII FELICIS AVGVSTI; XII 110 (Axima): [IMP. C]AES(ARI) M. [AV]R(ELIO) NVMERIANO PIO FEL(ICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); VIII 5332 under Carinus, *ce* above. **ch** Diocletian. X 5576 (Fabrateria Nova): IMP. CAESAR C. VALERIVS DIOCLETIANV[S] PIVS FELIX INVICTVS AVG(VSTVS); III 22 (Hieraconpolis, 288): IMPERATOR CAESAR [G]AIVS AVRELIVS VALERIVS DIOCLETIANVS PIVS FELIX INVIC(TVS) AVG(VSTVS) . . . ET IMPERATOR CAESAR MARCVS AVRELIVS VALERIVS MAXIMIANVS PIVS FELIX INVIC(TVS) AVG(VSTVS); III 5810 (Augusta Vindelicum): DIOCLETIANO P(10) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); VI 1130 (305): D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) DIOCLETIANVS ET MAXIMIANVS INVICTI SENIORES AVG(VSTI); VIII 2572 (Lambaesis): DIOCLETIANI ET MAXIMIANI AVG(VSTORVM) N(OSTRORVM); XI 6633 (Fanum Fortunae): IMPP. CAES(ARIBVS) VALERIANO DIOCLETIANO ET AVRELIO VALERIO MAXIMIANO PIIS FELICIB(VS) SEMPER AVG(VSTIS); VI 255: IOVII AVG(VSTI). **ci** Maximian. VIII 2346 (Thamugadi): IMP. M. AVRELI VALERI M[A]X[I-MIA]NI INV[ICTI] AC SEM[PER] FELICIS AVG(VSTI); VI 256: HERCVLEI AVG(VSTI); A.E. '29, 94 (Thrace): MAXIMIANI ET LICINI AVG(VSTORVM); III 22, VI 1130 and XI 6633 under Diocletian, *ch* above. **cj** Constantius. (1) VIII 5526 (Thibilis, 306): [I]MP. CAES(ARI) FLA[VI]O VALERIO CONSTANTIO [I]NVICTO PIO FELICI AVG(VSTO); IX 4962 (Cures): IMP. CAESARI GAIO FABIO (sic) CONSTANTIO P[10] FELICI AVGVST[O]; VI 1130: D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) CONSTANTIVS ET MAXIMIANVS INVICTI

AVG(VSTI); Dessau 656 (Italy, 305-6): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) FLAVIO VAL(ERIO) CONSTANTIO ET GALERIO VAL(ERIO) MAXIMIANO INVICTISSIMIS ET CLEMENTISSIMIS SEMPER AVG(VSTIS). (2) Eph. Epig. VII, 1112 (England): DIVI CONSTANTII PII AVG(VSTI). (3) XII 5470 (Narbonensis): DIVI CONSTANTII AVG(VSTI) PII. **ck** Helena, wife of Constantius. VIII 1633 (Sicca Veneria): DOMINAE NOSTRAE [FL]AVIAE HELENAE AVG(VSTAE); X 517 (Salernum, 323-26): DOMINAE NOSTRAE FLAVIAE AVGVSTAE HELENAE. **cl** Galerius. III 364 (Phrygia): IMP. CAES(ARI) [G]A[L(ERIO)] VA[L(ERIO)] MAXIMIANO P(10) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO); III 3522 (Aquincum): [M]AXIMIANO IOVO (sc. IOVIO) INVIC(TO) AVG(VSTO); VI 1130 and Dessau 656 under Constantius, *cj* above. **cm** Galeria, wife of Galerius. III 13661 (Phrygia): D(OMINAE) N(OSTRAE) GAL(ERIAE) VALERIAE SACRATISSIMAE AC PISSIMAE AVG(VSTAE). **cn** Carausius. Eph. Epig. IX, 1255a (England): IMP. C(AESARI) M. AVR(ELIO) MAVS(AEO?) CARAVSIO P(10) F(ELICI) INVICTO AVG(VSTO). **co** Severus. VIII 10229 (Numidia): IMP. CAES(ARI) FL(AVIO) VAL(ERIO) SEVERO P(10) F(ELICI) AVG(VSTO); III 12316 (Macedonia): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) IMP(ERATORIBVS) . . . MAXIMIANO ET SEVERO AVG(VSTIS). **cp** Maximinus Daza. III 7174 (Phrygia): IMP. CAES(ARI) GAL(ERIO) VAL(ERIO) MAXIMEINO P(10) F(ELICI) INV(ICTO) AVG(VSTO); III 5565 (Noricum, 310): [D(OMINORVM)] N(OSTRORVM) MAXIMINI ET [CON]STANTINI ET LICINI [SE]MPER AVG(VSTORVM). **cq** Maxentius. IX 6066 (Venusia, 309): IMP. CAES(AR) M. AVR(ELIVS) VAL(ERIVS) MAXENTIVS P(IVS) F(ELIX) INVICTVS AVG(VSTVS); VIII 20989 (Mauretania, 311-12): M. [A]VR(ELIO) VAL(ERIO) MAXENTIO PIO FELICI INVICTO ET GLORIOSISSIMO SEMPER AVG(VSTO); VIII 10382 (Numidia): D[OMINO] NOSTRO MAXENTIO AVGVSTO. **cr** Domitius Alexander. VIII 7004 (Cirta, 308-10): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) L. DOMITIO ALEXANDRO P(10) F(ELICI) INV(ICTO) AVG(VSTO); VIII 21959 (Sufetula): IMP. CAES(ARI) L. DOMIT[IO] ALEXAN[DRO] P(10) F(ELICI) INVICTO SEMPER

[AV]G(VSTO). **cs** Licinius. (1) v 31 (Pola): IMP. C[AES(ARI)] VAL(ERIO) LICINIANO LICINIO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVGVSTO; VIII 24093 (Pupput): IMP. CAES(ARI) LICINIANO LICINIO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVGVSTO; IX 6026 (Canusium): IOVIO LICINIO INVICTO SEMPER AVGVSTO; III 13734 (Tropaeum Traiani): FL(AVIO) VAL(ERIO) CONSTANTINO ET VAL(ERIO) LICIN[IA]NO LICINIO PIIS FELICIBVS AETERNIS AVGVSTIS; A.E. '29, 94 under Maximian, *ci* above. (3) Eph. Epig. VIII, 783 (Sardinia): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) VAL(ERIO) LICINI(ANO) AVGVSTO LICINIO PIO FELICI INVICTO HAC (sic) PERPETVO SEMPER AVGVSTO. **ct** Constantine I. (1) XII 5470 (Narbonensis): IMP. CAES(ARI) FL(AVIO) VAL(ERIO) CONSTANTINO P(IO) F(ELICI) AVGVSTO M. AVR(ELI) VAL(ERI) MAXIMI ANI AVGVSTI NEPOTI DIVI CONSTANTII AVGVSTI PII FILIO; VIII 7006 (Cirta): FLAVIO VALERIO CONSTANTINO MAXIMO PIO FELICI INVICTO AVGVSTO; XIV 131 (Ostia): FL(AVIO) VAL(ERIO) CONSTANTINO PIO FELICI INVICTO SEMPER AVGVSTO; III 13734 under Licinius, *cs* above, and x 678 under Fausta, *cu* below. (2) XI 6218 (Fanum Fortunae): DIVO AVGVSTO PIO CONSTANTINO. (3) VIII 4414 (Numidia): INP. (sic) . . . FLAVIO VALERIO CONSTANTINO INVICTO PIO FELICI AVGVSTO DIVO. **cu** Fausta, wife of Constantine. x 678 (Surrentum, 323-26): FAVSTAE AVGVSTAE VXORI D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) MAXIMI VICTORIS AVGVSTI CONSTANTINI. **cv** Delmatius, son of Constantine. x 8015 (Sardinia): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) DELMATIO BETISSIMO (sic) AVGVSTO NOBILISSIMO CAES(ARI). **cw** Constantine II. (1) A.E. '25, 72 (Tunisia): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) CLAVDIO CONSTA[N]TINO IVNIORI AVGVSTO. **cx** Constans. XIV 3582 (Tibur, 340-50): DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM CONSTANTII ET CONSTANTIS AVGVSTORVM; VI 36954: D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) IVL(IO) CONSTANTII PIO FELICI VICTORI AC TRIVMPHATORI AVGVSTO; II 6209 = 4742 (Tarracensis): IMPERATORI CAESARI DOMINO NOSTRO FLA[VIO] IVNIO (sic)

CONSTANTI MAXIMO VICTORI A[C] TRIVM[F]ATORI AVGVSTO DIVI CONSTANTINI ET VALERII MAXIMANI NEPOTI DIVI CLAVDI PRONEPOTI. (3) VIII 7012 (Cirta, 340-50): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) P(ERPETVORVM) AVGVSTORVM CONSTANTII ET CONSTANTIS. **cy** Constantius II. (1) v 8073 (N. Italy, 351-54): FL(AVIO) IVL(IO) CONSTANTIO AVGVSTO; XI 4781 (Spolegium, 355-60): FL(AVIVS) IVL(IVS) CONSTANTIVS P(IVS) F(ELIX) SEMPER AVGVSTVS; IX 1117 (Aeclanum): DOMINO NOSTRO FL(AVIO) CONSTANTIO PIO FELICI SEMPER AVGVSTO AVGVSTO (sic); XIV 3582 under Constans, *cx* above. (3) III 3705 (Sirmium, 354): IMP. CAES(AR) FLA(VIVS) IVL(IVS) CONSTANTIVS PIVS FEL(IX) AVGVSTVS VICTOR MAXIMVS TRIVMFATOR AETERNVS; VIII 7012 under Constans, *cx* above. **cz** Magnentius. II 6225 (Tarracensis): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) MAGNO MAGNENTIO IMPERATORI AVGVSTO; v 8066 (N. Italy): DOMINO NOSTRO MAGNENTIO INVICTO VICTO (sic) PRI[N]CIPV VICTORI ET TRIVMFATO(RI) SEMPER AVGVSTO. **da** Clodius Silvanus. x 6945 (Campania): D(OMINVS) N(OSTER) IMP. CLVDI(VS) SILVANVS AVGVSTVS. **db** Julian. VIII 1432 (Thibursicum Bure): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FLAVIO CLAVDIO IVLIANO PIO FELICI AVGVSTO; v 8024 (Sirmio, 361-62): IMP. CAESS. (sic) D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) CL(AVDIO) IVLIANO P(IO) F(ELICI) VICTORI AC TRIVMF(ATORI) SEMP(ER) AVGVSTO; III 247 (Ancyra, 362): DOMINO TOTIVS ORBIS IVLIANO AVGVSTO. **dc** Jovian. (1) v 8037 (N. Italy): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) IOV[LI]ANO VICTORI AC TRIVMFATORI SEMPER AVGVSTO. (2) VI 1729 (364): DIVO IOVIANO AVGVSTO. **dd** Valentinian. XII 5697⁵ (Genava): D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) VALENTINIANI AVGVSTI; VI 31405 DOMINI NOSTRI FL(AVII) VALENTINIANI MAX(IMI) VICTORIS AC TRIVMF(ATORIS) SEMPER AVGVSTI; Dessau 8947 (Alexandria): AETERNVM IMPERATOREM . . . FL(AVIVM) VALENTINIANVM PERPETVVM AVGVSTVM. **de** Valens. XIV 4409 (Ostia): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) VALENTI AVGVSTO; VI 31402: IMP. CAESARI D(OMINO) N(OSTRO)

FL(AVIO) VALENTI MAX(IMO) P(IO) F(ELICI) VICTORI AC TRIVMFATORI SEMPER AVG(VSTO). **df** Valentinian and Valens. VIII 2388 (Thamugadi, 364-67): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) VALENTINIANI ET VALENTIS SEMPER AVGVSTORVM; VIII 5335 (Calama): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) VALENTINIANI ET VALENTIS PERPETVORVM AVG(VSTORVM). **dg** Gratian. (1) VIII 12455 (Carpis): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) GRATIANO FELI[C]I SEMPER AVGVSTO; VIII 14355 (Aulodes): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) GRATIANO PERPETVO AVG(VSTO). (2) III 3653 (Pannonia Inf., 371): DIVI NOSTRI GRATIANI AVGVSTI. **dh** Valentinian, Valens, and Gratian. VI 1175: DOMINI NOSTRI IMPERATORES CAESARES FL(AVIVS) VALENTINIANVS PIVS FELIX MAXIMVS VICTOR ACTRIVMF(ATOR) SEMPER AVG(VSTVS) . . . ET FL(AVIVS) VALENS PIVS FELIX MAX(IMVS) VICTOR AC TRIVMF(ATOR) SEMPER AVG(VSTVS) . . . ET FL(AVIVS) GRATIANVS PIVS FELIX MAX(IMVS) VICTOR AC TRIVMF(ATOR) SEMPER AVG(VSTVS); VIII 8324 (Cuicul): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) VALENTINIANI VALENTIS ADQ(VE) GRATIANI PERPETV(ORVM) SEMPER AVG(VSTORVM). **di** Valens and Gratian. V 8008 (N. Italy, 375): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) IMPERATORIBVS FLAVIO VALENTE ET FL(AVIO) GRATIANO CAES(ARIBVS) VICTOR(IVS) AC TRIVMP(HATORIBVS) SEMP(ER) AVG(VSTIS). **dj** Valentinian II. VIII 10489 (Tripolitana): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) VALENTINIANO AVG(VSTO); VI 510 (376): VALENTE . . . ET VALENTINIANO IVN(IORI) AVG(VSTIS) CONS(VLIBVS). **dk** Valens, Gratian, and Valentinian II. VI 1736 (376): DOMINOS NOSTROS . . . VALENTIEM GRATIANVM ET VALENTINIANVM PERPETVOS AVG(VSTOS). **dl** Theodosius. (1) VI 1185 (391): DOMINO NOSTRO FL(AVIO) THEODOSIO AVGVSTO; IX 333 (Canusium): DOMINI NOSTRI INVICTISSIMI PERENNISQVE PRINCIPIS THEODOSI PERPETVI AVG(VSTI); VI 1186: D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) THEODOSIO PIO VICTORI SEMPER AVGVSTO; VI 36959 (389-91): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) THEODOSIO PERPETVO AC FELICI SEMPER AVGVSTO. (2) VI 1730 (398-400): DIVI THEODOSI AVGVSTI. **dm** Flacilla,

wife of Theodosius. Dessau 9466 (Aphrodisias, Caria): [τ]ήν αἰωνίαν καὶ θεοφιλέ[σ]-τάτην Αὐγοῦσταν Αἰλίαν Φλαβίαν Φλακίλλαν. **dn** Gratian, Valentinian II, and Theodosius. VI 1774 (379-83): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) GRATIANO VALENTINIANO ET THEODOSIO VICTORIBVS SEMPER AVGVSTIS. **do** Gratian, Valentinian II, Theodosius, and Arcadius. III 7200 (Smyrna, 383): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) FL(AVIVS) GRATIANO [V]ALENTINIANO TH[E]ODOSIO ET [AR]CA[DIO] PISSIMIS SEMP[ER] AVG(VSTIS)]. **dp** Theodosius, Valentinian II, and Arcadius. III 7080 (Assus): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) F[L(AVIVS)] VALENTIN(IANO) THEODOSIO ET ARCADIO [P]IVS FE[L]CIBVS VICTORIBVS ET TRIVMFATORIBVS SEMPER AVG(VSTIS). **dq** Theodosius, Valentinian II, Arcadius, and Maximus. VIII 27 (Tripolitana, 383-88): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) FL(AVIVS) VALENTINIANO THEODOSIO ARCADIO ET MAXIMO SEMP(ER) AVGVST(IS). **dr** Theodosius and Arcadius. III 6587 = 19 (Alexandria): DOMINI NOSTRI INVICTISSIMI ET VENERABILES AC PERPETVI AVGVSTI THEODOSIVS ET ARCADIVS. **ds** Eugenius. X 4492 (Capua, 392): D(OMINO) [N(OSTRO)] EVGENIO AVG(VSTO). **dt** Magnus Maximus. II 4911 (Tarraconensis): IVSSV DOMINI AC PRINCIPIS NOSTRI MAGNI MAXIMI VICTOR[IS FELICISSI]MI SEMPER AVGVSTI. **du** Magnus Maximus and Flavius Victor. V 8033 (Ager Veronensis): IMP(ERATORIBVS) AVGVSTIS D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) MAG(NO) MAXIM(O) ET FL(AVIO) VICTORI PERPETVIS P[R]INCIPIBVS. **dv** Theodosius, Arcadius, and Honorius. X 1692 (Puteoli, 394-95): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) THEODOSI ARCADII ET HONORI PERENNIVM AVGVSTORVM. **dw** Arcadius. VI 1192: D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) FL(AVIO) ARCADIO PIO FELICI VICTORI AC TRIVMFATORI SEMPER AVGVSTO; VI 31414 = 3791b: DOMINO NOSTRO ARCAD[IO] PERPETVO AC FELIC[I] SEMPER AVGVST[O]. **dx** Eudoxia, wife of Arcadius. III 736 (Constantinople, 403): D(OMINAE) N(OSTRAE) AEL(IAE) EVDOXIAE SEMPER AVGVSTAE. **dy** Honorius. VI 1731: DOMNI NOSTRI HONORI AVGVSTI; V 6836 (Augusta Praetoria): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) HONORIO

SEMPER AVG(VSTO). **dz** Arcadius and Honorius. VI 1189: IMPP. CAES(ARIBVS) D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) INVICTISSIMIS PRINCIPIB(VS) ARCADIO ET HONORIO VICTORIB(VS) AC TRIVMFATORIB(VS) SEMPER AVG(VSTIS) **ea** Arcadius, Honorius, and Theodosius II. VI 31987: DOMNORVM NOSTRORVM ARCADI HONORI ET THEODOSI PERENNIVM AVGVSTORVM. **eb** Honorius and Theodosius II. VI 1703: D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) HONORIO ET THEODOS[IO] PERPETVIS SEMPER AVG(VSTIS). **ec** Galla Placidia, daughter of Theodosius. XI 276 (Ravenna): GALLA PLACIDIA AVGVSTA CVM FILIO SVO PLACIDO VALENTINIANO AVGVSTO ET FILIA SVA IVSTA GRATA HONORIA AVGVSTA. **ed** Honoria. See under Galla Placidia, *ec* above. **ee** Theodosius II and Valentinian III. VI 1783 (431): IMPERATORES CAES(ARES) FL(AVIVS) THEODOSIVS ET FL(AVIVS) PLACIDVS VALENTINIANVS SEMPER AVG(VSTI); VI 1725: D(OMINI) N(OSTRI) FL(AVII) THEODOSIVS ET PLACIDVS VALENTINIANVS INVICTI AC TRIVMFATORES PRINCIPES SEMPER AVGVSTI. **ef** Valentinian III. XIV 4120⁴ (Latium): SALVO D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) VALENTINIANO P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VSTO); Dessau 816 (Ravenna): D(OMINVS) N(OSTER) PLACIDVS VALENTINIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG(VSTVS); XI 276 under Galla Placidia. **eg** Eudoxia, wife of Valentinian III. XI 276 (Ravenna): D(OMINA) N(OSTRA) EVDOXIA AVG(VSTA). **eh** Petronius Maximus. VI 36966 (455): D(OMINVS) N(OSTER) PETRONIVS MAXIMVS P(IVS) F(ELIX) AVG(VSTVS). **ei** Leo and Majorian. V 8119² (N. Italy): D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) LEONE ET IVL(IO) MAIORIANO P(ER)P(ETVIS) A(V)G(VSTIS). **ej** Leo and Livius Severus. Dessau 811 (Rome): SALVIS D(OMINIS) N(OSTRIS) LEONE ET LIBIO SEVERO P(ER)P(ETVIS) AVG(VSTIS). **ek** Leo and Anthemius. II 4109 (Tarraco): D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM) LEONIS ET ANTHEMI AVG(VSTORVM). **el** Ariadne, daughter of Leo. III 12033² (Noricum): ARIACNA AVG(VSTA). **em** Julius Nepos. III 6335 (Moesia Inf.): SALVO D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) IVLIO NEPOTE P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VSTO). **en** Anastasius. Suppl. Epig. Graecum VII,

199 calls him Σεβαστός. **eo** Justin I. Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 260 (Valentia): P(OST) C(ONSVLATVM) IVSTINI AVG(VSTI). **ep** Justinian. VI 1199 (565): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) PISSIMO AC TRIVMPHALI SEMPER IVSTINIANO P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VSTO). **eq** Justinian and Theodora. A.E. '11, 118 (Thamugadi, 539-40): IVSTINIANO ET THEODORA PERP(ETVIS) AVG(VSTIS). **er** Justin II. VIII 1020 (Carthage): D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) IVSTINO FELICI SEMPER AVG(VSTO). **es** Justin II and Sophia. VIII 1434 (Thibursicum Bure): SALVIS DOMINIS NOSTRIS XRISTIANISSIMIS ET INVICTISSIMIS IMPERATORIBVS IVSTINO ET SOFIA AVGVSTIS. **et** Tiberius II. XI 350 (Ager Ravennas, 581): IMP. D(OMINO) N(OSTRO) TIBERIO CONSTANTINO P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VSTO), cf. Suppl. Epig. Graecum VII, 327. **eu** Tiberius II and Anastasia. VIII 4354 (Numidia): INP. (sic) D(OM)N(IS) N(OSTRIS) FL(AVI)O CONSTANTINO ET ANASTASIE P(ERPETVIS?) A(V)G(VSTIS). **ev** Mauricius. II 3420 (Carthago Nova, 589-90): A MAVRICIO AVG(VSTO); VI 32050 (589): MAVRICIO TIBERIO P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VS)T(O). **ew** Phocas. VI 1200 (608): DOMINO N(OSTRO) F[OCAE IMPER]ATORI PERPETVO A D(E)O CORONATO [T]RIVMPHATORI SEMPER AVGVSTO. **ex** Heraclius and Constantinus. XI 6779 (Ravenna): [HERACLIO] . . . P(ER)P(ETVO) AVG(VSTO) . . . [HERA]CLIO NOVO CONSTAN[TINO] . . .].

AVIA. Subst. "grandmother." The vast majority of inscriptions in which it occurs are sepulchral. "Paternal grandmother" is expressed AVIA PATERNA in VIII 23989 and AVIA A PATRE in XII 2473, "maternal grandmother" by AVIA A MATRE in XII 2473. The adjective PISSIMA (PIENTISSIMA) occurs with AVIA 8 times, BENE MERENS 6 times (also 3 times combined with other adjectives), OPTIMA 4 times, CARISSIMA 4 times. DVLCISSIMA and AMANS also occur. A grandmother seems to be included under the word PARENTES in III 3678. Forms.—Gen. sing. AVIAES VI 18086; dat. sing. AVIE III

1754, 4678, 3871; VIII 3778; nom. sing. ABIA VI 6156, 23929, Diehl 2808a; dat. sing. ABIAE VI 5314, X 3646; abl. sing. ABA Diehl 4575; nom. sing. AIA Pais 351; dat. sing. AIE III 6421. **1** In honorary inscriptions. **a** Of the Imperial family.

(1) Agrippina, wife of Germanicus. XIV 2794 (Gabii): [AG]RIPPINAE AVIAE NERONIS CAESARIS GERMANICI. (2) Julia Domna, wife of Septimius Severus. A.E. '17-'18, 9 (Tutugenses, Spain): DIVAE IVLIAE AVG(VSTAE) AVIAE D(OMINI) N(OSTRI). (3) Julia Maesa, grandmother of Elagabalus. VIII 2715 (Lambaesis): ET IVLIAE MAESAE [A]VG(VSTAE) AVIAE DOMINI NOSTRI, cf. VI 2104 (218) b, l. 23; VI 2832; VIII 2564; X 6002; A.E. '12, 28. (4) Helena, mother of Constantine. VI 1134 (323-33): DOMINAE NOSTRAE FL(AVIAE) IV[L(IAE)] HELENAE PISSIMAE AVG(VSTAE) . . . AVIAE CONSTANTINI ET CONSTANTII . . . CAESARVM, cf. VI 1136; X 517, 1483, 1484. (5) Thermantia, mother of Theodosius. VI 36960: [THERMANTIA]E . . . CONIVGI DIVI [THEODOSI] . . . M[ATRI] D. N. THEODOSI . . . AVIAE D(OMINORVM) N(OSTRORVM). **b** Of others. (1) To a grandmother. II 813 (Capera): AVITAE MODERATI FILIAE AVIAE OB HONOREM QVOT (sic) CIVIS RECEPTA EST CAPERAE COCCIEA CELSI FIL(IA) SEVERA NORBENSIS CVRA ET IMPENSA AVITAE MODERATI AVIAE SVAE POSVIT. (2) By a grandmother. II 3386 (Acci): ISIDI . . . FABIA L. F. FABIANA AVIA IN HONOREM AVITAE NEPTIS. Also II 1188, 4080; III 1745; VIII 25430; 954; IX 669; A.E. '14, 164 (Beneventum, 231).

2 In sepulchral inscriptions. **a** Set up for a grandmother. (1) *Nepos* (*neptis*) *aviae*. Diehl 4545 (Rome): AVIAE PIEN-TISSIMAE . . . ABVNDANTIA NEPV(S) (sic); VIII 3778 (Lambaesis): NEP(OS) AVIE; VIII 3944 (Lambaesis): NEPOS AVIAE DVL-CISSIMAE; VIII 4121 (Lambaesis): NE[PO]T[E]S] AVIAE SVAE AMANTI; VIII 11335 = 236 (Sufetula): AVIAE AD EXEMPLVM PIIS-SIMAE . . . NEPOS; VI 1478: AVIAE CARISSIMAE [ET] EDVCATRICI DVL-CISSIM[AE] . . . NEPOS. (2) *Nepos* (*neptis*) not ex-

pressed. VI 5314: ABIAE SVAE BENE MERENTI: VI 7187 (2d): AVIAE OPTIMAE; III 6421 (Iader): AIE SVE; VIII 15914 (Sicca): H(IC) S(ITA) E(ST) AVIA. Also VI 6199, 29350; II 3102; III 1754, 4336; V 1145, 2567; VIII 395, 3250, 26592, 26736; X 551, 2372, 3646; XII 2899; XIV 887, 2610. (3) A grandmother, one of several relatives. V 6896 (Alpis Graia): Q. PETILLIO EROTI AVO PETILLIAE Q. L. FAVSTAE AVIAE Q. PETILLIO CLEMENTI PATRI . . . L. PETILLIO MARTIALI FRATRI FIRMIAE Q. F. TERTVLLAE MATRI SALVIAE LASCIVAE VXORI Q. PETILLIVS Q. F. SATVRNINVS; XII 2473 (Inter Augustum et Lacum Lemannum): POMPEIO C. F. CAMPANO AVO A PATRE CATIAE . . . SECVNDINAE AVIAE A PATRE POMPEIAE MAXIMAE SORORI POM-PE[IO] CAMPANO FRATRI . . . POMPEIAE L. F. SECVNDIN(AE) AMITAE C. POMPEIO IVSTO FRATRI ET PARENTIBVS VOLVNTIL-LAE C. F. CENSAE AVIAE A MA[TR]E C. SENTIO IVSTO AVO A MAT[RE] . . . L. POMPEIO CAMPANO CAMPANI ET SENTIAE FILIO L. POMPEIVS CAMPANVS VIVVS FECIT. Also VI 12571, 13823; II 2982; III 3678, 3871, 6156, 9877, 13024; V 3755, 6000a, 6917, 7098, 7510, 7566; VIII 963; IX 4561; X 5581, 6250, 6442; XI 1224, 4360, 6082; XII 3030; XIII 7942; XIV 2108. **b** Set up by a grandmother. (1) *Avia nepoti* (*nepti*). VI 4829: AVIA NEPOTI SVO; VI 6156: D. M. BAEBIAE AMANDA NEPOS DVL-CISSIMA (sic) . . . ABIA FECIT; VI 18282: QVOD NEPTIS AVIAE FACER(E) DEBVI AVIA FECIT NEPTI SVAE; VI 36171: NEPTI AVIA; VI 37353: AVIA NEPOTI SVO FECIT; IX 2284 (Telesia): AVIA NEPOTI PISSIMO. (2) *Nepoti* (*nepti*) not expressed. VI 16008: FECIT . . . ALV-MNO AVIA SVO; V 34 (Pola): C(LARISSIMO) P(VERO) PRONEPOTI ANTONI FELICIS AN-TONIA CLEMENTIANA AVIA. Also VI 28374, 29428; Diehl 2308a; III 9997. (3) A grandmother, one of several relatives. VI 28706: D. M. VETTIAE C. F. PIAE . . . FECERVNT . . . C. SERGIVS PLACIDVS AVOS ET C. VETIVS OPTIMVS PATER ET MARIA PRIMI-TIVA AVIA ET SERGIA SEVERA MATER FILIAE NEPTIQVE; VIII 23989 (Thuburbo Maius): INFELIX PATER FILIO . . . [AN-DONI . . .] AVIA PA[T]E[RN]A . . . FLAVIVS

CALLIO . . . A[v]VS; IX 748 (Larinum): D. M. S. Q. CAESIO OSOBERO V[ER]A[TI]A PRISCA AVIA ET POMPONIVS AMANDVS AVS VOLTIVS PRISCVS AVS (sic) NEPOTI PIEN-TISSIMO VOLTIA TERTVLLA FILIO INFELICI FECERVNT. Also VI 14019, 20007, 27089, 27259, 35098, 37852; II 193, 387, 4352; III 12473; Pais 351; XIII 1924; XIV 905, 2347. **c** The same woman grandmother of one person, in another relationship to another. VI 5280: POMPEIAE Q. L. AMMIAE . . . SOCRA ARELLI STRABONIS MATER ARELLIAE SOPHE AVIA PVP(I) ARELLI STRABONIS MATER L. ARELLI SECVNDI MATER L. ARELLI OPTATI MATER CALENIS AELANAES TITVLVM POSVIT L. ARELLIVS ORENTES SIBI ET VXORI SVAE ET SVIS OMNIBVS; VI 1801: D. M. ZIAITIATI FIL(IAE) DACAE VXORI PIEPORI REGIS COISSTOBOCENSIS NATOPORVS ET DRILGISA AVIAE CARISS(IMAE) B. M. FECER(VNT). Also VI 6718, 9720; V 3710; VIII 7054, 9065, 11294; X 3076; XII 3996; Cagnat-Merlin, Inscr. Lat. d'Afrique, 47. **d** Grandmother of some person mentioned in an inscription. VI 15053: D. M. DVOBVS CL(AVDIIS) FAVSTINO ET HERMOGENI FILIS DVLCISSIMIS ET CL(AVDIO) METTICO AVO EORVM ET FIRMIAE PHILOGIDI QVAE ET IVLIAE AVIAE EORVM ET PARENTIBVS SVIS IVLIA TATIN(A) MATER. Also VI 18086, 24877; V 7430; VIII 9080; XI 4978; XI 5667; XIII 1655. **e** Grandmother and grandchild buried together. V 8735 (Concordia): AVRELIA DI[ONISIA?] . . . CVM AVIA SVA; Diehl 4575 (Rome): BENEMERENTES CVM ABA (sic) SVA. Cf. Pais 351, Mommsen's note.

AVIAITINEHAE matronae. Objects of a cult in the Rhine province. See AVFANIAE, AVDRINEHAE, etc. XIII 8531 (Germ. Inf.): MATRONIS RVNNEHIS ITEM AVIAITINEHIS.

AVIARIVS. Subst. "bird-breeder, bird-seller." Cf. Columella 8, 3, 4; 8, 5, 14; 8, 11, 12 and Gloss. II 387, 10 = *ὄρνιθων*. VI 9200: AVIARIVS; VI 9201: AVIARIVS ALTILIARIVS. See ALTILIARIVS, Vol. I, p. 259, col. 1.

AVICANTVS. A Gallic divinity known from XII 3077 (Nemausus): [L]ARIBVS

AVG. SACRVM ET MINERVAE NEMAVSO VRNIAE AVICANTO . . . EXS VOT(O). Espérandieu, Inscr. Lat. de Gaule, 407 (Nemausus): LARIBVS AVGVSTIS VICVS AV, ed. suggests expanding AV[IC(ANTVS)].

AVICVLA. Subst. "little bird," dim. from AVIS, q. v. Used as a pet name for a little girl.—VI 34421: ANT[H]IDI GHRYSTOM[AE] SVAVI LOQVACI AVCLAE GARRVLAE QVAE VIXIT ANNIS III; VI 33706: FILIAE DVLCISSIMAE AVCV[L]AE (perhaps a cognomen).

AVIDVS, A,-VM. Adj. "eager, greedy." Of a funeral pyre.—II 2146 (Obuleo): AVIDVS IGNIS. Of locusts.—V 5049 (Ausugum): [MOX A]VIDAE CAMPIS . . . [DEVORANT].

AVII. See AVEVS.

AVILA. A town in Spain in the conventus Carthaginiensis, now Avila. It may have belonged to the Quirine tribe. VI 2490: L. CORNELIO FIRMIANO Q[VI]R(INA) AVILA. The principal records of this lost inscription give AVLIA, AVIL. Mommsen conjectured AVEIA, see AVEIA, p. 29, col. 1. The form AVILA as against some such form as AVELA or AVELLA (see note to II 5875) is supported by Hydatius, the 5th century continuator of Jerome's chronicle, who reports for A. D. 385 "Priscillianus . . . Avila episcopus ordinatur" (Mon. Germ. Hist. Chronica Minorum, Vol. II, p. 13). II 3050 (Avila): Q CORON. Q CORON. VERNI. F. QVIR. BAR. AVEL. This inscription being lost, the reading depends on a manuscript recording.

AVILENSIS. Adj., subst. "of Avila, native of Avila," q. v. Eph. Epig. IX, 133 (Caesarobriga, Spain): MAESO BVRRIO F. AVILE(NSIS), an inscription described as still in existence.

AVILLIANVS fundus. An estate in the territory of the Ligures Baebiani not far to the north of Beneventum. IX 1455 (Ligures Baebiani, 101), col. 2, l. 19: ITEM FVND(I) AVILLIANI.

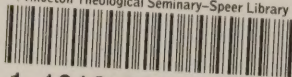
AVILLINLANVS fundus. An estate near Veleia. XI 1147 (Veleia, 102-13) p. II, l. 83:

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